

# **Taiwan Social Change Survey**

Survey 2003: Round 4, Year 4  
Questionnaire II  
National Identity

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Area of Interview: \_\_\_\_\_

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Card I 

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## A 、 Demographics

v1   16v2y   18   20v2b 21

- ☐ (1) Taiwan, Panghu  
☐ (2) Kinmoy, Matzu  
☐ (3) China  
☐ (4) Hong Kong, Macao  
☐ (5) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

v3a 22

3b. At the time of your birth, were both, one, or neither of your parents citizens of Taiwan? v3b ☐ 23

- ☐ (1) Both were citizens of Taiwan  
☐ (2) Only father was a citizen of Taiwan  
☐ (3) Only mother was a citizen of Taiwan  
☐ (4) Neither parent was a citizen of Taiwan  
☐ (5) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

(If the respondent's parents were born during the Ching Dynasty in China or during the Japanese Colonization Period in Taiwan, please check "1" - both were considered as citizens of Taiwan. Those who are compatriots living aboard do not count as citizens.)

v4a 24

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan (skip to Q4d)
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan (skip to Q4d)
- ☐ (3) Mainlander (continue with Q4b)
- ☐ (4) Aborigine (skip to Q4d)
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_ (continue with Q4b)

v4b1    27

- ☐ (1) Taiwan: \_\_\_\_\_ county/city (continue with Q4c)
- ☐ (2) China \_\_\_\_\_ province/city (skip to Q4d)
- ☐ (3) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_ (skip to Q4d)
- ☐ (993) None of the above (skip to Q4d)

v4c 28

- ☐
- (1) Yes
- ☐
- (2) No

4d. In general, will you feel closer to someone whose ethnic background is same as your father's?

v4d ☐☐30

- ☐ (01) Very close
- ☐ (02) Close
- ☐ (03) Not so close
- ☐ (04) Not close at all
- ☐ (05) Can't choose

4e. What is your mother's ethnic background? \_\_\_\_\_ (please group the respondent's answer into the following 5 categories )

v4e ☐☐31

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

4f. In general, will you feel closer to someone whose ethnic background is same as your mother's?

v4f ☐☐33

- ☐ (01) Very close
- ☐ (02) Close
- ☐ (03) Not so close
- ☐ (04) Not very close
- ☐ (05) Can't choose
- ☐ (06) Same ethnic group as the father

5a. What language do you speak most often at home? Mandarin, Taiwanese, Hakka or others?

v5a ☐☐35

- ☐ (01) Mandarin
- ☐ (02) Taiwanese
- ☐ (03) Hakka
- ☐ (04) English
- ☐ (05) Japanese
- ☐ (06) Half half
- ☐ (07) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

5b. When expressing your personal emotions, in what language do you speak that makes you feel most comfortable?

v5b ☐☐37

- ☐ (01) Mandarin
- ☐ (02) Taiwanese
- ☐ (03) Hakka
- ☐ (04) English
- ☐ (05) Japanese
- ☐ (06) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_ (Over two languages or other dialects)

5c. When you are at home, what language would you like to hear most when your children speak to you?

v5c ☐☐39

- ☐ (01) Mandarin (Pekingese)
- ☐ (02) Taiwanese
- ☐ (03) Hakka
- ☐ (04) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

6a. What is your current marital status? (referring to legal marital status)

v6a ☐☐41

- ☐ (01) Married (skip to Q7)
- ☐ (02) Widowed (Continue with Q6b)
- ☐ (03) Divorced (Continue with Q6b)
- ☐ (04) Separated (Continue with Q6b)
- ☐ (05) Unmarried (Continue with Q6b)

6b. Are you cohabiting?

v6b ☐42

- ☐ (1) Yes (continue with Q7)
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q10a)

Please skip to Q10a for those who are unmarried and have no partners

7. When was your spouse (or partner) born? \_\_\_\_\_ R. O. C. year \_\_\_\_\_ month

v7y ☐☐44 ☐☐46

8. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or partner's) father?

v8 ☐47

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or partner's) mother?

v9 ☐48

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

10a. Do you have any religious belief at present?

v10a ☐☐☐51

- ☐ (000) No religious belief
- ☐ (100) Catholicism
- ☐ (200) Protestant Christianity
- ☐ (690) Islam
- ☐ (790) Buddhism (continue with Q10b)
- ☐ (901) Folk religion (including worshipping gods or ancestors)
- ☐ (902) Taoism
- ☐ (903) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (904) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (960) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

10b. Do you have a master who converted you?

v10b ☐52

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

Regardless of whether you have religious belief or not, please answer Q10c

10c. How often do you participate in any religious activities at present?

v10c ☐☐54

(including praying in a temple, cultivation through meditation, taking part in a Buddhist ceremony, going to church, going to spiritual gatherings & gospel meetings, doing volunteer work, etc.)

- ☐ (01) Several times a week
- ☐ (02) Once a week

- ☐ (03) Several times a month
- ☐ (04) Once a month
- ☐ (05) Several times a year
- ☐ (06) Almost once a year
- ☐ (07) Seldom
- ☐ (08) Never

11. Would you describe the place where you live as...

v11 ☐55

- ☐ (1) Metropolis
- ☐ (2) Suburb
- ☐ (3) Small town
- ☐ (4) Rural area
- ☐ (5) Isolated farmhouse

12a. Your education level is :

v12a ☐☐57

- ☐ (01) None (illiterate) (skip to Q13a)
- ☐ (02) Self-study (literate, private tutoring school)
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior (vocational) high school
- ☐ (05) High school (general subjects) (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (06) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (07) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (08) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (09) Military/police (cadet school)
- ☐ (10) Military/police junior college(one year)
- ☐ (11) Military/police (college, academy)
- ☐ (12) Four-year junior college (after vocational high school) or college
- ☐ (13) Master's degree
- ☐ (14) Doctorate degree
- ☐ (15) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

12b. Did you finish your studies?

v12b ☐58

- ☐ (1) No, I didn't graduate. (continue with Q12c)
- ☐ (2) No, I am still a student.(continue with Q12c)
- ☐ (3) Yes, I graduated (skip to Q13a)

12c. How many years of formal education have you had ? \_\_\_\_\_ years

v12c ☐59

12d. Years of formal education

(supervisor: please refer to Q12a, Q12b and Q12c before fill in )

v12d ☐☐61

13a. Continue if you have a spouse or a partner

What is your spouse's education level? \_\_\_\_\_ (Please refer to Q12a for options) v13a ☐☐63

13b. Did he/she finish his/her studies?

v13b ☐64

- ☐ (1) No, he/she didn't graduate. (continue with Q13c)
- ☐ (2) No, he/she is still a student.(continue with Q13c)
- ☐ (3) Yes, he/she graduated (skip to Q14)

13c. How long did he/she study at school? \_\_\_\_\_ years

v13c ☐65

Continue with Q14, Q15 regardless of whether parents are still alive or not.

14. What is your father's education level? (Please refer to Q12a for options) v14   67

15. What is your mother's education level ? (Please refer to Q12a for options) v15   69

## B 、National identity

16. How close do you feel to the following areas?

	01 Very close	02 Close	03 Not very close	04 Not close at all	05 Can't choose	
(1) The village/town/city/district that you live in	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v16a <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 71
(2) The county/city that you live in	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v16b <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 73
(3) Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v16c <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 75
(4) China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v16d <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 77
(5) Asia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v16e <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 79

17. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Taiwanese, Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is... (Please, tick one box on each line) (interviewer: please show Card #1)

	01 Very important	02 Fairly important	03 Not very important	04 Not important at all	05 Can't choose	Card II <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 27
(1) To have been born in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17a <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 9
(2) To have Taiwan citizenship	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17b <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 11
(3) To have lived in Taiwan for most of one's life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17c <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 13
(4) To be able to speak Mandarin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17d <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 15
(5) To be able to speak Taiwanese	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17e <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 17
(6) To be able to speak Hakka	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17f <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 19
(7) To be a religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17g <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 21
(8) To respect Taiwan's political institutions and laws	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17h <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 23
(9) To feel Taiwanese	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17i <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 25
(10) To have Taiwanese ancestry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v17j <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 27

18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01	02	03	04	05	06
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	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose	
(1) Children born in Taiwan of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become Taiwan citizens.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v18a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(2) Children born abroad should have the right to become Taiwan citizens if the father is a Taiwan citizen while the mother is a foreigner.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v18b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(3) Children born abroad should have the right to become Taiwan citizens if the mother is a Taiwan citizen while the father is a foreigner.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v18c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(4) Legal immigrants to Taiwan who are not citizens should have the same rights as Taiwan citizens.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v18d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(5) Taiwan should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v18e <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 37

19. How proud are you of being Taiwanese?

v19 ☐☐39

- ☐ (01) Very proud  
☐ (02) Somewhat proud  
☐ (03) Not very proud  
☐ (04) Not proud at all  
☐ (05) Can't choose

20. If part of Taiwan wants to become fully separate, which of the following statements comes closer to your own view?

v20 ☐☐40

- ☐ (1) It is essential that Taiwan remains one country.  
☐ (2) Parts of Taiwan should be allowed to become fully separate countries if they choose to  
☐ (3) Can't choose

21. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Neither agree nor disagree	04 Disagree	05 Disagree strongly	06 Can't choose	
(1) I would rather be a citizen of [Taiwan] than of any other country in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(2) There are some things about [Taiwan] today that make me feel ashamed of it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 46

the Taiwanese.

(4) Generally speaking, [Taiwan] is a better country than most other countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 48
(5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21e <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be Taiwanese	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21f <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(7) I am often less proud of [Taiwan] than I would like to be.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v21g <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54

22. How proud are you of [Taiwan] in each of the following? (Please, tick one box on each line)

	01 Very proud	02 Somewhat proud	03 Not very proud	04 Not proud at all	05 Can't choose	
(1) The way democracy works	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(2) Its <b>diplomatic</b> influence in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(3) [Taiwan's] economic achievements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 60
(4) Its social security system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(5) Its scientific and technological achievements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22e <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(6) Its achievements in sports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22f <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22g <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(8) [Taiwan's] armed forces	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22h <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(9) Its history	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22i <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22j <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(11) Its <b>degree of freedom and openness in politics</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v22k <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 76

**Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between [Taiwan] and other countries.**

23. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Neither agree nor disagree	04 Disagree	05 Disagree strongly	06 Can't choose	Card III <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(1) [Taiwan] should limit the import of foreign products in	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9



order to protect its national economy.

(2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v23b  
□□11

(3) [Taiwan] should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v23c  
□□13

(4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in [Taiwan]

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v23d  
□□15

(5) [Taiwan's] television should give preference to [Taiwan] films and programs

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v23e  
□□17

24. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

01	02	03	04	05	06
Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Disagree	Can't
strongly		agree nor		strongly	choose
		disagree			

(1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in [Taiwan].

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v24a  
□□19

(2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in [Taiwan].

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v24b  
□□21

(3) In general, [Taiwan] should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v24c  
□□23

(4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the [Taiwan] government.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v24d  
□□25

(5) Increased exposures to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v25e  
□□27

(6) A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v26f  
□□29

people worldwide.

(7) It is impossible for people who do not share [Taiwan's] customs and traditions to become fully Taiwanese.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v26g  
☐☐31

(8) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v27h  
☐☐33

25. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

v25 ☐34

- ☐ (1) It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.  
☐ (2) It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.

26. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in [Taiwan]. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in [Taiwan])<sup>1</sup>. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Please, tick one box on each line)

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Neither agree nor disagree	04 Disagree	05 Disagree strongly	06 Can't choose	
(1) Immigrants increase crime rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(2) Immigrants are generally good for [Taiwan's] economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in [Taiwan]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(4) Immigrants improve [Taiwan NATIONALITY] society by bringing in new ideas and cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(5) Government spends too much money assisting immigrants.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26e <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 44

27. Do you think the number of immigrants to Taiwan nowadays should be...

v27 ☐☐46

- ☐ (01) Increased a lot  
☐ (02) Increased a little  
☐ (03) Remain the same as it is  
☐ (04) Reduced a little  
☐ (05) Reduced a lot  
☐ (06) Can't choose

28. When Taiwanese and Chinese athletes (from China) are competing, whom do you hope to see winning?

v28 ☐47

- ☐ (1) Chinese athletes  
☐ (2) Taiwanese athletes  
☐ (3) It depends

29. When Chinese (from China) and American athletes are competing, whom do you hope to see winning? v29 ☐☐48

- ☐ (1) Chinese athletes  
☐ (2) American athletes  
☐ (3) It depends

30. When Chinese (from China) and Japanese athletes are competing, whom do you hope to see winning? v30 ☐☐49

- ☐ (1) Chinese athletes  
☐ (2) Japanese athletes  
☐ (3) It depends

31. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Disagree	04 Strongly disagree	
(1) Some think that politics in China will be more and more democratic and open.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 51
(2) Some think that it is impossible for China to achieve the same degree of democracy as that of Taiwan.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 53
(3) Some think that China will soon achieve greater economic development than Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 55
(4) Some think that the living standard in China will advance more as time goes by.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 57
(5) Some think that China will soon achieve higher living standard than Taiwan .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31e <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 59

32. We would like to ask your opinion on the following matters:

	01 Yes, greatly	02 Yes	03 Somewhat	04 No	05 Don't know, never heard about it	
(1) After you know about the 228 incidence, does it have any impact on your political attitudes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 61
(2) Does the fact that "the KMT lost mainland China and withdrew to Taiwan" has any impact on your political attitudes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 63
(3) After you know about the Formosa incidence, does it have	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 65

any impact on your political attitudes?

(4) After you know about the fact that “the KMT has split up and the NP has been founded by members split off from the KMT”, does it have any impact on your political attitudes?

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v32d

☐ ☐ 67

33. When we talk about the ancestors of the Taiwanese, which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

v33 ☐ ☐ 69

☐ (01) The ancestor of the Taiwanese is Huangti (the Yellow Emperor).

☐ (02) The ancestors of the Taiwanese migrated from Tang Shan several centuries ago

☐ (03) The ancestors of the Taiwanese are the descendents of intermarriages between the aborigines and the Hans.

☐ (04) The ancestors of the Taiwanese are Taiwanese aborigines.

☐ (05) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

34. Different historical development has different impact on Taiwanese society. Do you think each of the following historical eras has good or bad impact on Taiwan?

	01 Very good	02 Good	03 Neither good or bad	04 Not good	05 Not very good
--	--------------------	------------	---------------------------------	-------------------	------------------------

(1) Japanese colonization period

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v34a

☐ ☐ 71

(2) Chang, Kai-Shek

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v34b

☐ ☐ 73

(3) Chang, Ching-Kuo

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v34c

☐ ☐ 75

(4) Li, Tang-Huei

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v34d

☐ ☐ 77

(5) Chen, Shui-Bian

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v34e

☐ ☐ 79

35. Some say that throughout history, the Taiwanese have been bullied by people from other Countries. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this point of view?

Card IV ☐

47 v35 ☐ ☐ 9

☐ (01) Agree strongly ☐ (02) Agree ☐ (03) Disagree ☐ (04) Disagree strongly

36. If President Chen were unable to visit a foreign country due to the protest from China, would you be angry about that?

v36 ☐ ☐ 11

☐ (01) Yes, very

☐ (02) Yes, a little

☐ (03) No

☐ (04) I don't care

☐ (05) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

37a. Have you and your father ever discussed the issue of unification or independence? v37a ☐ 12

☐ (1) Yes (continue with Q37b)

☐ (2) No (skip to Q37c)

37b. Do you and your father have the same views on the issue of unification or independence?

v37b ☐13

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same (skip to Q38a)
- ☐ (2) More or less the same (skip to Q38a)
- ☐ (3) Not quite the same (skip to Q38a)
- ☐ (4) Totally different (skip to Q38a)

37c. Do you think that you and your father will have the same views on the issue of unification or independence?

v37c ☐14

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same
- ☐ (2) More or less the same
- ☐ (3) Not quite the same
- ☐ (4) Totally different

38a. First, think about your best friend. (there is no need to fill in the name, take a break for the respondent to think about the question before continue the next questions.)

Have you ever discussed the question of unification or independence with him/her? v38a ☐15

- ☐ (1) Yes (continue with Q38b)
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q38c)
- ☐ (3) I have no best friend (skip to Q39a)

38b. Do you and your friend have the same views on the issue of unification or independence? (upon completion of this question, please skip to Q39a)

v38b ☐16

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same
- ☐ (2) More or less the same
- ☐ (3) Not quite the same
- ☐ (4) Totally different

38c. Do you think that you and your friend will have the same views on the issue of unification or independence?

v38c ☐17

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same
- ☐ (2) More or less the same
- ☐ (3) Not quite the same
- ☐ (4) Totally different

Continue with Q39a for those who have a spouse or a partner, the rest please skip to Q40a

39a. Have you and your spouse/partner talked about the issue of unification or independence?

v39a ☐18

- ☐ (1) Yes, (continue with Q39b)
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q39c)

39b. Do you and your spouse/partner have the same views on the issue of unification or independence? (upon completion of this question, please skip to Q40a )

v39b ☐19

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same
- ☐ (2) More or less the same
- ☐ (3) Not quite the same
- ☐ (4) Totally different

39c. Do you think that you and your spouse will have the same views on the issue of unification or independence?

v39c ☐20

- ☐ (1) Exactly the same
- ☐ (2) More or less the same

- ☐ (3) Not quite the same  
☐ (4) Totally different

40a. In today's society, some think of themselves first as Chinese. Others may think of themselves first as Taiwanese. Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese or Chinese? v40a ☐☐22

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese  
☐ (02) Chinese  
☐ (03) Both  
☐ (04) Neither

40b. Do you think most people in Taiwan think of themselves first as Taiwanese or Chinese? v40b ☐☐24

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese  
☐ (02) Chinese  
☐ (03) Both  
☐ (04) Neither  
☐ (05) Half half

40c. Do you think such a question about identifying as Taiwanese or Chinese important or not important? v40c ☐☐26

- ☐ (01) Very important  
☐ (02) Important  
☐ (03) Not important  
☐ (04) Not important at all

40d. Would you worry that your own identity is a minority in society? v40d ☐☐27

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

40e. Concerning the future Taiwan-mainland China relationship, some think that Taiwan should be independent, while others think we should unify with mainland China. Which comes closer to your view? v40e ☐☐29

- ☐ (01) Declare independence as soon as possible  
☐ (02) Maintain the present condition, but go towards independence in the future  
☐ (03) Maintain the present condition forever  
☐ (04) Maintain the present condition, but go towards unification in the future.  
☐ (05) Unify with mainland China as soon as possible

41. Some think that we should have the same opinion on the issue of independence or unification with China. Do you agree with it? v41 ☐☐31

- ☐ (01) Yes, very  
☐ (02) Yes  
☐ (03) No  
☐ (04) No, not at all

42. Concerning the question of unification or independence, there are different points of view in society nowadays. Do you think that this situation has a serious impact on society? v42 ☐☐33

- ☐ (01) Yes, very serious  
☐ (02) Yes, serious  
☐ (03) No, not serious  
☐ (04) No, not serious at all

43a. Are you in favor of fortifying education on Taiwanese culture in high schools and elementary schools?

v43a ☐ ☐ 35

- ☐ (01) Yes, very
- ☐ (02) Yes
- ☐ (03) No
- ☐ (04) No, not at all

43b. Are you in favor of fortifying education on languages such as Taiwanese, Hakka, etc ... in high schools and elementary schools?

v43b ☐ ☐ 37

- ☐ (01) Yes, very
- ☐ (02) Yes
- ☐ (03) No
- ☐ (04) No, not at all

43c. If you must only choose one between the indigenous language and English, which one would you like your child(ren) to learn?

v43c ☐ 38

- ☐ (1) Indigenous language
- ☐ (2) English

44. If Taiwan declares independence, do you think a cross-strait war will start?

v44 ☐ ☐ 40

- ☐ (01) Definitely
- ☐ (02) Probably
- ☐ (03) Probably not
- ☐ (04) Definitely not

45a. Some think that if the independence of Taiwan would not lead to war, we should declare independence. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this point of view?

- ☐ (01) Agree strongly
- ☐ (02) Agree
- ☐ (03) Disagree (skip to Q46a)
- ☐ (04) Disagree strongly (skip to Q46a)

45b. If Taiwan can become independent in the future, do you think our country should be called "The Republic of China" or "Taiwan". What other names do you have in mind?

v45b ☐ ☐ 44

- ☐ (01) The Republic of China
- ☐ (02) Taiwan
- ☐ (03) The Republic of Taiwan
- ☐ (04) China
- ☐ (05) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (06) It doesn't matter
- ☐ (07) We will think about it in the future

46a. Some think that if the economic, social and political development in China is more or less the same as development in Taiwan, there should be a cross-strait unification. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this point of view?

46a ☐ ☐ 46

- ☐ (01) Agree strongly
- ☐ (02) Agree
- ☐ (03) Disagree (skip to Q47a)
- ☐ (04) Disagree strongly (skip to Q47a)

46b. If there is a cross-strait unification in the future, do you think that the country should be called “The People’s Republic of China” or “The Republic of China”. What other names do you have in mind? v46b ☐ ☐ 48

- ☐ (01) The People’s Republic of China  
☐ (02) The Republic of China  
☐ (03) The Chinese Commonwealth / The Chinese Federation  
☐ (04) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ (05) It doesn’t matter  
☐ (06) We will think about it in the future

47a. Do you think that the term “Chinese” includes the following?

	1 Yes	2 No	3 It depends	
(1) Mainlanders in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a1 <input type="checkbox"/> 49
(2) <b>Fukienese</b> in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a2 <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(3) Hakka in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a3 <input type="checkbox"/> 51
(4) Aborigines in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a4 <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(5) People in mainland China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a5 <input type="checkbox"/> 53
(6) Compatriots living aboard (not necessarily holding Taiwanese citizenship)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a6 <input type="checkbox"/> 54
(7) Taiwanese who advocate the independence of Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a7 <input type="checkbox"/> 55
(8) Taiwanese who advocate the unification with China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47a8 <input type="checkbox"/> 56

47b. Do you think that the term “Taiwanese” includes the following?

	1 Yes	2 No	3 It depends	
(1) Mainlanders in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b1 <input type="checkbox"/> 57
(2) Taiwanese in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b2 <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(3) Hakka in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b3 <input type="checkbox"/> 59
(4) Aborigines in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b4 <input type="checkbox"/> 60
(5) Compatriots living aboard (not necessarily holding Taiwanese citizenship)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b5 <input type="checkbox"/> 61
(6) Taiwanese who advocate the independence of Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b6 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(7) Taiwanese who advocate the unification with China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v47b7 <input type="checkbox"/> 63

48. **To what extent** do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 <b>Agree strongly</b>	02 <b>Agree</b>	03 Neither agree nor disagree	04 <b>Disagree</b>	05 <b>Disagree strongly</b>	06 Can’t choose	
(1) We must strive to include all the land and people in mainland China as part of The Republic of China one day.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(2) For the sake of economic development in Taiwan, we	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 67



can unify with mainland  
China if necessary.

(3) As long as the Republic  
of China can prosper in  
Taiwan, there is no need to  
care for unification with  
China.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v48c  
☐☐69

(4) Taiwan has developed  
very different cultures that  
should no longer be regarded  
as part of Chinese culture.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v48d  
☐☐71

49. In recent years, indigenous history and culture has received a lot of concern and encouragement.

Do you think that it is good for the internal unity of Taiwan?

v49 ☐☐73

- ☐ (01) Very good  
☐ (02) Good  
☐ (03) Not good  
☐ (04) Very bad

50. If you go abroad for a tour, someone asks your nationality, what will you say?

v50 ☐☐74

- ☐ (1) I am a Chinese  
☐ (2) I am a Taiwanese  
☐ (3) I am a Chinese from Taiwan  
☐ (4) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

51. Some people advocate holding a referendum on whether Taiwan should be unified (with China) or  
go for independence in the future. Are you in favor of this or not?

v51 ☐☐76

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much  
☐ (02) Yes, somewhat  
☐ (03) No, not really  
☐ (04) No, not at all

52. Whether you agree with it or not, who do you think are qualified to vote if Taiwan goes for a  
referendum,?

Card V  
☐0 ☐57

	1 Should participate	2 Should not participate	3 It depends	
(1) Those who have our citizenship and are living in Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52a <input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Those who have our citizenship but have migrated abroad	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52b <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(3) All the Chinese who are living in China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52c <input type="checkbox"/> 10
(4) All the overseas Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52d <input type="checkbox"/> 11

53. Some think that if the inhabitants of Penghu express their wish to be independent in a referendum,  
they should have such a right to be independent. How much do you agree or disagree with this point  
of view?

v53 ☐☐13

- ☐ (01) Agree strongly   ☐ (02) Agree   ☐ (03) Disagree   ☐ (04) Disagree strongly

54. Some think that if the inhabitants of Orchid Island express their wish to be independent in a referendum, they should have such a right to be independent. How much do you agree or disagree with this?

v54 ☐ ☐ 15

☐ (01) Agree strongly    ☐ (02) Agree    ☐ (03) Disagree    ☐ (04) Disagree strongly

55. Do you think the government should stipulate an official language?

v55 ☐ ☐ 17

☐ (01) Yes, very much so

☐ (02) Yes

☐ (03) No

☐ (04) No, not at all

56. If there can only be one official language in our country, which one do you favor?

v56 ☐ ☐ 19

☐ (01) Mandarin (Pekinese)

☐ (02) Taiwanese

☐ (03) Hakka

☐ (04) English

☐ (05) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ (06) There is no need

57. What do you think our national territory should include? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Taiwan

v57a ☐ 20

☐ (2) Penghu

v57b ☐ 21

☐ (3) Kinmen

v57c ☐ 22

☐ (4) Matsu

v57d ☐ 23

☐ (5) China

v57e ☐ 24

58. What do you think our country should be called now?

v58 ☐ ☐ 26

☐ (01) The Republic of China

☐ (02) The Republic of China in Taiwan

☐ (03) Taiwan

☐ (04) The People's Republic of Taiwan

☐ (05) The People's Republic of China

☐ (06) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

59. Now more and more Taiwanese work or have investments in China. In general, do you think this is good or bad for the future development of Taiwan?

v59 ☐ ☐ 28

☐ (01) Very good

☐ (02) Good

☐ (03) Not so good

☐ (04) Not good at all

☐ (05) Half and half (it is hard to say whether it is good or bad)

60. If more and more people from China have investments in Taiwan, do you think this is good or bad for the future development of Taiwan?

v60 ☐ ☐ 30

☐ (01) Very good

- ☐ (02) Good  
☐ (03) Not so good  
☐ (04) Not good at all  
☐ (05) Half and half (it is hard to say whether it is good or bad)

61. If more and more people from China come to work in Taiwan, do you think this is good or bad for the future development of Taiwan? v61 ☐☐32

- ☐ (01) Very good  
☐ (02) Good  
☐ (03) Not so good  
☐ (04) Not good at all  
☐ (05) Half and half (it is hard to say whether it is good or bad)

62. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Disagree	04 Disagree strongly	
(1) I hope that our descendents will be proud of being a citizen of the Republic of China forever.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(2) I hope that our descendents will be proud of being a Taiwanese forever.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(3) I hope that Taiwan and China can unify peacefully. Then our descendents can have live in a better life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(4) I hope that Taiwan can become stronger. In this way, our descendents will never have to worry about being bullied by China.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 40

63. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	01 Agree strongly	02 Agree	03 Disagree	04 Disagree strongly	
(1) The government should prohibit any speech that might damage our country.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(2) The most important thing is to develop the region efficiently rather than having democratic elections.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63b <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) People who are well educated should have comparatively more power to make decisions on public issues.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63c <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(4) Everyone should have the right to choose what language he/she would speak in a public meeting without any limitations.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63d <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 48

- |  |                          |                          |                          |                          |  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| (5) The government should allow newspapers published by the (Chinese) Communist Party to circulate in Taiwan.              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v63e<br><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50 |
| (6) Owners of private companies can hire people only with a certain ethnic background when they recruit their staff.       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v63f<br><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52 |
| (7) Foreigners in Taiwan should be able to take part in demonstration rallies to protest against the Taiwanese government. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v63g<br><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| (8) It is immoral to migrate overseas when our country is in danger.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v63h<br><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |

64. Each one of us has different statuses at the same time. (interviewer please give some examples: I am a male/female/student. I live in {Taipei} etc) Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, Which of the three statuses do you think are more important to you? (interviewer: please show Card #2)

v64a1 ☐☐58 v64a2 ☐☐60 v64a3 ☐☐62

- (01) Your current or previous occupation (e.g. being a worker, employee of a company, homemaker, student, etc.)  
 (02) Your religion (e.g. being a Buddhist or Christian)  
 (03) Your preferred political party, group, or movement (e.g. supporter of a certain political party)  
 (04) Your nationality  
 (05) The place where you live (e.g. Taipei city, Chia Yi, Hualien...)

a. Please choose three statuses which are more important to you. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

b. Which in the following list is more important to you?

(interviewer: please show Card #3)

v64b1 ☐☐64 v64b2 ☐☐66 v64b3 ☐☐68

- (06) Your ethnic background (e.g. Taiwanese, Mainlanders, Hakka, aborigine)  
 (07) Your gender (e.g. male and female)  
 (08) Your age group (e.g. young people, middle-aged people, old people...)  
 (09) Your family or marital status (e.g. father/mother/son/daughter, unmarried ...)  
 (10) Your social status (e.g. upper class, middle class, labor class ...)

Please choose three statuses which are more important to you. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

c. Lastly, out of the six statuses that you have chosen from the above, please tell us which of the three statuses do you think are more important to you?: (interviewer please remind the respondent of the six options just chosen by him/her)

v64c1 ☐☐70 v64c2 ☐☐72 v64c3 ☐☐74

The first most important is \_\_\_\_\_

The second most important is \_\_\_\_\_

The third most important is \_\_\_\_\_

## C 、Family structure and others

65a. Do you have a computer or a laptop at home? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Neither  
☐ (2) Yes, How many? \_\_\_\_\_ computer(s)  
☐ (3) Yes, How many? \_\_\_\_\_ laptop(s)

v65a1 ☐75  
v65a2 ☐76 v65a2a ☐77  
v65a3 ☐78 v65a3a ☐79

65b. Do you often use the internet?

v65b ☐80

- ☐ (1) Almost everyday  
☐ (2) Often (e.g. once or twice every week)  
☐ (3) Sometimes (e.g. once or twice every month)  
☐ (4) Seldom (e.g. once every two or three months)  
☐ (5) Almost never

66. Do you take the initiative to participate in regular exercise or recreational groups because of your personal interest? (e.g. playing balls, Yuan gi dance, Qi exercise, Tai chi, sit in meditation ...)?

Card VI ☐0 ☐67 v66 ☐8

- ☐ (1) Almost everyday  
☐ (2) Often (e.g. once or twice every week)  
☐ (3) Sometimes (e.g. once or twice every month)  
☐ (4) Seldom (e.g. once every two or three months)  
☐ (5) Almost never

67. Do you (your spouse or your partner) have your own house?

v67 ☐9

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

68. Do you have a house for rent?

v68 ☐10

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

69. When did your ancestor (or maybe yourself) first come to Taiwan?

v69 ☐☐12

- ☐ (01) We are Taiwan aborigines  
☐ (02) During the era of **Cheng Chen Kung** (or earlier)  
☐ (03) During the Ching Dynasty  
☐ (04) During the Japanese Colonization Period  
☐ (05) After the Japanese Colonization Period ( R.O.C. 34<sup>th</sup> year) to R.O.C. 38<sup>th</sup> year  
☐ (06) R.O.C. 38<sup>th</sup>, 39<sup>th</sup> year to R.O.C. 40<sup>th</sup> year  
☐ (07) R.O.C. 50<sup>th</sup> year to R.O.C. 69<sup>th</sup> year  
☐ (08) After R.O.C. 70<sup>th</sup> year

70a. Including yourself, how many people live in your residence? \_\_\_\_\_

v70a ☐☐14

70b. How many of them are under 18? \_\_\_\_\_

v70b ☐☐16

70c. Family structure (supervisor: please refer to Appendix 7 for coding)

v70c ☐☐18

70d. Size of the community (supervisor: please refer to Appendix 7 for coding)

v70d ☐19

70e. the area of interview:

v70e ☐20

- ☐ (1) North  
☐ (2) Central  
☐ (3) South  
☐ (4) East

71. Did you vote in the last legislator election on 1<sup>st</sup> December 2001?

v71 ☐21

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No
- ☐ (3) Not eligible to vote (skip to Q72b)

72a. Who did you vote for in the last presidential election?

v72a ☐22

- ☐ (1) Lien, Chan
- ☐ (2) Chen, Shui-Bian
- ☐ (3) James Soong
- ☐ (4) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (5) I didn't vote
- ☐ (6) Not eligible to vote

72b. If we had to vote for the president tomorrow, who would you vote for?

v72b ☐23

- ☐ (0) I were not vote
- ☐ (1) Lien, Chan /James Soong
- ☐ (2) Chen, Shui-Bian
- ☐ (3) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (4) No common
- ☐ (5) It depends, hard to say, can't choose
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Refuse to answer

73a. Are you currently a member of any political party? Which party is it?

v73a ☐☐25

- ☐ (01) KMT (Kuomintang, the nationalist party)
- ☐ (02) DPP (Democratic Progressive Party)
- ☐ (03) PFP (People First Party)
- ☐ (04) TSU (Taiwan Solidarity Union)
- ☐ (05) NP (New Party)
- ☐ (06) TIP (Taiwan Independence Party)
- ☐ (07) Other political parties (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (08) I am a member of a political party, but I don't want to answer the question.
- ☐ (09) I am not a member of any political party

Political leaning

☐6 26

73b. **Political parties in Taiwan have their own supporters. Among these political parties, which one do you support?** (those who answered 01-07 skip to Q74)

v73b ☐☐28

- ☐ (01) Kuomintang (KMT)
- ☐ (02) Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
- ☐ (03) People First Party (PFP)
- ☐ (04) New Party (NP)
- ☐ (05) Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
- ☐ (06) Taiwan Independence Party (TIP)
- ☐ (07) Other political parties (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (08) Pan-blue (continue with Q73c)
- ☐ (09) Pan-green (continue with Q73c)
- ☐ (10) I have support a certain political party but I don't want to answer the question.
- ☐ (11) None/all (continue with Q73c)

73c. In general, which political party do you support more than the others?

v73c

☐☐30

\_\_\_\_\_ (please refer to Q73b for options)

74. If society can be divided into ten strata, with the first representing the lowest, and the tenth representing the highest, which stratum do you think your own social status belong? (Card #4)  
the \_\_\_\_\_ stratum v74 ☐☐☐☐32

75. Are you currently employed? v75 ☐☐☐☐34

- ☐ (01) I have a full-time job  
☐ (02) I have a part-time job  
☐ (03) I do irregular jobs (odd jobs)  
☐ (04) I work for a family business  
☐ (05) I am unemployed  
☐ (06) I am a student and do not work now (skip to Q77)  
☐ (07) I am retired  
☐ (08) I am a homemaker and do not work (skip to Q77)  
☐ (09) I am aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work  
☐ (10) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

76. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? Please fill in the details  
v76isco ☐☐☐☐☐38

a. Industry \_\_\_\_\_ Full name of the company/institution \_\_\_\_\_ v76a1 ☐☐☐☐41

b. Position \_\_\_\_\_ Department \_\_\_\_\_ Detailed job description \_\_\_\_\_ v76b1 ☐☐☐☐44

c. On average, how many hours do you work per week? \_\_\_\_\_ hours v76c ☐☐☐☐46

d. Does your work include the supervision of other employees? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v76d ☐☐☐☐47

e. Are/Were you self-employed or an employee? (If the respondent works for his/her family business, please ask if he/she gets pay.) v76e ☐☐☐☐49

- ☐ (01) Self-employed with employees (continue)  
☐ (02) I work for the family business with pay. (continue)  
☐ (03) I work for the family business without pay. (continue)  
☐ (04) Self-employed with no employees (skip to question g)  
☐ (05) I work for a private employer or organization. (skip to question g)  
☐ (06) I work for a state-owned enterprise. (skip to question g)  
☐ (07) I work for a government organization. (skip to question g)  
☐ (08) I work for various employers (skip to question g)  
☐ (09) I do sub-contracted piecework at home  
☐ (10) Other (Please specify.) \_\_\_\_\_

f. Continue if you are self-employed or working for a family business

How many employees do you have? \_\_\_\_\_ v76f ☐☐☐☐52

g. Are (Were) you a member of a trade/labor union? v76g ☐☐☐☐53

- ☐ (01) Yes, I am currently a member  
☐ (02) Yes, I was a member before, but not now  
☐ (03) No, never

Those who are unmarried please skip to Q79, ask about the job before death for those whose spouse (partner) has deceased

77. Does your spouse (partner) has a job or did he/she have one before passing away? v77 ☐☐☐☐55

- ☐ (01) He/She has a full-time job ☐ (02) He/She has a part-time job  
☐ (03) He/She does irregular jobs (odd jobs) ☐ (04) He/She works for a family business  
☐ (05) He/She is unemployed ☐ (06) He/She is a student and does not work now t(skip to Q79)  
☐ (07) He/She is retired

- ☐ (08) He/She is a homemaker and does not work (skip to Q79)
- ☐ (09) He/She is aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work (skip to Q79)
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

**Please fill in the details**

78. What is your spouse's main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)?

a. Industry \_\_\_\_\_ Full name of the company/institution \_\_\_\_\_ v78a1 ☐☐☐58

b. Position \_\_\_\_\_ Department \_\_\_\_\_ Detailed job description \_\_\_\_\_ v78b1 ☐☐☐61

c. Is he/she a boss or an employer? (If the respondent works for his/her family, please ask if he/she receives pay.) v78c ☐☐63

- ☐ (01) He/She is a boss, with employees
- ☐ (02) He/She works for his/her family business with pay.
- ☐ (03) He/She works for his/her family business with no pay.
- ☐ (04) He/She works for his/her own business with no employees.
- ☐ (05) He/She works for a private employer or organization.
- ☐ (06) He/She works for a state-owned enterprise.
- ☐ (07) He/She works for a government organization.
- ☐ (08) He/She works for various employers.
- ☐ (09) He/She does sub-contracted work at home
- ☐ (10) Other (Please specify.) \_\_\_\_\_

79. What is your average monthly income (e.g., salary, bonus, overtime compensation, business income, private business income, pension etc.)?

v79 ☐☐65

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000
- ☐ (23) More than NT\$300,000

80. What is your average monthly household income, including all your family income (such as



earnings from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonus or dividends, government subsidies, rent and other income, pension etc)

v80 ☐

☐67

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000
- ☐ (23) NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000
- ☐ (24) NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000
- ☐ (25) NT\$500,001 – NT\$1 million
- ☐ (26) More than NT\$1 million

81. In the following questions, we would like to know the cross-strait economic interchange in your family.

(1) Do you or any of your family members work or own a business in China?

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v81a ☐68

(2) Does the company that you (or your family members) work with set up facilities (companies, shops) in China?

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v81b ☐69

(3) Is the market in China important to the company that you (or your family members) work with?

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v81c ☐70

82. Have you visited China during last year? How many times have you been there (starting from July last year up to now)?

v82 ☐71

- ☐ (1) Never
- ☐ (2) Once or twice
- ☐ (3) Over 3 times

83. What influence do you think the recent economic progress in China has on the present economic status of your family?

v83 ☐72

- ☐ (1) There is more positive influence
- ☐ (2) There is more negative influence
- ☐ (3) There is no influence
- ☐ (4) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

84. What influence do you think the economic progress in China has on the future economic status of your family?

v84 73

- ☐ (1) There is more positive influence  
☐ (2) There is more negative influence  
☐ (3) There is no influence  
☐ (4) Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_

Phone number of the respondent : \_\_\_\_\_

Card VI 077

The interview ended at \_\_ month \_\_ day \_\_ hour \_\_ minute

9 11 13 15

**This is the end of interview. Thank you for your time and cooperation!!**