Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2004: Round 4, Year 5 Questionnaire I Citizenship

Respondent's ID:	
Interviewer's Name:	
Area of Interview	

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's id: I	01 7
Interview Started at :MonthDayHourMinute 8	15
A · Demographics	
1. Gender: (1) Male (2) Female	□ 16
2. When were you born? year (R.O.C. year) month	720
3. Where were you born?	21 23
Province (Municipality), County (City), Township (Town, City, District)	
4. Where did you live the longest before age 15? Province (Municipality), County (City), Township (Town, City, District)	24 26
5. What is your father's ethnic background? (1) Fukienese of Taiwan (2) Hakka of Taiwan (3) Mainlander	<u>27</u>
 ☐ (4) Aborigine ☐ (5) Other (Please specify.) 6. What is your mother's ethnic background? ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan ☐ (3) Mainlander ☐ (4) Aborigine 	<u>28</u>
 ☐ (5) Other (Please specify.) 7. What is your marital status? ☐ (1) Married (Skip to Q8a) ☐ (2) Widowed ☐ (3) Divorced 	<u>29</u>
 □ (4) Separated □ (5) Unmarried □ (6) Other (Please specify) 7a. Are you cohabiting? □ (1) Yes □ (2) No (Skip to Q9a) 	□30
8a. When was your spouse (or your cohabitating partner) born? year (R.O.C. year) 31 32	

8b. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or your partner's) father?	□ 33
(1) Fukienese of Taiwan	
(2) Hakka of Taiwan	
(3) Mainlander	
(4) Aborigine	
(5) Other (Please specify.)	
8c. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or your partner's) mother?	□34
(1) Fukienese of Taiwan	
(2) Hakka of Taiwan	
(3) Mainlander	
(4) Aborigine	
(1) Hoorigine (5) Other (Please specify.)	
(5) Other (Freuse speerly.)	
8d. Where did your spouse (or your partner) live the longest before age 15? 35	37
Province (Municipality), County (City),	
Township (Town, City, District)	
Township (Town, City, District)	
9a. What is your education level?	38 39
(01) None (Skip to Q12a)	
(02) Self-study (Skip to Q12a)	
(03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school	
(06) High school (general subjects)	
(07) High school (vocational subjects)	
(08) Vocational high school	
(09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
(11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college	
(17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(18) College	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	
9b. Did you finish your studies?	1 40
(1) No, I didn't graduate	10
(1) No, I didn't graduate	
(2) No, 1 am still a student	
1 11.77 1 00. 1 21auuauu	

《For those whose education level is junior high or under, please skip to Q12a》)
10. Which high school or vocational high school did you attend?	41 46
(public/provincial/private)(county/city) (Please fill in t	full name of high school)
《For those whose education level is high school or under, please skip to Q12a	》
11. Which college did you attend? (including university, college, two-year/three	e-year junior college,
five-year junior college, technological college, science technological college)	
College (university, college and junior college)	47 50
Department	51 56
« If you are unmarried, divorced, or without a cohabitating partner, please skip	p to Q13》
12a. What is your spouse's (or your cohabitating partner's) education level?	
	57.58
(01) None (Skip to Q13)	
(02) Self-study (Skip to Q13)	
(03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school	
(06) High school (general subjects)	
(07) High school (vocational subjects)	
(08) Vocational high school (09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
(11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college	
(17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(18) College	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	
12h Did yayun anayaa (an yayun aahahitatina mantnan) finish hia/han atudias?	
12b. Did your spouse (or your cohabitating partner) finish his/her studies?	□50
(1) No, he/she didn't graduate	∐59
(1) No, he/she is still a student	
(2) Yes, he/she graduated	
13. 《Please answer Q13 and Q14 regardless of whether your parents are alive of	or not》
What is your father's education level?	60 61
(01) None	
(02) Self-study	
(03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school	

(06) High school (general subjects)	
(07) High school (vocational subjects)	
(08) Vocational high school	
(09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
[11] Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college	
(17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(18) College	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	
14. What is your mother's education level? 62 63	3
(01) None	
(02) Self-study	
(02) Self study (03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school	
(06) High school (general subjects)	
(07) High school (vocational subjects)	
(08) Vocational high school	
(09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
(11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college	
(17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(18) College	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	

B · Citizenship I (ISSP Module)

There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it: (Please show card I)

	Not at					Very		Can't	
	impor		1 -		T _	impo		choose	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
15. Always to vote in elections									
16. Never to try to evade taxes									
17. Always to obey laws and regulations									
18. To keep watch on the actions of government									
19. To be active in social or political associations									
20. To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions									
21. To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more									
22. To help people in Taiwan who are worse off than yourself									
23. To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself									
24. To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need									

There are a number of groups in society. (The interviewer: please shows card II)

	the me with the most of groups in society. (The most promote shows one if)											
		Should	Should	Should	Should	Can't						
		definitely	probably	probably	definitely	choose						
		be	be	not be	not be	8						
		allowed	allowed	allowed	allowed							
		1	2	3	4							
25.	Should religious extremists be											
	allowed to hold public meetings?											
26.	Should people who want to											
	overthrow the government by force											
	be allowed to hold public meetings?											
27.	Should people prejudiced against											
	any racial or ethnic group be											
	allowed to hold public meetings?											

Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one,

whether you have done any of there things in the past year,

whether you have done it in the more distant past,

whether you have not done it but might do it

or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

(The interviewer: Please shows	Have	Have done	Have not done	Have not done it	Can't	
card III)	done it in	it in the	it but might	and would never do	choose	
cara m)	the past	more	do it	it	8	
	year	distant	3	4		
	1	past				
		2				
28. Signed a petition						<u>17</u>
29. Boycotted, or deliberately						□18
bought, certain products for						
political, ethical or						
environmental reasons						
30. Took part in a demonstration						<u></u> 19
31. Attended a political meeting						□20
or rally						
32. Contacted, or attempted to						\square 21
contact, a politician or a civil						
servant to express your views						
33. Donated money or raised						\square 22
funds for a social or political						
activity						
34. Contacted or appeared in the						<u>23</u>
media to express your views						
35. Joined an internet political						<u>24</u>
forum or discussion group						

People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you,

belong and actively participate, belong but don't actively participate used to belong but do not any more or have never belonged to it

(Pl	ease the interviewer shows card IV)	Belong and actively participate 1	but don't	Used to belong 3	Never belonged 4	Can't choose 8	
36.	A political party						<u>25</u>
	A trade union, business, or professional association						<u>26</u>
38.	A church or other religious organization						<u>27</u>

39.	A sports, leisure or cultural group			<u>28</u>
40.	Another voluntary association			<u>29</u>

There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it: (Please the interviewer shows card V)

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Not a	t all			V	ery		Can't	
		important			important important				choose	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
41.	That all citizens have an adequate standard of									□ □ 31
	living									
42.	That government authorities respect and									
	protect the rights of minorities									
43.	That government authorities treat everybody									
	equally regardless of their position in society									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
44.	That politicians take into account the views									□□3 [′]
	of citizens before making decisions									
45	That people be given more opportunities to									
	participate in public decision-making									
46.	That citizens may engage in acts of civil									41
	disobedience when they oppose government									
	actions									

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

(The interviewer: Please shows card VI)

(222	interviewer. I lease shows eard (1)	C ₄ 1	A	NT '/1	D.	G, 1	C 14	1
		Strongly	Agree	Neither	Disagree			
		Agree	2	Agree nor	4	disagree	choose	
		1		disagree		5	8	
				3				
47.	People like me don't have any say							<u>42</u>
	about what the government does							
48.	I don't think the government cares							□ 43
	much what people like me think							
49.	I feel I have a pretty good							<u>44</u>
	understanding or the important							
	political issues facing Taiwan							
50.	I think most people in Taiwan are							<u>45</u>
	better informed about politics and							
	government than I am							

Suppose a law were being considered by [Legislature Yuan] that you considered being unjust or harmful.

		Very	Fairly	Not	Not at	Can't	
		likely	likely	very	all	choose	
		1	2	likely	likely	8	
				3	4		
51.	If such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting						□46
	alone or together with others, would be able to try to						
	do something about it?						

52. If you made such an effort, how likely [Legislature Yuan] would give serious your demands?											47
	Ver interes			Fairly erested		•		t at all erested		Can't hoose 8	
53. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?											<u>48</u>
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (The interviewer: Please shows card VI)											
	Strongly agree 1	Agı 2		Neith agree disagr	nor	Disag 4		Strong disagre 5	- 1	Can't choose 8	
54. Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right											<u>49</u>
55. Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally											<u>50</u>
56. How often do you think that people work how often would they try to be fair? ☐(1) Try to take advantage almost all of the ☐(2) Try to take advantage most of the time ☐(3) Try to be fair most of the time ☐(4) Try to be fair almost all of the time ☐(8) Can't choose	e time	tak	e ad	dvantag	e of y	you if	the	y got th	ne c	hance,	and 51
57. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? [3] You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people [4] You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people [8] Can't choose											
58. When you get together with your friends politics? ☐(1) Often ☐(2) Sometimes ☐(3) Rarely	s, relativ	es o	r fe	ellow w	orker	s, hov	v of	ten do	you	ı discus	ss □53
(4) Never (8) Can't choose											

59. When you hold a strong opinion about relatives or fellow workers to share your [(1) Often(2) Sometimes(3) Rarely(4) Never(8) Can't choose	-	how of	ften do you	try to pers	suade you	ır friends,	, □54
Now we would like to ask your opinion a 60. Thinking about the United Nations. We (1) The United Nations has too much pe (2) The United Nations has about the recognition (3) The United Nations has too little pe (4) Don't know what the United Nation (8) Can't choose	Thich comower amount ower ower ower	nes clos	est to your	view?			□55
61. Which of these two statements comes ☐(1) In international organizations, decis ☐(2) In international organizations, citized decision-making process ☐(8) Can't choose	sions shou	ıld be le	eft to nation	_	_		□56
62. Which of these two statements comes (1) If a country seriously violates huma (2) Even if human rights are seriously united Nations should not intervene (3) Don't know what the United Nation (8) Can't choose	an rights, violated, t	the Uni	ted Nations			ected, an	57 and the
Thinking now about politics in Taiwan, to	o what ex	tent do	you agree o	r disagree	with the	followin	g
statements? (The interviewer: Please show		I)	Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4		Can't	
63. Political parties encourage people to become active in politics							□ 58
64. Political parties do not give voters real policy choices							<u>59</u>
65. Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions							□ 60
66. Thinking of the last national election reporting of the votes?	in Taiwan	, how h	nonest was i	t regardin	g the cou	nting and	l □61

) Very honest) Somewhat dishonest	— `	,		at hon shones		_ `	3) Nei Can'ı		onest ose	nor d	ishone	est	
67. Thinking of the last national election in Taiwan, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign? (1) Very fair (2) Somewhat fair (3) Neither fair nor unfair (4) Somewhat unfair (5) Very unfair (8) Can't choose														
68. Thinking of the public service in Taiwan, how committed is it to serve the people? (1) Very committed (2) Somewhat committed (3) Not very committed (4) Not at all committed (8) Can't choose									□ 63					
69. `	What the public service	e mak	kes se	rious	mistal	xes in	Taiwa	ın, ho	w like	ely is i	t that	they v	vill be co	
☐ (1) Very likely ☐ (2) Somewhat likely ☐ (3) Not very likely ☐ (4) Not at all likely ☐ (8) Can't choose									<u></u> 64					
70. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in Taiwan? (1) Hardly anyone is involved (2) A small number of people are involved (3) A moderate number of people are involved (4) A lot of people are involved (5) Almost everyone is involved (8) Can't choose On the whole, on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is very poorly and 10 is very well.														
					is ve	ry poo	orly an	d 10 i	s very	well.				
	he whole, on a scale of interviewer: Please s		card '	VII)) is ve	ry poo	orly an	d 10 i	s very	well.		well	Can't]
		hows	card '	VII)) is ver	ry poo	orly an	d 10 i	s very	well.		well	Can't choose	
(The	How well does democracy work in	hows Very	card 'poorly	VII) y				ı	s very		Very	ı	choose	67
71.	e interviewer: Please s How well does	hows Very	card 'poorly	VII) y				ı	s very		Very	ı	choose	□□67 □□69
71.	How well does democracy work in Taiwan today? And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work	hows Very	card 'poorly	VII) y				ı	s very		Very	ı	choose	

	(8)	Can't	choose
--	-----	-------	--------

$C \cdot Citizenship \ II \ (ISSP \ Module)$

On average, how often do you:

			3-4 days			Never		
		day 1	a week 2	a week 3	than 1-2 days a week 4	5	choose 8	
75.	Read the political content of a newspaper							□73
76.	Watch political news on television							<u>74</u>
77.	Listen to political news on the radio							□ 75
78.	Use the internet to obtain political news or information							□ 76
79.	Listen or watch call-in programs on political issues							<u>77</u>

Now we have some questions about your relations with other people. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it for you personally: (The

interviewer: Please show card VIII)

		Not at a importa						-	Can't choose	ШОЗ 7
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
80.	When you meet people for the first time, how important is it that you do or say something to show that you have respect for them?									<u> </u>
81.	When you meet people you strongly disagree with, how important is it to do or say something to show you tolerate them?									11

D . Voting participation and Voting behavior

	(The interviewer: Please show card VI)	Strongly Agree	Agree somewhat	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree somewhat	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose			
82.	The most important thing is that a political leader achieves his/her goals; it doesn't matter how he/she achieves them.	<u></u> (01)	□(02)	□(03)	☐(04)	□(05)	☐(08)	□12		
83.	If a political leader firmly believes that his/her standpoint is right, he/she should insist on his/her stance and never compromise, even when the opposition is the majority	□(01)	□(02)	□(03)	□(04)	□(05)	□(08)	□13		
84.	A political leader doesn't need to be tolerant of people that challenge his/her political beliefs	□(01)	☐(02)	□(03)	☐(04)	□(05)	☐(08)	<u>14</u>		
85.	If a political leader's standpoint is supported by the majority, he/she can carry through and doesn't need to care about the minority's opinion		☐(02)	□(03)	☐(04)	□(05)	□(08)	□15		
	Did you participate in the following a nultiple choice	activities	during the	e presidenti	al election	this year	?			
	. Read a communique of election			Participateon ndidates	d in back-	-up assoc	ciations	<u>21</u>		
	. Read a leaflets, bulletin or spaper advertisements of candidates									
3	. Watched a TV debate by candidates	8.	8. Discussed candidates with others							
	. Worked voluntarily for a cert didate and political party		candidate (Including purchasing a meal							
5	. Participated in campaigning or mee	eting are		n or a mem andidates				<u>20</u>		

87. Before and after the presidential election, there are many large protests held by "Pan-green" and "Pan-blue". Did you take part in the following activities? 《multiple choice》

(1) "Taiwanese hand-in-hand" 228	(4) "Looking for justice & rescuing 28
activities	democracy" 327 rally
(2) "Changing president & saving Taiwan" 26	(5) "Referendum to pursue the truth" 410
313 rally	rally
(3) Sitting still with a peaceful mind in 27	☐(6) None ☐3(
front of the president office to protest the	
unfair election	
	· 1 · · 1 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
88. Which team of candidates do you vote for in this	
	en, Chan, James Soong
\square (3) Cast an invalid ballot \square (4) Did not vote	(9) Not eligible to vote (Skip to Q93)
89. Who did you vote for in the last presidential electrons	ion in 2000? 32 33
(01) James Soong, Chang, Chan-hsiung (02) Lie	an, Jhan, Siew, Vincent
□(03) Lee, Ao, Fung, Hu-hsiang □(04) Hsu, Hsin-l	liang, Chu, Hui-liang
□(05) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien □(06) Cast a	an invalid ballot
\square (07) Did not vote \square (99) Not eligible to vote	
90. Which party did you vote for during the last election	
	at an invalid ballot
\square (09) Did not vote \square (10) Others	(99) Not eligible to vote
91. Did you cast a referendum vote in presidential ele	ection on March 20?
36	setion on March 20.
	ot vote (Skip to O93)
91a. Concerning enhancing national defense : ☐ The	
issue be resolved through peaceful means. Should	
it has targeted at Taiwan and to openly renounce t	
the Government should acquire more advanced	anti-missile weapons to strengthen Taiwan's
self-defense capabilities?	042
Did you agree, disagree with it or cast an invalid ballo	
\square (1) Yes \square (2) No \square (3) Cast an invalid	тоапос
91b. Concerning opening talks: ™ Would you agree t	hat our government should engage in negotiation
with mainland China on the establishment of a "pe	eace and stability" framework for cross-strait
interactions in order to build consensus and for the	e welfare of the peoples on both sides? \
Do you agree or disagree with it or cast an invalid bal	llot? □38
\square (1) Yes \square (2) No \square (3) cast an invalid	ballot
《If your answer are "yes" at Q91a and 91b, please sl	kip toQ93》

92. Why did you not get a referendum vote, or vote for "No" or cast an invalid ballot?
(1) The referendum is illegal
(2) The questions are not proper
(2) The questions are not proper (3) Timing is not good (41)
(4) It doesn't matter
(1) Redocsit Finance
E · Nation and Party
93. The following are some possible national projects taking place over the next ten years. Which
one do you think is the most important and which one is the second most important? A.The
most important B.The second most important 4445
(1) Achieving high economic growth
(2) Making sure that our country has strong armed forces
(3) People having more rights to speak at their workplace and community
(4) Making urban and country area more beautiful as possible
☐(1) A Taiwanese (Skip to Q95) ☐(2) A Chinese (Skip to Q95) ☐(3) Both 94a. Do you think yourself as 「Both a Taiwanese and a Chinese ☐ or □ Both a Chinese and a Taiwanese ☐ or both? ☐ 47 ☐(1) Both a Taiwanese and a Chinese ☐(2) Both a Chinese and a Taiwanese ☐(3) Both statements
95. What is your view about the Taiwan-Mainland China relationship? (The interviewer: Please show card IX) (1) Unification as soon as possible (2) Independence as soon as possible (3) Maintain the present situation, but go towards unification in the future (4) Maintain the present situation, but go towards independence in the future (5) Maintain the present situation, what to do in the future would would depend on the future situation (6) Maintain the present situation forever
96. Some suggest that if Taiwan can still maintain a peaceful relationship with China after its declaration of independence, it should become a new nation. Do you agree with it? [(1) Strongly agree [(2) Agree [(3) Disagree [(4) Strongly disagree [49])]
97. Some suggest that if Taiwan and the mainland have similar economic, social and political conditions, then there should be a cross strait unification. Do you agree with it?50

98. Of the political parties in Taiwan, including KMT, DPP, PFP, NP, TIP and TSU, which one do you

favor?	□51
(1) Yes (Skip to Q98b) (2) No (continue with Q98a)	
98a. Which political party do you favor more?	□ 52
(1) Yes (Continue with Q98b) (2) No (Skip to Q99)	
98b. Are you a member of any political party ?	□ □ 54
(01) KMT (02) DPP (03) NP (04) PFP (05) TIP (06) TSU (07) I am not a member of any political party (08) Other	<u> </u>
98c. How much do you favor the political party?	<u>55</u>
\square (1) Very strong \square (2) So so \square (3) A little	
99. Some think there are two camps, "Pan-green" camp and "Pan-blue" camp, to compete	in
politics; Some think they belong to "Pan-green" camp and others may think they belong to	o "Pan-blue"
camp. Which camp do you favor more, "Pan-green" camp or "Pan-blue" camp?	□ 56
(1) Support "Pan-green" very much (2) Support "Pan-green"	
\square (3) Support none of them \square (4) Support "Pan-blue"	
(5) Support "Pan-blue" very much	
F · Globalization and Immigration	
100. Have you ever been abroad, including China, Hong Kong and Macao?	□ 57
\square (1) Yes \square (2) No (skip to Q102)	_
101. Where have you been? 《multiple choice》	
(01) Northeast Asia (Japan and Korea) (02) Southeast Asia	<u>59</u>
(03) Mainland China (04) Hong Kong and Macao	□□ 61
(05) The Middle East (06) Europe (07) Central and South America	64
(08) North America (America and Canada) (09) Australasia	□ □ 66
(10) Africa (11) Other country (please specify)	<u>68</u>
102. Have you ever lived abroad, including China, Hong Kong and Macao?	
(The respondent have lived in a location for 3 months or more)	□ 69
☐(1) Yes ☐(2) No	
103. Among your relatives, friends and other acquaintances, how many are living abroad?	
(including those live in China, Hong Kong and Macao)	□70
\square (1) 1-4 \square (2) 5-9 \square (3) 10-19 \square (4) 20 or more \square (5) None (Skip to Q104)	

\square (1) A	Among these people, how many are living Almost all (2) Most of them Sew of them (5) Almost not	ng in China, ☐(3) Ha		and Macao?		□71			
\square (1) A	o you often have contact with foreigners Almost everyday			kers? At least once	e a year	□72			
105. In	recently years, more and more females	from other	countries ha	ve married n	ative Taiw	anese and			
then co	ome to live in Taiwan. To what extent sho	ould Taiwar	n's governme	ent restrict fe	males from	n Europe,			
Americ	ca or Japan from	T	1	,		\neg			
		Should strictly restrict	Should restrict somewhat 2	Should not restrict 3	Can't choose 8				
105a.	Getting work permit in Taiwan					□ 73			
105b.	Obtaining national health insurance					<u>74</u>			
105c.	Getting Taiwan citizenship					□ 75			
Indone	o what extent should Taiwan's governments ia brides) from	Should strictly restrict	Should restrict somewhat 2	Should not restrict 3	Can't choose				
106a.	Getting work permit in Taiwan					<u></u> 76			
106b.	Obtaining national health insurance					77			
106c.	Getting Taiwan citizenship					□ 78			
	o what extent should Taiwan's government	ent restrict f	emales from	China (e.g.,	Mainland	China			
		Should strictly restrict	Should restrict somewhat 2	Should not restrict 3	Can't choose	IV <mark>O4</mark>			
107a.	Getting work permit in Taiwan					<u>8</u>			
107b.	Obtaining national health insurance					<u></u> 9			
107c.	Getting Taiwan citizenship					<u>10</u>			
	G · Religion and Politics								
108. What is your religious belief? (01) Buddhism (02) Taoism (03) Folk religion (04) Yiguan Dao									
` /		7) Catholici) Protestant					
		/	$g = \boxed{(12)} N$,					

(13) Other(Please specify)
109. Do you offer worship to the local deities, Mazhu, Guangong and other deities? [13] [1] [13] [14] [15] [16] [17] [18] [18] [18] [19] [19] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10
110. Currently do you practice Fa-lung Kung? (1) Yes (2) No
111. How often do you participate in any religious activities? (01) Several times every week (02) Once every week (03) Two or three times a month (04) Once a month (05) Several times a year (106) Once a year (107) Almost never (less than once a year) (108) Never
112. Do you often worship the gods, pray, mediate, Taoist chanting, Buddhist chanting or participate in other religious activities last year?
113. Do you often read religious scriptures, read religious scriptures, read other religious scriptures, lecture religious scriptures or attend the religious scriptures lecture last year? [18] [18] [19] [10] [10] [10] [11] [12] [13] [14] [15] [15] [15] [16] [16] [17] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18
114. How important do you think your religion is in your daily life? (1) Very important (2) Important (3) Not important (4) Not at all important

115. Do you participate in religious activities or groups supported by religions (e.g. the residence of a				
religious practitioner: temple, the place where rites are held, church, a family hall for worshipping				
Buddha, Temple or Religious Associations)? (1) Yes (2) No (Skip to Q117) 20 23				
Buddhism	Protestant	Folk Religion	Others	
☐101 Tsu Chi Association	201 Presbyterian	□301 Wang-Yen	□401 Taoism	
□102 Foguangshan	Church	□302 Mazhu	☐501 Catholicism	
□103 Dharma Drum	202 True Jesus Church	☐303 Local deities	□601 Yiguan Dao	
□104 Chungtai Mountain	203 Christian	□304 Xuantian Shangdi	□701 Islam	
☐105 Supreme Master	Assembly Church	☐305 Guangong	☐801 Other religions	
Chinghai's Association	☐204 Baptist Church	☐306 Other folk religious		
(Chinghai)	☐205 Ling Liang	associations		
□106 Yin-hsin Chan	Church			
Association (Miaotin)	206 Lutheran Church			
□107 Universal Light	☐207 Community			
Body Association (Sung	Church			
Shi-Li)	231 Other Protestant			
□108 Soka Gakkai	associations			
(Value-Creating Society)				
□109 Nichiren (Lotus)				
Orthodox Sect				
☐131 Other Buddhism				
associations				
116. In the religious group you participate, do members discuss political affairs frequently? (1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never				

H · Social Stratification and O	ccupation				
117. Do you think the place where you (1) Metropolis (2) Suburb (3) Small town (4) Rural area (5) Isolated farm house	u live as an urbar	n or rural distr	rict?		25
118. How important do you think the		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Not	1
	Extremely Important	Very important 2	Important 3	important 4	
(1) Family background					<u>26</u>
(2) Ability, and Talent					<u>27</u>
(3) Hardworking					<u>28</u>
(4) Opportunity and Destiny					<u>29</u>
[(04) Lower-middle class [(05) 120. In our society, people have either status and 10 is the highest, how	a high or low sta				lowest
(Next, we would like to ask you some	questions about	your or famil	y members' o	ccupation)	
121. Are you currently employed? ☐ (01) A full-time job					<u>34</u>
(02) A part-time job (03) Not stable (odd jobs), no job f (04) Working for the family busine (05) No job at present	_	5			
(06) I am a student (Skip to Q123) (07) Already retired					
(08) I am a homemaker (Skip to Q (09) I am aged, handicapped physic (10) Other (please specify)	cally or mentally	, sick (<mark>Skip t</mark> o	Q123)		
122. What is your main occupation (at	t present, or prior	to retiremen	t)? Please fi	ll in the detail	ls

a. Full name of the company	/institution	industry	37
b.DepartmentP	osition	_	40
Detailed job description			44
c. On average, how many h	ours do you work pe	r week? hours	□□ 46
d. Does your work include	the supervision of otl	her employees? \square (1) Yes \square (2) No	<u></u> 47
e. Where do you work and	who for?		49
(01) Self-employed w. (02) I work for the fan (03) I work for the fan (04) Self-employed w. (05) I work for a priva (06) I work for a state (07) I work for a gove (08) I work for variou (09) I do sub-contracte	th employees (continuity business with panily business with no thout employees. (sket employer or organization.) cowned enterprise. (comment organization.) semployers (skip to end work at home(skip cify.)	y. (continue) pay. (continue) cip to question g) cization. (continue) continue) (continue) question g) to question g) (skip to question g)	54 55
(or the one before he passed a. Full name of the company b. DepartmentF	away) //institution Position		in the details 5658 5960
(02) Self-employed (03) He works for a (04) He works for a (05) He works for a (06) He works for a (07) He works for a (08) He works for a (09) He does sub-c (10) Other, please a	a private employer or a state-owned enterprivate government organizate the family business where the family business warious employers contracted work at hose pecify	rise zation zith pay zithout pay me	
d. How many employees (01) 0-2 (02) 3-10 (03) 11-30 (04) 31-50 (05) 51-100 (06) 101-500 (07) 501-1000 (08) 1001 or more	are there in the orga	nization or company he works with?	61 62

(0.7)	-		•
$(\mathbf{q}')'$	Don'	t	know
() /	ווטעו	ι	KIIO W

《If you are unmarried, divor	rced, or without a cohabitating part	tner, please skip to Q126)
124. What job is your spouse	doing now?		63 64
(01) A full-time job			
(02) A part-time job			
(03) Not stable (odd jobs).	•		
(04) Working for the family	ly business		
(05) No job at present (06) He/She is a student (5	Skin to O126)		
(07) Already retired	5Kip to Q120)		
(08) He/She is a homemak	cer (Skip to Q126)		
	icapped physically or mentally, sic	k (Skip to Q126)	
(10) Other (please specify)		
125. What is your spouse's (c	or your partner's) main occupation	(at present, or prior to reta	rement)?
Please fill in the details (or the	ne one before he/she passed away)		
a. Full name of the company/	institutionindustry _		
b. DepartmentPo			
Detailed job description			65 67
c. Where does he work and w		70 71	68 69
\square (01) Self-employed \square (02) Self-employed	± •	7071	
	or a private employer or organizati	ion	
	or a state-owned enterprise	ion	
	or a government organization		
` <i>,</i>	or the family business with pay		
\square (07) He/She works for	or the family business without pay		
\square (08) He/She works f			
_ ` ´	b-contracted work at home		
\square (10) Other, please sp	ecity		
126. How many siblings do y	ou have (excluding yourself)?		
	Younger brother(s)		73 75
Elder sister(s)	Younger sister(s)		7709
127. Yourself included, how i	many people are currently living in	your home?	people11
127a. How many among then	n are under 18? peopl	e	<u>13</u>
I · Social Network			
128. Among your relatives, fr	riends, or others you know, does ar	nyone hold the following of	occupations?
	•	2. If you have something	-
	following occupations?	you need his/her help, ho	
	(if your answer is yes, please	you think he/she would h	•
	continue with the next question)	much as he/she can?	
	continue with the next question)		

T 11		
a. Legislator or city legislator		□21
b. Lawyer or Judge	□15	□22
c. News reporter		
d. The clergy (including		
abbot of a temple fair or		
Catholic priests etc)		
e. Section chief of the	□ 10	
county or city government		<u>25</u>
f. Policeman	<u>19</u>	<u>26</u>
g. Head/staff of a village	20	
or a precinct,		
Option 1. Does anyone hold the following	lowing occupations? (1) Yes (2) No	
2. How likely do you think h	ne/she would help you as much as he/she can	1?
(1) Definitely (2) Probab	oly (3) Probably not (4) Definitely not	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
129. In general, about how many per	ople do you make contact with in a typical d	ay?
(Include all those whom you say hel	lo to, or chat, talk, or discuss matters with, v	vhether you do it
face-to-face, by telephone, by mail,	or on the internet, and whether you personal	ly know him/her or not.)
		<u>28</u>
\Box (1) 0-4 \Box (2) 5-9 \Box (3) 10-19	\Box (4) 20-49 \Box (5) 50-99 \Box (6) 100 or	more
	_,,, _,,,	
130. When you make contact with the	nese people, about how often do you use Ma	ndarin?
-	In the state of the time \Box (3) About half of the time	
	ardly ever (6) It depends	
Apart from your family members an	d relatives, what person did you talk with m	ost often when you had
something urgent and need to discu	uss with someone (from July, 2003 to July, 2	004)?
	ver is no, skip to Q135)	/.
(II your unsv	or is no, skip to Q155)	
121 What relationship does ha/shay	with you? (The interviewer: Please show car	d X)
(01) Neighbor	with you! (The interviewer, Flease show car	u A) [[31
(02) Schoolmate		
(02) Schoolmate		
(04) Student		
(05) Co-worker		
(06) Supervisor at work		
(07) Employee or Subordinate at	work	
(08) Member of the same Social a	and Religions organizations	
(09) Good friend		
(10) Friend		
(11) Business friend		
(12) Netizen		
(13) Other		

132. He/She is:	
a. Gender: \square (1) Male \square (2) Female	□32
b. Ethnic background:	□33
(1) Fukienese of Taiwan (2) Hakka of Taiwan (3) Mainlander	
(4) Aborigine (5) Other (Please specify.)	
c. Education level:	35
(01) None	
(02) Self-study	
(03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school (06) High school (general subjects)	
(00) High school (general subjects) (07) High school (vocational subjects)	
(08) Vocational high school	
(09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
(11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college	
(17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(18) College	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	
d. Industry (Position)Detailed job description	38
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in presidential election this year?	□39
(1) Yes, I know (Continue)	
(2) No, I don't (Skip to 133)	
(3) Refuse to answer (Skip to 133)	
(4) He/She is not eligible to vote	
He/She voted for : □(1) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien □(2) Lien, Chan, James Soong	
(3) Cast an invalid ballot (4) Did not vote	<u>40</u>

133. How well do you know his/her family members (or how well does he/she know your family members?	<u>41</u>
\square (1) Very well \square (2) Quiet well \square (3) A little \square (4) Not at all	
134. In comparison, who has more influential friends, you or he/she? ☐(1) I have more influential friends ☐(2) He/She has more influential friends ☐(3) More or less the same ☐(4) Don't know	<u>42</u>
135. Which family member or relative did you most often discuss the election with before the presidential election on March 20 this year? [(01) Children/Sons-in-law/Daughters-in-law [(02) Spouse [(03) Brothers(or their spouses)	44
 ☐ (04) Sisters(or their spouses) ☐ (05) Parents/Parents-in-law ☐ (06) Grandparents ☐ (07) Grandchildren/Grandchildren-in-law ☐ (08) Uncles/Aunts(or their spouses) ☐ (09) Cousins(or their spouses) ☐ (10) Other relatives ☐ (11) I didn't discuss with anyone 	
136. Have you ever discussed the election with anyone other than your family members and relative (1) Yes (2) No (Skip to Q141)	ves?
136a. Among these people, who did you discuss with him/her most? Is this person the one that you answered at Q130a? (If there is more than one, please choose the person that first came to the respondent's mind) □(1) Yes (Skip to Q141) □(2) No (Continue)	□ 46
137. What relationship do you have with him/her? (Please the interviewer shows card X) (01) Neighbor (02) Schoolmate (03) Teacher (04) Student (05) Co-worker (06) Supervisor at work (07) Employee or subordinate at work (08) A person in the same Social and Religions organization (09) Good friend (10) Friend (11) Business friend (12) Netizen (13) Other	48
138. He/She is: a. Gender: (1) Male (2) Female	<u>49</u>
b. Ethnic background: (1) Fukienese of Taiwan (2) Hakka of Taiwan (3) Mainlander (4) Aborigine (5) Other (Please specify.)	<u>50</u>

c. Education level:	$\square\square$ 52
(01) None	
(02) Self-study	
(03) Elementary school	
(04) Junior high school	
(05) Vocational junior high school	
(06) High school (general subjects)	
(07) High school (vocational subjects) (08) Vocational high school	
(09) Cadet school	
(10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)	
(11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)	
(12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)	
(13) Military/police junior college(one year)	
(14) Military/police college(two year)	
(15) Open junior college	
(16) Military/police college (17) Technological college, science and technological college	
(17) Technological conlege, science and technological conlege	
(19) Master's degree	
(20) Doctorate degree	
(21) Other (Please specify)	
d. Industry (Position)Detailed job description	55
d. Industry (Position)Detailed job description	55
d. Industry (Position)Detailed job description e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election this	
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the	
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the [action of the continue] [actio	
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the [a](1) Yes, I know (Continue) [a](2) No, I don't (Skip to Q139)	
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the(1) Yes, I know (Continue)(2) No, I don't (Skip to Q139)(3) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139)	is year?
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \(\text{(1) Yes, I know (Continue)} \) \(\text{(2) No, I don't (Skip to Q139)} \) \(\text{(3) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139)} \) \(\text{(4) He/She is not eligible to vote} \)	is year?
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \(\bigcup (1)\) Yes, I know (Continue) \(\bigcup (2)\) No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (3)\) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (4)\) He/She is not eligible to vote \(\bigcup \text{Voted for : } \bigcup (1)\) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \(\bigcup (2)\) Lien, Chan, James Soong	is year?
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \(\bigcup (1)\) Yes, I know (Continue) \(\bigcup (2)\) No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (3)\) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (4)\) He/She is not eligible to vote \(\bigcup \text{Voted for : } \bigcup (1)\) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \(\bigcup (2)\) Lien, Chan, James Soong	is year?
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \[\begin{align*} (1) Yes, I know (Continue) \[\begin{align*} (2) No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \[\begin{align*} (3) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \[\begin{align*} (4) He/She is not eligible to vote \end{align*} \] Voted for: \[\begin{align*} (1) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \begin{align*} (2) Lien, Chan, James Soong \begin{align*} (4) Did not vote \end{align*}	is year?
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \(\bigcup (1)\) Yes, I know (Continue) \(\bigcup (2)\) No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (3)\) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (4)\) He/She is not eligible to vote \(\text{Voted for : } \bigcup (1)\) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \(\bigcup (2)\) Lien, Chan, James Soong \(\bigcup (3)\) Cast an invalid ballot \(\bigcup (4)\) Did not vote \(\text{139. How well do you know his/her family members?} \)	is year? □56 □57
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \$\to (1)\$ Yes, I know (Continue) \$\times (2)\$ No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \$\times (3)\$ Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \$\times (4)\$ He/She is not eligible to vote Voted for : \$\times (1)\$ Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \$\times (2)\$ Lien, Chan, James Soong \$\times (3)\$ Cast an invalid ballot \$\times (4)\$ Did not vote 139. How well do you know his/her family members? (or how well does he/she know your family members?)	is year? □56 □57
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \$\to (1)\$ Yes, I know (Continue) \$\times (2)\$ No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \$\times (3)\$ Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \$\times (4)\$ He/She is not eligible to vote Voted for : \$\times (1)\$ Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \$\times (2)\$ Lien, Chan, James Soong \$\times (3)\$ Cast an invalid ballot \$\times (4)\$ Did not vote 139. How well do you know his/her family members? (or how well does he/she know your family members?)	is year? □56 □57
e. Do you know which team of candidates he/she voted for in the presidential election the \(\bigcup (1)\) Yes, I know (Continue) \(\bigcup (2)\) No, I don't (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (3)\) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q139) \(\bigcup (4)\) He/She is not eligible to vote Voted for: \(\bigcup (1)\) Chen, Shui-bian, Lu, Hsiu-lien \(\bigcup (2)\) Lien, Chan, James Soong \(\bigcup (3)\) Cast an invalid ballot \(\bigcup (4)\) Did not vote 139. How well do you know his/her family members? (or how well does he/she know your family members?) \(\bigcup (1)\) Very well \(\bigcup (2)\) Quite well \(\bigcup (3)\) A little \(\bigcup (4)\) Not at all	is year? □56 □57

J · Income

141. What is your average monthly income (e.g., salary, bonus, overtime compensation, com	mission
income, personal business income, pension etc.)?	60 61
(01) No income	
(02) NT\$10,000 or less	
(03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	
(04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	
(05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	
(06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	
(07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	
(08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	
(09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	
(10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	
(11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	
(12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	
(13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	
(14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	
(15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	
(16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	
(17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	
(18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	
(19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	
(20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	
(21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	
(22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	
(23) More than NT\$300,000	

142. What is your average monthly household income, including all your family income (suc	
income from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonus or dividends, government	
subsides, rent and other income, pension etc)	62 63
\square (01) No income	
(02) NT\$10,000 or less	
(03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	
(04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	
(05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	
(06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	
(07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	
(08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	
(09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	
(10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	
(11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	
(12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	
(13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	
(14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	
(15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	
(16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	
(17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	
(18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	
(19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	
(20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	
(21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	
(22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000	
(23) NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000	
(24) NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000	
(25) NT\$500,001 – NT\$1 million	
(26) More than NT\$1 million	
Zip code of respondent's residence	6466
Phone number of the respondent :	
The interview ended at month day hour minute 67	

This is the end of interview. Thank you for your time and cooperation!!