

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2004: Round 4, Year 5
Questionnaire II
Religion

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's name: _____

Area of interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Card I 1 01 7

8 15

1. Gender: ☐ (1) Male ☐ (2) Female

□16

□□□19

□ □ □ □ □ 25

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),
_____ Township (Town, City, District) □□□28

28

□ (93) For generations

□ □ 30

□ □ 32

7. What is your father's ethnic origin?

□□34

- ☐ (01) Fukienese of Taiwan
☐ (02) Hakka of Taiwan
☐ (03) Mainlander
☐ (04) Aborigine
☐ (05) Compatriots living abroad
☐ (06) Other (Please specify.) _____

□ □ 36

- ☐ (01) None
☐ (02) Self-study
☐ (03) Elementary school
☐ (04) Junior high school
☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
☐ (06) High school
☐ (07) Vocational high school

- ☐ (08) Cadet school
☐ (09) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
☐ (10) Two-year/three-year/Military/Police junior college (after high school)
☐ (11) Military/police college
☐ (12) College of technology
☐ (13) College
☐ (14) Graduate school
☐ (15) Other (please specify)_____

9a. What is your education level?

☐☐38

- ☐ (01) None
☐ (02) Self-study
☐ (03) Elementary school
☐ (04) Junior high school
☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
☐ (06) High school
☐ (07) Vocational high school
☐ (08) Cadet school
☐ (09) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
☐ (10) Two-year/three-year/Military/Police junior college (after high school)
☐ (11) Military/police junior college
☐ (12) College of technology
☐ (13) College
☐ (14) Graduate school
☐ (15) Other (please specify)_____

9b. Did you finish your studies?

☐39

- ☐ (1) No, I didn't graduate
☐ (2) No, I am still a student
☐ (3) Yes, I graduated

If your education level is junior high or under, skip to Q11. Please fill out the full name of school

10a. Which high school or vocational high school did you attend?
 _____(public/provincial/private) _____(county/city)

☐☐☐☐☐☐45

If your education level is senior high or under, skip to Q11

10b. Which college did you attend? (including university, college,
 two-year/three-year/five-year junior college, technology college)
 _____College (university, college and junior college)
 _____Department

☐☐☐☐49
☐☐☐☐☐☐55

11. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)?

Please fill out in detail

a. Full name of the company/institution_____ Industry_____

56□□□□59

b. Division (skip if no division)_____ Position_____

□□□62

c. Detailed job description_____

□□□65

How many employees (including yourself) in your workplace_____

12. Are you a boss or employed by others (at present, or prior to being jobless or retired)?

□□67

☐ (01) A boss ☐ (02) Employed by others ☐ (03) Work for family business

☐ (04) Self-employed ☐ (05) Student/housewife/jobless

13. What is your spouse's main occupation (at present, or prior to being jobless or retired)? **Please fill out in detail**

a. Full name of the company/institution_____ Industry_____

b. Division (skip if no division) _____ Position_____

□□□70

c. Detailed job description_____

How many employees (including him/herself) in his/her workplace_____

14. Is he/she a boss or employed by others?

□□72

☐ (01) A boss ☐ (02) Employed by others ☐ (03) Work for family business

☐ (04) Self-employed ☐ (05) Student/housewife/jobless

B. Religious beliefs

15a. Do you worship the gods or ancestors? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

□73

15b. What is your religious belief?

Please choose the option according to the respondent's answer

□□□76

I : ☐ (010) I have no religious belief

II : Folk religion

☐ (021) Self-identified ☐ (022) One that worships the gods

☐ (023) Not clearly specified as such ☐ (024) Other (please specify)_____

III : Buddhism (Please continue with asking about the Buddhist sect)

☐ (030) Buddha worship

☐ (031) Jingtuo Zong

☐ (032) Chan Zong

☐ (033) Mi Zong

☐ (034) Dual practicing Chan and Pure Land

- ☐ (035) Dual practicing of exoteric and esoteric teachings in Buddhism
☐ (036) Other (please specify) _____
☐ (039) Don't know
 IV: ☐ (040) Taoism
 V: ☐ (050) Catholicism
 VI: ☐ (060) Protestant Christianity, denomination _____
 VII: ☐ (071) Cihui Tang
☐ (072) Yiguan Dao
☐ (073) Haitzedao
☐ (074) Tindijiao
☐ (075) Tingdetang
☐ (076) Xuanyuanjiao
☐ (077) Liism
☐ (078) Other _____
 VIII: ☐ (081) Nichiren (Lotus) Orthodox Sect
☐ (082) Soka Gakkai (Value-Creating Society)
☐ (083) Tenrikyo (Religion of divine wisdom)
☐ (084) Sukyo Mahikari
☐ (085) Other (Other religions in Japan)
 IX: ☐ (091) Islam
☐ (092) Tatong Church
☐ (093) Scientology
☐ (094) Unification Church
☐ (095) Other _____ (other foreign religions)
 X: ☐ (101) Both Buddhism and Taoism
☐ (102) Three religions (Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism) amalgamated into one
☐ (103) Other (please specify) _____
 X I : ☐ (110) Other _____ (others that cannot be categorized or that are hard to describe)
 X II : ☐ (120) Deceased... (this option is only for Q16a, Q16b)

16a. [For options, refer to Q15b; if your father is deceased and you don't know his religious belief, please fill in "120"]

Card II 02 7

What is your father's religious belief? _____

 10

16b. [For options, refer to Q15b; if your mother is deceased and you don't know her religious belief, please fill in "120"]

What is your mother's religious belief? _____

 13

IF you have no religious belief, skip to Q23

17a. When did you start with this religious belief? _____ (R.O.C. year)

☐ (94) When you were a child or since birth

 15

17b. Where did you live at that time?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),

_____ Township (Town, City, District)

 18

18. In the past, what was your religious belief or did you have no religious belief? ☐☐20

- ☐ (01) No belief
- ☐ (02) Folk religion
- ☐ (03) Buddhism
- ☐ (04) Taoism
- ☐ (05) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (06) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (07) Catholicism
- ☐ (08) Islam
- ☐ (09) Protestant: denomination _____
- ☐ (10) As the same now
- ☐ (11) Other (please specify _____)

19. Concerning your religious belief now, did you become a member of this religious faith through some rituals? ☐☐21

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q22)
- ☐ (3) There is no such activity in this organization (skip to Q22)

20. What ritual is that? ☐☐23

- ☐ (01) Conversion to Buddhism
- ☐ (02) Passing on Triratna: the Buddha, the dharma, and the sangha
- ☐ (03) Mind-Seal of the Buddhas
- ☐ (04) Ritual to convert to a certain Buddhist sect
- ☐ (05) Baptism
- ☐ (06) Ceremony to initiate a teacher-student relationship with a master
- ☐ (07) Other (please specify _____)

21. When did you attend this ritual? R.O.C. year _____ ☐☐25

22. Do you view yourself as a devout believer? ☐☐26

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No
- ☐ (7) Don't know

23. Do you engage in the following spiritual practices? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Sitting in meditation (Za-Zen), sitting still as a form of therapy ☐27
- ☐ (2) Buddhist chanting ☐28
- ☐ (3) Taoist chanting ☐29
- ☐ (4) Practicing Qi ☐30
- ☐ (5) Reading religious scriptures ☐31
- ☐ (6) Giving thanks, repenting, or praying every day ☐32
- ☐ (7) Other personal spiritual practices, (please specify)_____ ☐33
- ☐ (8) No ☐34

24. Do you have relatives or friends who take part in the activities of new religions?

☐ (1) Yes, what religion _____ ☐ (2) No

☐35

25. Do you take part in the activities of new religions?

☐ (1) Yes, what religion _____ ☐ (2) No

☐36

26. Do you take part in the following religious organizations?

	Yes	No	
(1) Foguangshan (Hsingyun)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 37
(2) Taiwan Zen Buddhist association (Miaotien)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 38
(3) Dharma Drum Mountain (Shengyan)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 39
(4) Chungtai Mountain (Weijue)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 40
(5) Tsu Chi Association (Chengyen)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 41
(6) Falun Kung	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 42

C. Religious attitudes

27. Do you believe in the following sayings?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) There is a supreme god in this universe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(2) Heaven and hell certainly exist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(3) It must be ordained by fate if a person can become a president	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 48
(4) After a person passes away, his/her spirit and soul still exist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(5) Do you believe in karma and reincarnation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(6) Spirits who are not offered any worship will wander around	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54
(7) Do you believe in demon possession	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(8) To meet someone or be with someone is something that has been predestined in the previous life or several lives before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(9) Marrying the wrong person is a debt from a previous life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 60
(10) Working like a dog for the children is a debt from a previous life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(11) Qi kung can help to cure diseases	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(12) A person's qi can be strengthened through cultivation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 66

(13) If a person's qi is very strong, nothing can harm him or her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(14) In a place where the qi is powerful, trees and plants will grow well, and that place will also prosper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(15) To be healthy physically and psychologically, we have to strike a balance between yin and yang, as well as maintain adequate blending of the two	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(16) An individual is a small magnetic field, and the universe is a big magnetic field. A person is sick because there is no harmony between the two	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(17) Science can prove the existence of the spirit and the soul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(18) Science can prove that some people do have supernatural power. (supernatural power refers to special power that enables the curing of diseases by the emission of light, qigong, and healing without touching the patient)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 78

28. Do you agree with the following sayings?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	Card III <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
(1) If you work hard, you do not necessarily have to rely on the gods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(2) It is good to have children and grandchildren to worship you after your death	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 11
(3) If you do something bad or good, it will affect the well-being of your descendents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(4) If you do something bad or good, it will affect your destiny in the latter part of your life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 15

D. Personal religious behavior

29. If you have no religious belief, skip to Q31 Why do you believe in this current religion? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Self-cultivation ☐16
- ☐ (2) To seek redemption or repentance ☐17
- ☐ (3) To seek the truth ☐18

- ☐ (4) To seek peace ☐19
- ☐ (5) To understand the meaning of life ☐20
- ☐ (6) To seek wisdom ☐21
- ☐ (7) To reduce worries ☐22
- ☐ (8) To solve special problems ☐23
- ☐ (9) To bring good luck and avoid evil ☐24
- ☐ (10) To seek consolation ☐25
- ☐ (11) To seek spiritual sustenance ☐26
- ☐ (12) To make friends ☐27
- ☐ (13) The attraction of the religious leader ☐28
- ☐ (14) The zealous introduction of relatives and friends ☐29
- ☐ (15) Future fate of going up to heaven or happiness after death ☐30
- ☐ (16) To follow the faith of my parents ☐31
- ☐ (17) Other (please specify)_____ ☐32

30. Do you agree with the following religious statements?

	01	02	03	04	
	Yes,	Yes,	No,	No,	
	very	somewhat	not really	not at all	
	much				
(1) Religion helps people find solutions when they are in trouble	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(2) Religion helps people keep avoid possible disasters in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(3) Religion gives people consolation in spirit and soul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(4) Religion affects people's thoughts and behaviors in their daily lives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(5) Religion gives people direction in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 42

31. How often do you go to temple, the altar, or church?

☐☐44

- ☐ (01) Every day
- ☐ (02) Twice or more every week
- ☐ (03) Once every week
- ☐ (04) Once every two weeks
- ☐ (05) Once a month
- ☐ (06) Several times a year
- ☐ (07) Seldom

- ☐ (08) Never
☐ (09) Other (please specify _____)

32a. Have you been to a shrine in the past year (From August last year to July this year)?

☐45

- ☐ (1) Often
☐ (2) Sometimes
☐ (3) Never (Skip to Q33)

32b. What is the main reason that you go to the shrine? 《multiple choice》

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Health and peace | <input type="checkbox"/> 46 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) A smooth career | <input type="checkbox"/> 47 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Earning big money | <input type="checkbox"/> 48 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) To have good results in studying and examinations | <input type="checkbox"/> 49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Problems concerning the children's discipline | <input type="checkbox"/> 50 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Problems concerning relationships and marriage | <input type="checkbox"/> 51 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Family problems | <input type="checkbox"/> 52 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Social stability, national prosperity and peace for the people | <input type="checkbox"/> 53 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Changing the feng-shui (geomancy) | <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Avoiding disasters and eliminating misfortunes | <input type="checkbox"/> 55 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Pacifying evil spirits that cause fear | <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Other (please specify _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |

33. Did you take part in a pilgrimage to the temples last year (From August last year to July this year)? ☐58

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

E. Numerology and magic

34. Have you or your family members consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master in the past five years?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No ☐59

35. Did you or your family members consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your present residence? ☐60

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

36. Did you or your boss consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your office?

☐61

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No

☐ (3) No office (e.g. students, housewives, vendors)

37. Do you believe that your destiny can be foreseen by using the following methods of fortune-telling?

	01	02	03	04	
	Yes,	Yes,	No,	No,	
	very	somewhat	not really	not at all	
	much				
(1) Eight Characters about one's birth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 63
(2) Tzu-wei tou-shu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(3) Physiognomy and palmistry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 67
(4) Feeling one's bones	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 69
(5) Astrology, horoscope	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(6) Others (please specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 73

38. Do you ever have your fortune told on the internet?

☐74

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (Skip to Q40)

39. Do you need to pay any money when you have your fortune told on the internet? ☐75

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

40. Have you ever take the initiative to have your fortune told by someone?

☐76

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

If you have no experience of having your fortune told, skip to Q45

Card IV ☐04 7

41. Have you taken the initiative to have your fortune told by someone by using one of the following ways of divination in the last year (from August last year to July this year)?

(Choose all that apply)

☐ (1) Eight Characters about one's birth

☐8

☐ (2) Tzu-wei tou-shu

☐9

☐ (3) Physiognomy and palmistry

☐10

☐ (4) Feeling one's bones

☐11

☐ (5) Astrology, horoscope

☐12

☐ (6) Other (please specify)_____

☐13

If the answer in Q38, Q40 is either “no” or “forgotten” skip to Q45.

42. Why did you have your fortune told? (Choose all that apply)

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Problems concerning children’s discipline | <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taking an examination or pursuing my studies | <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Luck for money | <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Career problems | <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Relationship or marriage problems | <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Health problems | <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Problems concerning accommodations | <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Predicting my luck in a given year | <input type="checkbox"/> 21 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Understanding my destiny | <input type="checkbox"/> 22 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Pure curiosity | <input type="checkbox"/> 23 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Other (please specify)_____ | <input type="checkbox"/> 24 |

43. Do you think having your fortune told has helped you?

☐☐26

- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, it helped greatly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, it helped somewhat |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, it did not help much |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) No, it did not help at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) Not sure |

44. Which of the following factors are important when you go to have your fortune told?

	01 Very important	02 Important	03 Not important	04 No, not at all	
(1) Whether the fortuneteller is well-known	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(2) The method of divination, e.g., using tzu-wei tou-shu, eight characters, or horoscope)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(3) How much the fee is	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(4) Relatives’ recommendation or introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(5) How long it takes to get there and back or how long you must wait	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 36

45. Do you think your fortune has been told accurately?

☐ ☐ 38

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much
☐ (02) Yes, somewhat
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all
☐ (97) Not sure

46. Within the past year (from August last year to July this year), have you or your family done the following things related to eliminating disasters and praying for blessings?

	Myself 1	No, I have not done 2	No, I have not done, but my family did 3	
(1) Sought help from a spiritual medium	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 39
(2) Changed your luck	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 40
(3) Placated your zodiac year god	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 41
(4) Placated your constellation god	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 42
(5) Called back your wandering soul and pacified evil spirits that cause fear	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 43
(6) Lit the brightness lantern	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 44
(7) Put on a peace talisman	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 45

47. Do you wear Buddhist beads? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

☐ 46

48. Do you agree with the following statements about fortune-telling?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) It helps people find solutions when they are in trouble	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 48
(2) It helps people keep away from disasters in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(3) It consoles the spirit and soul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(4) It affects people's thoughts and behaviors in their daily lives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54
(5) It provides direction in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 56

F. Special religious experience

49. Do you believe that practicing a religion will produce special or magical power (e.g. the ability to cure diseases) in people?

☐☐58

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much
☐ (02) Yes, somewhat
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all

50. Do you believe that the gods, Buddha (or God) will keep devout believers from destined calamities(or disasters)?

☐☐60

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much
☐ (02) Yes, somewhat
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all

51. Do you believe that spiritual mediums (e.g. a psychic) can help people to exorcise evil spirits from them or cure their diseases?

☐☐62

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much
☐ (02) Yes, somewhat
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all

52. Do you have the following experience? How often do they occur?

Type of experience	01 Never	02 Once or twice	03 Several times	04 Often	
(1) Felt that a place that I visited looked familiar, yet knew for sure that I had not been there previously	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(2) Felt that I seem to be able to receive messages from relatives who are far away in my dreams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(3) Seemed to see (or dream about) things which happen in the past or the next life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(4) Had the experience of being possessed by the gods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(5) Saw the appearance of the gods or some miracles that the gods had performed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(6) Saw a ghost	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(7) Had the experience of being possessed by the spirits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(8) Saw others in the process of being possessed by the spirits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 78

G. Behaviors concerning charitable organizations

53. Within the past year (from August last year to July this year), have you donated money to temples, monasteries, churches, or religious organizations?

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q58)

☐79

54. How much money in total have you donated to monasteries, temples, or churches in the past year?

Card IV ☐05 ☐7 ☐☐9

- ☐ (01) NT\$1,000 or less
- ☐ (02) NT\$1,001 – NT\$3,000
- ☐ (03) NT\$3,001 – NT\$5,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$5,001 – NT\$10,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$10,001 – NT\$15,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$15,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$50,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$70,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$90,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (15) More than NT\$200,001

55. Which religions did you donate to? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Folk religions
- ☐ (2) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (3) Buddhism
- ☐ (4) Taoism
- ☐ (5) Protestant Christianity
- ☐ (6) Catholicism
- ☐ (7) Islam
- ☐ (8) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (9) Tinlijiao
- ☐ (10) Liism
- ☐ (11) Xiajiao
- ☐ (12) Other (please specify)_____

☐10
☐11
☐12
☐13
☐14
☐15
☐16
☐17
☐18
☐19
☐20
☐21

56. Do you donate money regularly?

《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐22
- ☐ (2) No ☐23
- ☐ (3) Other (please specify)_____ ☐24

57. Why do you donate money to these temples, monasteries, or churches? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) To eliminate disasters and to pray for blessings, as well as to do charitable and pious deeds ☐25
- ☐ (2) To redeem a vow and show gratitude to the gods ☐26
- ☐ (3) To make a thanksgiving offering ☐27
- ☐ (4) To requite an obligation ☐28
- ☐ (5) To repay society ☐29
- ☐ (6) To give alms in order to practice my religious belief ☐30
- ☐ (7) To build or renovate temples ☐31
- ☐ (8) Because I have used something and it is embarrassing not to give some money ☐32
- ☐ (9) Others (please specify)_____ ☐33

58. Did you donate any money to groups (excluding religious groups) from August last year to July this year? ☐34

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (Skip to Q60)

59. How much money in total did you donate in the past year (from August last year to July this year)? ☐☐36

- ☐ (01) NT\$1,000 or less
- ☐ (02) NT\$1,001 – NT\$3,000
- ☐ (03) NT\$3,001 – NT\$5,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$5,001 – NT\$10,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$10,001 – NT\$15,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$15,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$50,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$70,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$90,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (15) More than NT\$200,001

60. Do you do volunteer work now?

☐37

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No (Skip to Q63)

61. How many hours do you do volunteer work each week? _____ hours

☐☐39

62. When did you start to do voluntary work? _____ (R.O.C. year)

☐☐41

H. Exposure to religious programs in mass media

63. Do you watch religious programs on TV or listen to them on the radio?

☐☐43

☐ (01) Every day

☐ (02) More than once a week

☐ (03) More than once a month

☐ (04) Occasionally, but not intentionally

☐ (05) No

64. Do you watch programs about the supernatural?

☐☐45

☐ (01) Every day

☐ (02) Once or more every week

☐ (03) Once or more every month

☐ (04) Occasionally, but not intentionally

☐ (05) No

65. Do you watch programs about fortune-telling?

☐☐47

☐ (01) Every day

☐ (02) Once or more every week

☐ (03) Once or more every month

☐ (04) Occasionally, but not intentionally

☐ (05) No

66. Do you read religious publications (e.g., weekly or monthly publications)?

☐48

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) Occasionally, but not intentionally

☐ (3) No

I. Personal and social situations

67. Do you often have the following feelings?

	01 Yes, often	02 Yes, sometimes	03 Seldom	04 Never	
(1) People often say that accidents happen anytime, do you often worry that catastrophe will strike suddenly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(2) Do you often feel that you are very lonely	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(3) Do you often feel that there are many things you are not certain of	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54

68. Do you often have the following feelings?

	1 Yes	2 No	3 Hard to say	
(1) Do you feel that your future is uncertain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 55
(2) Do you feel that there is more sorrow and less joy in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 56
(3) Do you feel that there are lots of misfortunes in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 57
(4) Do you believe that at the end life is only vanity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 58

69. Have you ever been unable to live a normal life for more than a month because of injuries or sickness? ☐59

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

70. When did you have such a situation? _____ (R.O.C. year) (If you have had many such experiences, please answer for the last one and the most serious one) ☐

☐61

71. Do you know at what hour you were born? (either in metric or Chinese time units)

☐☐☐64

☐ (1) Yes (please specify your birth hour: _____ hour(s))

☐ (2) Don't know

☐ (3) Yes, but I don't want to answer

72. Do you agree with the following sayings?

	01	02	03	04	
	Yes,	Yes,	No,	No,	
	very	somewhat	not really	not at all	
(1) The present economic situation is not stable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(2) The policy of the government is often changing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(3) Social security is deteriorating; it is more possible for people to become victims of crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(4) Social values are constantly changing, so we don't know what is the right thing to do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 72

73. We would like to know your viewpoints about life. Do you agree with the following statements?

	01	02	03	04	
	Yes,	Yes,	No,	No,	
	very	somewhat	not really	not at all	
(1) You get everything that you have now by yourself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(2) Your life is influenced mostly by coincidences	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(3) You can achieve your goal because you are lucky	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 78
(4) You can achieve your goal because some key persons help you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 80
(5) You control your own life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Card IV <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 067 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(6) Your life is controlled by the rich and the power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 11

J. Cultural values

74. Please consider seriously the importance of the following items currently in your life, and choose from the five options (from “0” to “4”) to denote your real feelings and assessments. “0” denotes “not important,” and “4” denotes “absolutely important,” with “1”, “2”, and “3” denoting more importance as the number increases. Please tell us the importance of the following items to you personally in your life.

	00 Not important	01	02	03	04 Absolutely important	
(1) Are harmonious relationships in the family important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(2) Is power important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 15
(3) Is the pursuit of advancement and improvement important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 17
(4) Is submission and obedience to one's elders and superiors important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(5) Is tolerating different opinions important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 21
(6) Is wealth important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 23
(7) Is democracy important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(8) Is the raising of children as a guarantee in old age important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(9) Are intimate friends important to you personally in your life?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 29

K. Views on religion and politics

75a. Do you agree with the following statements?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) In junior high school or elementary school, students should be taught to read some religious articles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(2) Government officials can take part in any religious activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(3) People should not believe in gods and demons because there is no proof of their existence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(4) The more people believe in religion, the more peaceful the society will be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(5) The development of science and technology can help us to solve all problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 39

75b. Generally speaking, what do you think about the prospects for religions in Taiwan in the future ?

☐40

- ☐ (01) The religious impact will become greater
- ☐ (02) The religious impact will stay the same
- ☐ (03) The religious impact will become smaller
- ☐ (04) The religions will become weaker

L. Concepts concerning charitable organizations

76. Do you agree with the following statements?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) A person can help others only if he/she has properly taken care of himself/herself first	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(2) A person should be considerate of others in every aspect	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) Doing good will give you a ticket to heaven, but doing a lot of bad things will cause you to end up in hell	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(4) The rich should offer financial help to the poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 48
(5) Those who do good can have a good life in the next life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(6) One should consider one's capacity before helping others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 52

M. Perceptions and evaluations of different cultures

77. In Taiwan, Mandarin, Taiwanese, and Hakka are the main languages used in everyday life, while the different aboriginal tribes also have their own languages. Currently, there are some views concerning the acquisition and usage of these languages. Do you agree with them or not?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) We should teach our children their native dialect at home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 54
(2) School teachers should be able to use other languages other than Mandarin for lectures in any (not only in native education)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(3) School teachers should be able to use Taiwanese for lectures in any class	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 58

78. Which language do you speak with your parents in your family?

☐☐59

☐ (01) Mandarin

☐ (02) Taiwanese

- ☐ (03) Hakka
☐ (04) Aborigine
☐ (05) Dialect
☐ (06) Other (please specify.) _____

79. We would like to ask you about your fluency in languages.

On a scale from 0 to 10, where “0” means “not fluently at all” and “10” means very fluently, how fluently would you say you speak the following languages ?

- (1) Mandarin? _____ ☐☐61
(2) Taiwanese? _____ ☐☐63
(3) Hakka? _____ ☐☐65
(4) English? _____ ☐☐67

80. Do you agree with the following arguments?

	01 Yes, very much	02 Yes, somewhat	03 No, not really	04 No, not at all	
(1) Since there is more and more interflow among the nations of the world, Taiwan does not necessarily have to insist on its own cultural characteristics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 69
(2) It is more important to learn about the cultures of advanced countries than to learn about traditional Chinese culture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(3) Our next generation does not necessarily have to learn about the history and civilization of China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 73
(4) Taiwan should establish cultural characteristics that differ from those of China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 75
(5) Traditional Chinese culture occupies an important position within Taiwanese culture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 77
(6) We should strive to carry forward traditional Chinese culture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 79
(7) Taiwanese culture is a continuation of traditional Chinese culture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Card IV <input type="checkbox"/> 07 7 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9

81. Do you think Chinese civilization, with its long-standing culture, is something to be proud of? □□11

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much so
☐ (02) Yes
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all

82. Do you think Taiwanese civilization is something to be proud of? □□13

- ☐ (01) Yes, very much so
☐ (02) Yes
☐ (03) No, not really
☐ (04) No, not at all

N. Daily living

83. When you were growing up (studying in junior high), did your parents often teach you to behave in the following ways?

	01 Often	02 Sometimes	03 Seldom	04 Never	
(1) Not to bully others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□15
(2) Not to lie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□17
(3) Not to jump queues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□19
(4) To help those who are unfortunate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□21

84. Have you had the following experiences in the past two weeks?

	01 Almost every day	02 Every other day	03 Once or twice a week	04 Not at all	
(1) Had a headache or felt a sort of physical pressure all over your head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□23
(2) Worried that you might have heart disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□25
(3) Felt a sort of physical pressure over the chest that caused a lot of discomfort	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□27
(4) Felt that your limbs were trembling or numb	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□29
(5) Felt that you did not sleep well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	□□31

(6) Had a bad appetite	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(7) Felt that you had lost confidence in yourself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(8) Felt that there was no hope in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(9) Felt that you were tense and restless, and that there was no way to relax	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(10) Felt that you were lonely	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 41

85. Have you been tense and irritated, imagining things, as well as unable to relax, or felt low-spirited, depressed, and frowned upon life, such that your life, studies, and work have been seriously affected? ☐☐42

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No

86. Has your daily life been affected because of any physical discomfort or injury in the past two weeks? ☐☐44

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Yes, slightly

☐ (3) Yes, quite a bit

☐ (4) Yes, very much

87. How has your physical health been for the past two weeks? ☐☐46

☐ (1) Very Good

☐ (2) Fair

☐ (3) Poor

☐ (4) Very poor

88. Generally speaking, do you feel happy in your daily life? ☐☐48

☐ (1) Very happy

☐ (2) Quite happy

☐ (3) Not very happy

☐ (4) Very unhappy

89. What do you think of your daily life? Is it interesting, boring, or pretty much the same every day? ☐☐50

☐ (01) Interesting

☐ (02) Boring

☐ (03) Pretty much the same every day

O. Personal and family income

90. What is your average monthly income?

☐☐52

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (97) Don't know
- ☐ (98) Don't want to answer

91. What is your spouse's average monthly income?

☐☐54

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000

- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (97) Don't know
- ☐ (98) Don't want to answer

92. What is your average monthly household income?

☐☐56

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (97) Don't know
- ☐ (98) Don't want to answer

93. Do you own the following items at home? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (01) Hi-fi stereo ☐57
- ☐ (02) Paintings, calligraphy and photographs (original) ☐58
- ☐ (03) Paintings, calligraphy and photographs (copies) ☐59
- ☐ (04) Piano ☐60
- ☐ (05) Antiques ☐61
- ☐ (06) Gramophone records, CDs, and mp3s (How many do you have?_____) ☐62
- ☐ (07) Books (How many do you have?_____) ☐63
- ☐ (08) VCD, DVD player ☐64
- ☐ (09) Digital camera ☐65
- ☐ (10) DV camera ☐66
- ☐ (11) An overhead projector of family expenses ☐67

☐ (12) Home theatre

☐ 68

☐ (13) None

☐ 69

Phone number of the respondent _____

The interview ended at ____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute

70 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 77

This is the end of the interview. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation !!