

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2006 : Round 5, Year 2
Questionnaire I
Family

Respondent's ID:
Interviewer's Name: _____
Location of Interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID : _____

Interview started at : ____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute

A 、 Demographics(I)

A1. Gender: ☐ (1) Male ☐ (2) Female

A2. When were you born ? R.O.C. year ____ month ____

A3. What is your father's ethnic background?

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify) _____

A4. What is your mother's ethnic background?

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (Please specify) _____

A5. What is your marital status?

- ☐ (01) Married
- ☐ (02) Widowed
- ☐ (03) Divorced (Skip to Q9)
- ☐ (04) Separated
- ☐ (05) Cohabiting
- ☐ (06) Never married (Skip to Q9)
- ☐ (07) Other (Please specify) _____ (Skip to Q9)

A6. When was your spouse (or cohabiting partner) born?

____ R.O.C. year ____ month ____

A7. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) father?

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

A8. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) mother? _____

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
- ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
- ☐ (3) Mainlander
- ☐ (4) Aborigine
- ☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

A9. What is your education level?

- ☐ (01) None (Skip to Q10)
- ☐ (02) Self-study (Skip to Q10)
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior high school
- ☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (06) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (07) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high school)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police college (two year)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Open college
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- ☐ (19) College
- ☐ (20) Master's degree
- ☐ (21) Doctoral degree
- ☐ (22) Other (Please specify) _____

A9a. Did you finish your studies?

- ☐ (1) Yes, I graduated
- ☐ (2) No, I am still a student
- ☐ (3) No, I didn't graduate, I studied until _____ grade.

A10. What is your father's education level?

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior high school
- ☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (06) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (07) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school

- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high school)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police college (two year)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Open college
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- ☐ (19) College
- ☐ (20) Master's degree
- ☐ (21) Doctoral degree
- ☐ (22) Other (Please specify) _____

A11. What is your mother's education level?

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior high school
- ☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (06) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (07) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high school)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police college (two year)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Open college
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- ☐ (19) College
- ☐ (20) Master's degree
- ☐ (21) Doctoral degree
- ☐ (22) Other (Please specify) _____

(UNMARRIED or DIVORCED, SKIP to SECTION B)

A12. What is your spouse's (or your cohabiting partner's) education level?

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior high school
- ☐ (05) Vocational junior high school

- ☐ (06) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (07) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high school)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police college (two year)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Open college
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- ☐ (19) College
- ☐ (20) Master's degree
- ☐ (21) Doctoral degree
- ☐ (22) Other (Please specify) _____

A13. What is the education level of your spouse's (or your cohabiting partner's) father?

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Elementary school
- ☐ (04) Junior high school
- ☐ (05) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (06) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (07) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high school)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police college (two year)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Open college
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- ☐ (19) College
- ☐ (20) Master's degree
- ☐ (21) Doctoral degree
- ☐ (22) Other (Please specify) _____

B · Family Information

B1. [QF1] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence?

B2. [QF6] Now I would like to ask you about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are living somewhere else.

(1) Relation to respondent

(2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

(3) How old is [PERSON]?

(4) Is [PERSON] never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?

(5) Is [PERSON] living in your home or is [PERSON] living elsewhere?

(6) (IF [PERSON] IS STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for staying somewhere else?

(7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

Serial No.	a. Relation to respondent		b. Sex		c. Age	d. Marital Status	e. Co-residence Status		f. Reason for not living together	g. Employment Status	
	Relation	Code	M	F		Status	Living together	Not living together		Employ-ed	Not employed
									Reason		
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											

<Code List>

a.) Relation to respondent	d.) Marital Status	f.) Reason for not living together
(01) spouse	(1) never married	(01) schooling
(02) eldest son	(2) married	(02) employment
(03) eldest son's spouse	(3) divorced	(03) military service
(04) eldest daughter	(4) widowed	(04) respondent's schooling
(05) eldest daughter's spouse	(5) separated	(05) respondent's employment
(06) youngest son	(6) cohabiting	(06) childbirth
(07) youngest son's spouse		(07) other (specify:_____)
(08) youngest daughter		
(09) youngest daughter's spouse		
(10) other son(s)		
(11) other son(s)' spouse		
(12) other daughter(s)		
(13) other daughter(s)' spouse		
(14) grandchildren		

(15) grandchildren's spouse (16) parents (17) spouse's parents (18) siblings (19) spouse's siblings (20) grand parents (21) other (specify:_____)		
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B3. [QF2] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include non-coresiding and deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

	Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
How many			1			
How many are alive			1			

B3a. Among your siblings, who has the most frequent interaction with you?

- ☐ (1) Older brother
 ☐ (2) Younger brother
 ☐ (3) Older sister
 ☐ (4) Younger sister
☐ (5) No siblings (skip to Q17)

B3b. How old is he/she? _____

B3c. His/her marital status is?

- ☐ (1) Single, never married
 ☐ (2) Married
 ☐ (3) Divorced
☐ (4) Widowed
☐ (5) Separated
☐ (6) Cohabiting

B3d. How often do you contact the sibling whom you have contacted most often in the previous year?

- ☐ (1) Living together
 ☐ (2) Almost every day
 ☐ (3) Several times a week
☐ (4) About once a week
☐ (5) About once a month
☐ (6) Several times a year
☐ (7) About once a year
☐ (8) Less than once a year

B3e. How do you feel about your relationship with him/her (emotionally)?

- ☐ (1) very distant
☐ (2) not close
☐ (3) so, so
☐ (4) close
☐ (5) very close

B4.[QF2] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, COHABITING, or WIDOWED)How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include non-coresiding and deceased brothers and sisters, if any.

	Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
How many						

How many are alive						
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B5. [QF3] (IF HAVE CHILD(REN)) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Sons _____ Daughters _____

(IF YOUR CHILDREN CURRENTLY LIVE WITH YOU, SKIP to Q20)

B6. [QF5] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about them.

- (1) Relation to respondent?
- (2) How old is [PERSON]?
- (3) Is [PERSON] never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- (4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- (5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- (6) How often do you have face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- (7) How often do you have any other contact with [PERSON] besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mails, etc.)?

	a) Relation to respondent	b) Age	c) Marital status	d) Employment status	e) How far does he/she live from you?	f) How often do you have face-to-face contact?	g) How often do you have any other contact?
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							

<Code List>

a) Relationship with the respondent	c) Marital status	e) How far away does he/she live from you	f) How often do you have face-to-face contact g) How often do you have any other contact
(01) 1 st son (02) 1 st daughter (03) 2 nd son (04) 2 nd daughter (05) 3 rd son (06) 3 rd daughter	(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 30 minutes	(01) Almost every day (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year

(07) 4 th son (08) 4 th daughter (09) 5 th son (10) 5 th daughter (11) Other (Please specify)		by car, train, etc. (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours or more by car, train, etc.	(07) Less than once a year
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(IF YOUR PARENTS or YOUR SPOUSE'S PARENTS DO NOT CURRENTLY LIVE WITH YOU)

B7. [QQ1] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 5) How often do you have face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 6) How often do you have any other contact with [PERSON] besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mails, etc.)?
- 7) With whom is [PERSON] currently living the most?

Relation to respondent	a) Alive or not	b) Age	c) Marital status	d) How far does he/she live from you?	e) How often do you have face-to-face contact	f) How often do you have any other contact	g) Living arrangement
1. your own father							
2. your own mother							
3. your spouse's father							
4. your spouse's mother							

<Code List>

a) Alive or not	c) Marital status	d) How far does he/she live from you?	e) How often do you have fact-to-face contact? f) How often do you have any other contact?	g) Living arrangement
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(1) alive (2) not alive (3) not applicable	(1) never married (2) married (3) divorced (4) widowed (5) separated (6) cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 30 minutes by car, train, etc. (04) 30 minutes to an hour by car, train, etc. (05) An hour to 3 hours by car, train, etc. (06) 3 hours or more by car, train, etc.	(01) Almost every day (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(1) w/ married sons (2) w/ married daughters (3) w/ unmarried children (4) w/ spouse only (5) living alone (6) living in an institution (7) other (specify___)
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C · Inter-generational Relationships

C1. [QQ4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about financial support for parents? Here, an adult man and an adult woman are those who are age 18 or older.

<u>Unmarried Adult Man</u> → Own Parent(s)	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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a. An unmarried adult man ought to provide financial support for his own parents

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

Unmarried Adult Woman → Own Parent(s)	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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b. An unmarried adult woman ought to provide financial support for her own parents

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

Married Adult Man → Own Parent(s)	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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c. A married adult man ought to provide financial support for his own parents

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

Married Adult Woman → Own Parent(s)	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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d. A married adult woman ought to provide financial support for her own parents

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

Married adult Man → Parent(s)-in-Law	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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e. A married adult man ought to provide financial support for his parent(s)-in-law

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

Married adult Woman → Parent(s)-in-Law	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
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f. A married adult woman ought to provide financial support for her parent(s)-in-law

01 02 03 04 05 06 07

C2. [QQ2] How frequently did you do each of the following things for your own parent(s) during the last 12 months?

You → Own Parent(s)	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
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a. Provide financial support

1 2 3 4 5 9

b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

1 2 3 4 5 9

c. Listen to personal problems or concerns

1 2 3 4 5 9

C3. [QQ3] How frequently did your own parents(s) do each of the following things for you during the last 12 months?

Own Parent(s) → You	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
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a. Provide financial support

1 2 3 4 5 9

- b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

1 2 3 4 5 9

- c. Listen to personal problems or concerns

1 2 3 4 5 9

C4. [QQ11] [IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN), others skip to Q27] Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

- ☐ (01) Eldest son
☐ (02) Other son(s)
☐ (03) Eldest daughter
☐ (04) Other daughter(s)
☐ (05) Eldest son-in-law
☐ (06) Other son(s)-in-law
☐ (07) Eldest daughter-in-law
☐ (08) Other daughter(s)-in-law
☐ (99) Not applicable

C4a. For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she coreside with you?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No ☐ (9) Not applicable

C5. [QQ12] How frequently did you do each of the following things for your adult child(ren) you just mentioned in Q24[QQ11] during the last 12 months?

You → Adult Child(ren)	Very frequentl y	Often	Some- times	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicab le
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- a. Provide financial support

1 2 3 4 5 9

- b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

1 2 3 4 5 9

- c. Listen to personal problems or concerns

1 2 3 4 5 9

C6. [QQ13] How frequently did your adult child(ren) you mentioned in Q24[QQ11] do each of the following things for you during the last 12 months?

Adult Child(ren) → You	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
a. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	___9___
b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	___9___
c. Listen to personal problems or concerns	1	2	3	4	5	___9___

C7. [QQ9] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, COHABITING, or WIDOWED) How frequently did you do each of the following things for your parent(s)-in-law during the last 12 months?

You → Parent(s)-in-Law	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
a. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	___9___
b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g. health care for parents, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	___9___

C8. [QQ10] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parents(s)-in-law do each of the following things for you during the last 12 months?

Parent(s)-in-Law → You	Very frequently	Often	Some-Times	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicable
a. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	___9___
b. Take care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g. health care for parents, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5	___9___

D 、 Family Evaluation and Others

D1. [QHe1] How would you rate [YOURSELF and YOUR FAMILY'S] health?

	Very bad ←-----→ Very good					
	1	2	3	4	5	9 Not Applicable
a. Your health						
b. Your spouse's health						
c. Your father's health						
d. Your mother's health						
e. Your father-in-law's health						
f. Your mother-in-law's health						

D2. Overall, how is your relationship with the following family members?

	Extremely good	Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	bad	Not applicable
(a) Father	1	2	3	4	5	9
(b) Mother	1	2	3	4	5	9
(c) The most frequent contact children	1	2	3	4	5	9
(d) Father-in-law	1	2	3	4	5	9
(e) Mother-in-law	1	2	3	4	5	9

D3. [QK1] (FOR ALL RESPONDENTS)(For the last 12 months) How often did you do the following?

	Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
a. Prepare the evening meal	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. Do the laundry	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
c. Clean the house	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

D4. Do you think it is desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

1 Desirable 2 Undesirable

D5. [QN2] If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

☐ (1) Boy☐ (2) Girl☐ (3) No preference

D6. [QQ7] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents?

☐ (01) Eldest son (and/or his family members)☐ (02) Any son (and/or his family members)☐ (03) Any daughter (and/or her family members)☐ (04) Any son or daughter (and/or his/her family members)☐ (05) All children (and/or their family members)☐ (06) Children (and/or their family members) are not responsible☐ (07) Other (Please specify _____)

D7. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

1
None2
One3
Two4
Three5
Four6
Five or more**E · Family, Marriage, and Gender Roles**

E1. Generally speaking, would you consider the following matters to be the responsibility of the government, or the responsibility of individuals/families?

	1.all the responsibility of the government	2. mostly the responsibility of the government	3. half-and-half	4.mostly the responsibility of individuals/families	5.all the responsibility of the individuals/families
1) Providing medical care of the elderly					
2) Providing the living necessity of the elderly					
3) Raising children					
4) Paying for children's educational expenses					

E2. [QV1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about marriage?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. The husband should be older than his wife	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. It is not necessary to have children in marriage	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

c. Married men are generally happier than unmarried men	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
d. Married women are generally happier than unmarried women	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
e. It is alright for a couple to live together without intending to get married	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
f. People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
g. Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
h. It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
i. It is better to have a bad marriage than divorce.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

E3. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about gender?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
c. Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
d. During an economic recession, it is alright for women to be laid-off before men	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

F 、 Family values

F1. [QV2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about filial piety?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. Be grateful to your parents for their raising you.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. Be nice and kind to your parents regardless how they have treated you.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

c. Give up your aspirations to meet your parents' expectations.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
d. Support your parents' livelihood to make their lives more comfortable.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
e. Must do something to glorify your parents.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
f. Have at least one son for the succession of the family name.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

F2. [QV3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about domestic values?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. The father's authority in a family should be respected under all circumstances	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
c. A child who has taken good care of the parents should inherit a larger share of the property	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
d. If a husband's family and a wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help the husband's family first	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
e. One must put familial well-being and interests before one's own	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

F3. Below are statements about parenting. As a parent, to what extent do you agree with these statements about teaching attitudes to children?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. We should teach children that family is more important; one should not put oneself before the family.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. Even if we disagree with our children's ideals, we should still encourage them to pursue them.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
c. It is more important to teach children to get along with other people harmoniously than to strive for one's own performance.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
d. We should teach children to solve their own problems, not to rely on	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

other people.							
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F4. Among the three family relations in the following, which one do you think is the most important, which one is second, and which one is third?

relations with parents are _____ in importance

relations with spouse are _____ in importance

relations with children are _____ in importance

F5. [QW2] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very Dissatisfied ←-----→ Very Satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5

F6. [QW3] How often does your family have supper altogether?

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	99
Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never	Not applicable

F7. [QW4] How often does your family engage in leisure activities altogether?

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	99
Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never	Not applicable

G. Marital History

※ The following are for those who are currently married and widowed. For the never married, skip to Q61; for divorced, separated, or cohabiting, please go to Q60[QL1].

G1. [QG1] When did you marry your spouse (current or deceased), and how old were you at that time?

R.O.C. Year _____ Age _____

G1a. Did you have pre-marital sexual relations with your current spouse?

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No

G2. [QG2] Was it the first marriage for you?

☐ (1) Yes (skip to Q48)

☐ (2) No

G2a. [QG2-1] If it was not the first marriage for you, how old were you when you married first time?
_____ years old

G3. [QG3] Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

G4. [QH1] How did you meet your current spouse for the first time?

- ☐ (1) by arrangement } --(go to Q49a[QH1.1])
☐ (2) by introduction }
☐ (3) by myself – (go to Q49b[QH1.2])

G4a. [QH1.1] Who arranged or introduced the first meeting?

- ☐ (01) Siblings or cousins
☐ (02) Parents or other relatives
☐ (03) Friends or classmates
☐ (04) Neighbors or other elders
☐ (05) Colleagues
☐ (06) Match-maker or professional match-making company
☐ (07) Other (Specify:_____)

G4b. [QH1.2] Where did you meet your spouse?

- ☐ (1) Living in the same place (tsun, li) or neighborhood/community
☐ (2) Met at school
☐ (3) Met at the workplace
☐ (4) Met at family-related occasions
☐ (5) Other (please specify:_____)

G5. [QH3] To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision to marry your current partner?

- ☐ (1) Very much
☐ (2) Fairly much
☐ (3) Not too much
☐ (4) Not at all
☐ (5) Parents not alive at that time
☐ (9) Not applicable

G6. At the time of your marriage, what was the financial status of the husband's and the wife's family?

- ☐ (1) The husband's family was much better off than the wife's
☐ (2) The husband's family was slightly better off than the wife's
☐ (3) Pretty much the same
☐ (4) The wife's family was a slightly better off than the husband's

☐ (5) The wife's family was much better off than the husband's

H 、 H/W Relationship

(Currently married only; widowed, skip to Q60b)

H1. [QV8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
a. My spouse listens to my troubles.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. My spouse tells his/her troubles to me.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

H2. [QK2] How often does your spouse do the following?

	Almost every day	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Never
a. Prepare the evening meal	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
b. Do the laundry	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
c. Clean the house	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

H3. [QK5] Who decides the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family members	Not Applicable
a. Children's discipline and education	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
b. Support for my own parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
c. Allocation of living expenses	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
d. Purchase of higher cost items	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

H4. How often are there disputes regarding the financial allocations between you and your spouse?

- ☐ (1) Several times a week ☐ (2) Several times a month ☐ (3) Several times a year
☐ (4) Seldom ☐ (5) Never

H5. [QW1] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

Very dissatisfied ←-----→ Very satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5

H6. Given another chance, would you choose the same person as your spouse?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) Perhaps yes ☐ (3) Perhaps no ☐ (4) No

* Please tell us about the situation for your **CURRENT** marriage.

H7. [QL1] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as a house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, some
☐ (3) No, not at all (go to (5)) ☐ (5) Have any material support
☐ (4) Both had deceased earlier

H8. [QL2] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as a house purchase,

renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, some
☐ (3) No, not at all (go to (5)) ☐ (5) Have any material support
☐ (4) Both had deceased earlier

H9. How often have you had conflict with your family over the last year?

Very frequentl y	Often	Some- times	Seldom	Not at all	Not applicab le
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(a) have conflict with spouse
(cohabiting partner)

1 2 3 4 5 9

(b) have conflict with children

1 2 3 4 5 9

(For all respondents)

H10. Should divorce in this country be easier to obtain, more difficult to obtain, or stay as it is now?

- ☐ (1) more difficult ☐ (2) easier ☐ (3) stay as it now ☐ (4) never think about it

J • Class Identification and Cultural Values

J1. If people in society are divided into upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class and lower class, which class do you think you belong to?

- ☐ (01) Upper class
☐ (02) Upper-middle class
☐ (03) Middle class
☐ (04) Lower-middle class
☐ (05) Lower class

J2. In our society, people have either a high or low status. If “1” represents the lowest status and “10” the highest, how would you grade your social status? _____

J3. In comparison to other households in Taiwan, would you say the income level of your household is higher or lower than most of them or about the average?

- ☐ (1) very much higher than most households
☐ (2) higher than most households
☐ (3) about the average
☐ (4) lower than most households
☐ (5) very much lower than most households

J4. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1. In my family, everyone can do their own things as they wish.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
2. How I view myself is not influenced by other people.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
3. I should try my best to help when a relative is in financial difficulty.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
4. I cannot be separated from my family, and I always see my family as a part of me.	01	02	03	04	05	06	07

K. Demographics (II)

K1. What is your present religion?

- ☐ (01) Buddhism 《continue with answer Q66a》
☐ (02) Taoism
☐ (03) Folk religion
☐ (04) Yiguan Dao
☐ (05) Islam
☐ (06) Catholicism
☐ (07) Protestant Christianity
☐ (08) None
☐ (09) Other (Please specify) _____

K1a. Are you a practitioner of Buddhism? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

K2. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City), _____ Township (Town, City, District)

K2a. Which type of area was it?

- ☐ (1) Big city ☐ (2) Medium or small-size city ☐ (3) Town ☐ (4) Rural village

K3. Where do you live now?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City), _____ Township (Town, City, District)

K4. The house you are living in is:

- ☐ (01) Your own
☐ (02) Couple's own – under couple's name
☐ (03) Owned by spouse
☐ (04) Owned by parents
☐ (05) Owned by spouse's parents
☐ (06) You or your spouse bought and owned by children
☐ (07) Owned by children
☐ (08) Owned by company or organization
☐ (09) Rented
☐ (10) Other (Please specify) _____

K5. What job do you have now?

- ☐ (01) A full-time job ☐ (02) A part-time job ☐ (03) Not stable (odd jobs) , no job for the time being
☐ (04) Working for the family business ☐ (05) No job at present
☐ (06) Student/further studies and have no job (Skip to Q72) ☐ (07) Already retired
☐ (08) Housewife and without a job (Skip to Q72)
☐ (09) Aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick and cannot work (Skip to Q72)
☐ (10) Other (please specify) _____

K6. What is your main occupation (at present, before retirement, or before exiting the labor market)? Please fill out in detail

a. Full name of the company/institution _____ industry _____

b. Department _____ Position _____

Detailed job description _____

c. On average, how many hours do you work per week? _____ hours

d. Does your work include the supervision of other employees? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

e. Are you a boss or an employer? (If the respondent works for his/her family, please ask if he/she receives pay.)

- ☐ (01) I am a boss, with employees 《continue with answer Q71-f》
☐ (02) I work in the family business and receive pay. 《continue with answer Q71-f》
☐ (03) I work in the family business but receive no pay. 《continue with answer Q71-f》
☐ (04) I work on my own, with no employees. (Skip to Q72)
☐ (05) I work for a private employer or organization. 《continue with answer Q71-f》
☐ (06) I work for a state-owned enterprise. 《continue with answer Q71-f》
☐ (07) I work for a government organization. 《continue with answer Q71-f》)
☐ (08) I work for others, with no fixed employers (Skip to Q72)
☐ (09) I do sub-contracted work at home (Skip to Q72)

- ☐ (10) Other (Please specify.) _____ (Skip to Q72)
- f. How many employees do you have? _____

《If you are unmarried, divorced, or without a cohabiting partner, please skip to Q74》

K7. What job is your spouse (or your cohabiting partner's) doing now?

- ☐ (01) A full-time job
- ☐ (02) A part-time job
- ☐ (03) Not stable (odd jobs), no job for the time being
- ☐ (04) Working for the family business
- ☐ (05) No job at present
- ☐ (06) Student/further studies and having no job (Skip to Q74)
- ☐ (07) Already retired
- ☐ (08) Housewife and without a job (Skip to Q74)
- ☐ (09) Aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick and cannot work (Skip to Q74)
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify) _____

K8. What is your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) main occupation (at present, or before retirement, or before exiting the labor market)?

Please fill out in detail

a. Full name of the company/institution _____ Industry _____

b. Department _____ Position _____

Detailed job description _____

c. On average, how many hours does your spouse (or cohabiting partner) work per week? _____ hours

d. Is your spouse (or cohabiting partner) a boss or an employer? (If the respondent works for his/her family, please ask if he/she receives pay.)

- ☐ (01) I am a boss, with employees
- ☐ (02) I work in the family business and receive pay
- ☐ (03) I work in the family business but receive no pay
- ☐ (04) I work on my own, with no employees
- ☐ (05) I work for a private employer or organization
- ☐ (06) I work for a state-owned enterprise
- ☐ (07) I work for a government organization
- ☐ (08) I work for others, with no fixed employers
- ☐ (09) I do sub-contracted work at home
- ☐ (10) Other (Please specify) _____

K9. What is your average monthly income (e.g., salary, bonus, overtime compensation, business income, private business income, pension, etc.)?

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000

- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000
- ☐ (23) NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000
- ☐ (24) NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000
- ☐ (25) NT\$500,001 – NT\$1 million
- ☐ (26) More than NT\$1 million

K10. Except for the average monthly income stated above, what is your other average monthly income (such as income from interest, rent, pension or living support from parents/children, etc.)

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000

- ☐ (22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000
☐ (23) NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000
☐ (24) NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000
☐ (25) NT\$500,001 – NT\$1 million
☐ (26) More than NT\$1 million

K11. What is your average monthly household income, including all your family income (such as income from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonus or dividends, government subsidies, rent and other income, pension, etc.)

- ☐ (01) No income
☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
☐ (22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$300,000
☐ (23) NT\$300,001 – NT\$400,000
☐ (24) NT\$400,001 – NT\$500,000
☐ (25) NT\$500,001 – NT\$1 million
☐ (26) More than NT\$1 million

M · Other Questions

M1. How fitting do the following statements describe your personality? I see myself as someone who ...

	very fitting	somewhat fitting	neither fitting nor unfitting	somewhat unfitting	very unfitting
(a) is reserved	①	②	③	④	⑤

(b) is soft-hearted	①	②	③	④	⑤
(c) is well-disciplined	①	②	③	④	⑤
(d) is relaxed, handles stress well	①	②	③	④	⑤
(e) has an active imagination	①	②	③	④	⑤
(f) is outgoing, sociable	①	②	③	④	⑤
(g) is not trusting	①	②	③	④	⑤
(h) tends to be careless	①	②	③	④	⑤
(i) gets nervous easily	①	②	③	④	⑤
(j) is conservative	①	②	③	④	⑤

M2. How likely do you think it is that a person will change his or her character?

☐ (1) Very likely ☐ (2) Somewhat likely ☐ (3) Not very likely ☐ (4) Not likely at all

M3. How often do you experience the following?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
(1) Try to take advantage of someone	①	②	③	④
(2) Are jealous of the good fortune of others	①	②	③	④
(3) Like to gossip	①	②	③	④