Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2007: Round 5, Year 3 Questionnaire I Social Stratification

Respondent's ID:		
Interviewer's Nam	e:	
Location of Intervi	ew.	

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID:		
	y hour minute Please enter using the 24-hou	ur format.
A. Demographics (Personal Bac	ekground)	
A1. Gender: $\Box(1)$ Male $\Box(2)$) Female	
A2. When were you born? R.O.C.	. yearmonth	
	Province (Municipality)County (City) Township (Town, City, District)	ZIP codennn
A4. Where did you live the longer Province (Mu Township (T	st before the age of 15? unicipality), County (City), fown, City, District)	ZIP code
A5. What is your father's ethnic b	packground?	
□(1) Fukienese of Taiwan		
□(2) Hakka of Taiwan		
□(3) Mainlander		
□(4) Aborigine		
□(5) Other (Please specify)		
A6. What is your mother's ethnic	background?	
□(1) Fukienese of Taiwan	□(2) Hakka of Taiwan □(3) Mainlander	
□(4) Aborigine	□(5) Other (Please specify)	
A7. What is your marital status? (01) Single and never married (02) Married (Continue with) (03) Cohabiting (Skip to B1a) (04) Divorced or separated (S) (05) Widowed (Continue with) (06) Other (please specify)	d (Skip to B1a) the next question) Skip to B1a) the next question)	
A8. When did you get married? (r	referring to the present marriage for those who are ren	narried)
A9. When was your spouse born	n? R.O.C. yearmonth	
A10. What is the ethnic backgrou (01) Fukienese of Taiwan (02) Hakka of Taiwan	nd of your spouse's father?	

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(03) Mainlander
(04) Aborigine
(05) Other (Please specify)
(99) Not applicable
A11. What is the ethnic background of your spouse's mother?
(01) Fukienese of Taiwan
(02) Hakka of Taiwan
(03) Mainlander
(04) Aborigine
(05) Other (Please specify)
(99) Not applicable
B. Religious Beliefs
Die What is vour gurrant religious helief?
B1a. What is your current religious belief?
(01) Buddhism (Continue)
(02) Taoism (Skip to B1c)
(03) Folk Religion (Skip to B1c) (04) I-Kuan-Dao (Skip to B1c)
(04) 1-Ruan-Dao (Skip to B1c)
(06) Catholicism (Skip to B1c)
(07) Protestant Christianity (Skip to B1c)
(08) None (Skip to C1)
(09) Other (Please specify)(Skip to B1c)
(Skip to Bie)
D1h How long ago were you converted to Duddhigm? wear(a) month(a)
B1b. How long ago were you converted to Buddhism? year(s) month(s) (For those who encycred < since childhead > please fill in 02 for year and month)
(For those who answered <since childhood="">, please fill in 93 for year and month)</since>
The name of the Buddhist master who converted you is
<u> </u>
B1c. At what age were you converted? Age
(If you have been a Buddhist since childhood, please fill in '01')
B1d. How often do you participate in religious activities? (including praying in a temple, cultivation
through meditation, taking part in a Buddhist ceremony, going to church, going to spiritual gatherings &
gospel meetings, doing volunteer work, etc.)
(01) Almost every day
\square (02) About two or three times a week
\square (03) Once a week
(04) About two or three times a month
\square (05) Once a month
(06) About two or three times a half year
(07) Once every 6 months
\square (08) Once a year
\square (09) Once every two or three years
\square (10) Never

C. Education

C1. What is your education level? (The answer with anyone from 10 to 21 should respond C5a, C5b)
\Box (01) None (skip to C7)
□(02) Self-study (skip to C7)
□(03) Elementary school
□(04) Junior high school
□(05) Vocational junior high school
□(06) Senior high school (general subjects)
□(07) Senior high school (vocational subjects)
□(08) Vocational senior high school
□(09) Cadet school
□(10) Five-year junior college
□(11) Two-year junior college
□(12) Three-year junior college
□(13) Military/police one-year junior college
□ (14) Military/police two-year junior college
□(15) Open junior college
□(16) Open university
□(17) Military/police college
□(18) Institute of technology
□(19) University
□(20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
□(21) Graduate school (doctoral degree)
□(22) Other (Please specify)
C2. Did you finish your studies?
□(01) No, I didn't graduate
□(02) No, I'm still in school
□(03) Yes, I graduated □(99) Not applicable
《For those whose education level is less than elementary school, please skip to C7. For those whose
education level is elementary school, please skip to C6.
C3a. Where is your junior high school or vocational junior high school located?
□(01) County (City), Township (Town, City, District) zip code□□□
□(02) China
□(03) Other foreign country □(99) Not applicable
C3b. Is it a public or private school? $\Box(01)$ public $\Box(02)$ private $\Box(99)$ Not applicable

C3c. What school did you attend?
$\Box(01)$ A junior high school
□(02) A vocational junior high school
\Box (03) Other
□(99) Not applicable
C3d. When you went to junior high school, did you take any tutorial classes? (Choose all that apply □(01) Tutorial classes at school □(02) Tutorial classes outside school □(03) Tutorial classes at school teacher's home □(04) Tutorial classes offered by private tutors □(05) None □(99) Not applicable
《For those whose education level is junior high school or less, please skip to C6.》
C4a. Where is your senior (vocational) high school/ five-year junior college located?
□(01) County (City), Township (Town, City, District) zip code□□□
\Box (02) China
□(03) Other foreign country
□(99) Not applicable
C4b. Is it a public or private school?
□(01) public
$\Box(02)$ private
□(99) Not applicable
C4c. What school did you attend?
□(01) High school (general subjects) (skip to C4e)
□(02) High school (vocational subjects)
□(03) Vocational high school
□(04) Five-year junior college
□(05) Other (Please specify)
□(99) Not applicable

C4d. What is your major area of study?
□ (01) Technology
\Box (02) Commerce
□ (03) Agriculture
□ (04) Home economics
□ (05) Maritime affairs
□ (06) Medicine
□ (07) Nursing
□ (08) Management for hotel, restaurant, or leisure
(19) Foreign language
(10) Art
(11) Mass communication
(12) General administration
(13) Other (Please specify)
□(99) Not applicable
C4e. When you were in senior (vocational) high school, or five-year junior college (after junior high), did
you take any tutorial classes? (Choose all that apply)
(1) Tutorial classes at school
(2) Tutorial classes outside school
(1) Tutorial classes at school teacher's home
(4) Tutorial classes offered by private tutors
(5) None
□(99) Not applicable
C5a. Which university did you attend?
University (College) Department (Major)
□(99) Not applicable
C5b. Did you attend the following programs when you were at the university? (Choose all that apply)
□(01) Program for earning one B.A. degree with two majors (double major)
□(02) Program for studying for a minor area of study (in additional to your major area of study)
□(03) Program for Teacher Education established by the university
□(04) Program for Teacher Education established by the school, college, or department of a university
\Box (05) None of the above
□(99) Not applicable

«For those whose education level is less than elementary school, please skip to C7.»

- C6. When you were in school, did you work for the family business or work for pay because of financial difficulties? If so, when? (Choose all that apply)
- □(1) Elementary school
- □(2) Junior (vocational) high school
- □(3) Senior (vocational) high school, or the first 3 years of five-year junior college
- □(4) The last two years of five-year junior college or 2-year / 3-year junior college
- □(5) Graduate school
- \Box (6) None of the above
- □(99) Not applicable

For those who are unmarried or divorced, please skip to C8.

- C7. What is your spouse's education level?
 - $\square(01)$ None (Skip to C7)
 - \Box (02) Self-study (Skip to C7)
 - □(03) Elementary school
 - □(04) Junior high school
 - □(05) Vocational junior high school
 - □(06) Senior high school (general subjects)
 - □(07) Senior high school (vocational subjects)
 - □(08) Vocational senior high school
 - □(09) Cadet school
 - \Box (10) Five-year junior college
 - □(11) Two-year junior college
 - □(12) Three-year junior college
 - □(13) Military/police one-year junior college
 - □ (14) Military/police two-year junior college
 - □(15) Open junior college
 - □(16) Open university
 - □(17) Military/police college
 - □(18) Institute of technology
 - □(19) University
 - □(20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
 - □(21) Graduate school (doctoral degree)
 - □(22) Other (Please specify)
 - □(99) Not applicable

Please answer C8, C9, and C10 regardless of whether your parents are alive or not

C8. What is your f	ather's educ	cation level? (For o	options, refer to C7)	
C9. What is your r	nother's edu	ucation level? (For	options, refer to C7)	
C10. When was yo	our father bo	orn?		
□ (1)(B	sefore R.O.O	C. vear)		
□(2)(A	fter R.O.C.	year)		
C11a. How many s Elder broth Elder siste C11b. What is you	her(s)	Young Young Young	ger brother(s) ger sister(s) ng your siblings?	
C11c. Your sibling	s' education	n level and their sc	hools:	
Birth Order	Year of	Age difference	Gender	Education level
	birth	from you	(01) male (02) female	(For options, refer to C7)
The Oldest				
The Second				
The Third				
The Fourth				
The Fifth The Youngest				
The Toungest				
D. Occupation				
D1. Was your fathed Did he have a □ (01) He was ali □ (02) He was ali □ (03) He was de □ (97) Don't kno	yob? we and had we, but didr ceased.	a job. 1't have a job.	ted from junior high school,	or when you were 15 years old?
			retirement if he was retired.	If he has passed away, fill in his
last job before he	•			11 1
D2. When you gra occupation?	duated fron	n junior high schoo	of when you were 15 year	s old, what was your father's
•	ne company	/ institution	; industry	
	1 3		description	

D3. At that time, where and for whom did your father work?
□(01) He was self-employed
\Box (02) He was employed by others \rightarrow
D3a. □(01) He worked for a government organization
□(02) He worked for a public school
□(03) He worked for a private school
□(04) He worked for a state-owned enterprise
□(05) He worked for a private enterprise
\Box (06) He worked for an outsourcing or contractor unit.
□(07) Other
□(99) Not applicable
\Box (03) He worked for others with no particular employer
□(04) He worked for a family business→
D3b. Did he get paid?
\Box (01) Yes, he got paid regularly.
\Box (02) Yes, he got paid, but not regularly
□(03) No
□(99) Not applicable
\Box (05) He was retired (skip to D6)
□(06) He had no job or was a homemaker (skip to D6)
□(97) Don't know (skip to D6)
□(99) Not applicable
D4. How many employees were in the company or organization where he worked?
$(02)^{1-2}$ $(03)^{3-10}$
(04) 11-30
\square (05) 31-50
(08) 501-1,000
(09) 1,001 or more
(97) Don't know
□ (99) Not applicable
D5. Did his job involve supervising other employees?
□(01) Yes
□(02) No
□(99) Not applicable

D6. When you gra	aduated from junior high school or when you were 15 years old, v	vas your mother still
alive? Did she ha	ve a job?	
\Box (01) She was a	live and had a job.	
\Box (02) She was a	live, but didn't have a job	
\Box (03) She was d		
□(97) Don't kno	w (skip to D11)	
∥Please list your	mother's occupation before retirement if she was retired. If she h	as nassed away fill in
-	re she passed away.	ias passea away, iiii iii
•	raduated from junior high school or when you were 15 years old,	what was your
a. Full name of t	he company/institution; industry;	
b. Position	; detailed job description	ISCO
D8. At that time,	where and for whom did your mother work?	
\Box (01) She was s	elf-employed	
□(02) She was e	mployed by others→	
D8a. □	(01) She worked for a government organization	
	(02) She worked for a public school	
	(03) She worked for a private school	
	(04) She worked for a state-owned enterprise	
	(05) She worked for a private enterprise	
	(06) She worked for an outsourcing or contractor unit	
	(07) Other	
	(99) Not applicable	
\Box (03) She worke	ed for others with no particular employer	
□(04) She worke	ed for a family business→	
D8b.D	oid she get paid?	
□(01) Y	Yes, she got paid regularly	
$\Box(02)$	Yes, but she got paid not regularly	
□(03)	No	
□(99)	Not applicable	
\Box (05) She was re	etired (skip to D11)	
\Box (06) She had n	o job or was a homemaker (skip to D11)	
□(97) Don't kno	w (skip to D11)	
□(99) Not applic	eable	

□(09) I work with the military (Skip to D15) □(10) Other (Please specify)

D14a. For	those who answered option (05) or (08), which of the following apply to your current situation	?
□(01) I a	m taking a temporary leave of absence from work, but still maintain employee status and get pa	id
(SI	kip to D15)	
□(02) I a	m taking a temporary leave of absence from work, but still maintain employee status and I am r	ot
pa	aid (Continue)	
□(03) I h	ave no job, and I am looking for a job (Continue)	
□(04) I w	vant to work, but I have not started to look for a job yet (Continue)	
□(05) I d	on't want to work, and I do not plan to look for a job (Skip to D37)	
□(06) I a	m aged (65 or older), physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work (Continue)	
□(07) I re	etired before the age of 65 (Skip to D15)	
□(08) Ot	her	
□(99) No	ot applicable	
D14b.Hov	v long have you been unemployed/retired?	
	year(s)month(s) (Skip to D37)	
□(9 <u>9</u>	9) Not applicable	
	ere and for whom do you work? (at present, or prior to retirement)?	
□(01) I a	m self-employed	
□(02) I a	m employed by others→	
	D15a.□(01) I work for a government organization	
	□(02) I work for a public school	
	□(03) I work for a private school	
	□(04) I work for a state-owned enterprise	
	□(05) I work for a private enterprise	
	□(06) I work for an outsourcing or contractor unit	
	□(07) Other	
	□(99) Not applicable	
□(03) I w	work for others with no particular employer	
□(04) I w	vork for a family business→	
	D15b. Do you get paid?	
	□(01)Yes, I get paid regularly	
	□(02)Yes, I get paid, but not regularly	
	□(03) No	
	□(99) Not applicable	
□(99) No	ot applicable	

D16. What is your main	n occupation (at J	present, or prior to retireme	ent)?	
Please fill in detailed in	nformation			
a. Full name of the co	ompany	; industry		
b. Position	; d	letailed job description		ISCO88
D17. When did you sta	rt to work in this	position? R.O.C. year	□(99) Not applica	ıble
•		rk (at present, or prior to re	*	
		nicipality), wn, City, District)	County (City), Zipcode□	
□(99) Not applical		wii, City, District)	Zipcode	
D19. When did you sta □(99) Not applical		or set up) this company/org	anization?	
D20. How many emplo	yees are there in	the company or organization	on where you worked (at	present, or prio
to retirement)?		1 7 6	•	, ,
\square (01) 0				
\square (02) 1-2				
$\square (03) 3-10$				
\Box (04) 11-30				
\square (05) 31-50 \square (06) 51-100				
(00) 31-100 (07) 101-500				
(07) 101 300 (08) 501-1,000				
\square (09) 1,001 or more	;			
(97) Don't know				
□ (99) Not applicable				
· ·	-	you joined this company o	•	
Position	; deta	iled job description	ISCO□□	
D22. Did your first pos	ition in this com	pany or organization involv	e supervising other emplo	oyees?
□(01) Yes	□(02) No	□(99) Not applica	ıble	
	present, or prior	to retirement) involve supe	ervising other employees?	,
□(01) Yes				
\Box (02) No (skip to D26)	(
□(99) Not applicable				
D24. How many people	e were under you	r supervision? people		

D25. Among those people under your supervision, were there any supervisors?
$\Box(01)$ Yes
□(02) No
□(99) Not applicable
D26. Did you participate in important decision-making in the organization or company where you worked? (e.g., major changes in products, plans, services, or recruitment)
$\Box(01)$ Yes
□(02) No
□(99) Not applicable (e.g., self-employed, skip to D31)
D27. Excluding overtime, how many hours a week do you work (at present, or prior to retirement)? Hour(s) □(99) Not applicable
D28. On average, how many hours of overtime do you work each week? hour(s) □(99) Not applicable
D29. In addition to the education level required for this job, how many months of work training do you
think is needed to be prepared for and to do well in your current job?
□(01) None
\Box (02) 1 month or less
(03) More than 1 month, but 3 months or less
\Box (04) More than 3 months, but 1 year or less
\Box (05) More than 1 year
□(99) Not applicable
D30. How many times have you been promoted in your present organization or company (or prior to
retirement)? (not including transfers at the same level or to other units) $\square(01)$ None $\square(02)$ Once
\Box (03) Two or three times
$\Box(04)$ Four or five times
$\Box(05)$ More than five times
□(99) Not applicable (e.g., self-employed)

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《For those who answered "none" for D11, please skip to D49》

D31. After you started your first formal job, did you take the initiative to participate in any on-the-job or other training? (Choose all that apply) (A formal job refers to a full-time job where you worked for at least 3 months and that requires at least 30 hours of work a week)
□(01) Non-degree programs for on-the-job training
□(02) Non-degree courses
□(03) Courses for professional certificates
□(04) Vocational technical courses
□(05) Degree programs for on-the-job training
□(06) Other
\Box (07) None of the above
□(99) Not applicable (e.g., self-employed)
D32. At your first formal job, did your organization or company ever assign you to take on-the-job or other training? (Choose all that apply)
□(01) Non-degree programs for on-the-job training
□(02) Non-degree courses
□(03) Courses for professional certificates
□(04) Vocational technical courses
□(05) Degree programs for on-the-job training
□(06) Other
\Box (07) None of the above
□(99) Not applicable (e.g., self-employed)
D33. After your first formal job, how long have you been unemployed? (e.g., being in school or military service, or having a baby) year(s) month(s) □(99) Not applicable (e.g., self-employed)
《For those who are retired, please skip to D37》
D34. In the coming year, is there any possibility of losing your job or being laid off? □(01) Very likely □(02) Likely □(03) Unlikely □(04) Very unlikely □(99) Not applicable
D35a. Do you plan to change jobs soon? □(1) Yes (Continue with the following question) □(2) No (Skip to D36) □(99) Not applicable

D35b. Wha	t kind of job would you like to have?
	my own business and become a boss
□(2) Chan	ge to a new profession
	ge to a new company or organization
□(99) Not	applicable
《For those	e who are self-employed, please skip to D37
D36. How 1	likely do you think it is that you will start your own business and become a boss?
□(01) Ver	
□(02) Like □(03) Unl	
□(03) Uni	·
	applicable (retired or self-employed)
" 2.11	
	owing questions are about your first formal (full-time) job. For those who answered "one" for
	e skip to D45a»
-	our first formal (full-time) job, where and for whom did you work?
` /	as self-employed
` ´ ´ F	as employed by others→
	D37a. □(01) I worked for a government organization
	□(02) I worked for a public school
	□(03) I worked for a private school
	□(04) I worked for a state-owned enterprise
	□(05) I worked for a private enterprise
	□(06) I worked for an outsourcing or contractor unit
	□(07) Other
	□(99) Not applicable
□(03) I wo	orked for others with no particular employer.
□(04) I wo	orked for a family business→
	D37b. Did you get paid?
	□(01) Yes, I got paid regularly
	□(02) Yes, I got paid, but not regularly
	□(03) No
	□(99) Not applicable
□(99) Not	applicable

D45a. What was your education level when you started your first formal job?
□(01) None (skip to D47)
□(02) Self-study (skip to D47)
□(03) Elementary school
□(04) Junior high school
□(05) Vocational junior high school
□(06) Senior high school (general classes)
□(07) Senior high school (vocational classes)
□(08) Vocational senior high school
□(09) Cadet school
□(10) Five-year junior college
□(11) Two-year junior college
□(12) Three-year junior college
□(13) Military/police one-year junior college
□(14) Military/police two-year junior college
□(15) Open junior college
□(16) Open university
□(17) Military/police college
□(18) Institute of technology
□(19) University
□(20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
\Box (21) Graduate school (doctoral degree)
□(22) Other (Please specify)
□(99) Not applicable
D45b. Had you graduated from school then?
(1) No, I had not finished (2) No, I was still in school
(2) No, I was still ill school (3) Yes, I had graduated
□(99) Not applicable
D46. How long did it take to get your first formal job after graduation?
□(01) Before I graduated
□(02) As soon as I graduated
(03) Less than 3 months
(04) About 3~12 months
(05) More than a year
□(99) Not applicable

D47. In addition to the education level required for your first formal job, how many months of work training
do you think is needed to be prepared for and to do well in this job?
□(01) None
(02) 1 month or less
(03) More than 1 month, but 3 months or less (04) More than 3 months, but 1 year or less
(04) More than 1 year
□(97) Don't know
□(99) Not applicable
《The following questions are about your first formal (full-time) job. For those who answered "one" for
D11, please skip to D49 »
D48. How long did you work at your first formal (full-time) job?
Year(s) month(s)
□(99) Not applicable
《For those who are unmarried, divorced or widowed, please skip to E1》
D49. Where and for whom does your spouse work?
□(01) He/she is self-employed
□(02) He/she is employed by others→
D49a. □(01) He/she works for a government organization
□(02) He/she works for a public school
□(03) He/she works for a private school
□(04) He/she works for a state-owned enterprise
□(05) He/she works for a private enterprise
□(06) He/she works for an outsourcing or contractor unit
□(07) Other
□(99) Not applicable
□(03) He/she works for others with no particular employer
□(04) He/she works for a family business→
D49b. Does he/she get paid?
□(01) Yes, he/she gets paid regularly
□(02) Yes, he/she gets paid, but not regularly
□(03) No
□(99) Not applicable
□(05) He/she is unemployed (Skip to E1)
□(06) He/she is retired (Skip to E1)
□(07) He/she is a homemaker(Skip toE1)
□(99) Not applicable

D50. How many employees are there in the company or organization where he/she works?				
\square (01) 0				
\square (02) 1-2				
\square (03) 3-10				
\square (04) 11-30				
\square (05) 31-50				
\Box (06) 51-100				
\square (07) 101-500				
(08) 501-1,000				
(09) 1,001 or more (97) Don't know				
— ` /				
□ (99) Not applicable				
D51 WILL:				
D51. What is your spouse's current occupation?	4			
a. Full name of the company/institution; indus				
b. Position; detailed job description			ISCO	
E. Views or Perceptions about Social Classes				
E1. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the				
following statements?	Strongly			Strongly
	agree	Agree	Disagree	disagree
	agree			disagree
· 				
(1) Large enterprises have too much influence in Taiwan's	01	02	03	04
economy today	V 1	٠ <u>ـ</u>	0.5	٠.
(2) Large enterprises have too much influence in Taiwan's	01	02	03	04
politics today	O1	02	03	U-T
(3) The government provides few opportunities for children	01	02	03	04
from low-income families to go to college	U1	02	03	04
(4) At present the government is not making enough effort to	0.1	02	0.2	0.4
provide job opportunities for those who want to work	01	02	03	04
(5) At present the government is not making enough effort to	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
provide the unemployed with a basic standard of living	01	02	03	04
(6) At present the government is working hard to ensure that				
everyone gets the minimum income they need	01	02	03	04
(7) At present the government levies too little income tax on the				
rich.	01	02	03	04
(8) At present the government levies too much inheritance tax on	01	02	03	04
the rich				
(9) At present the government is working hard to reduce the gap	01	02	03	04
between the rich and the poor in Taiwan				

E2. There are many reasons for a person to be in poverty. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly
(1) A person is in poverty because he/she is not working hard.	01	02	03	04
(2) A person is in poverty because he/she is having bad luck	01	02	03	04
(3) A person is in poverty because his/her ability or talent is not good enough	01	02	03	04
(4) A person is in poverty because he/she spends money with no restraint	01	02	03	04
(5) A person is in poverty because of poor health	01	02	03	04
(6) A person is in poverty because he/she has no job opportunities.	01	02	03	04
(7) A person is in poverty because society is unfair to him/her.	01	02	03	04
(8) A person is in poverty because he/she doesn't want to work.	01	02	03	04
(9) A person is in poverty because of poor family background.	01	02	03	04

F. Class Identification and Consciousness
F1. In our society, people have either a high or low status. If "1" represents the lowest status and "10" the highest, how would you grade your social status?
F2. Would you say that there are social classes in Taiwan? □(01) No □(02) Yes, how many?
F3. If all the people in society are divided into capitalist, petty capitalist, bourgeois, working class, and peasant class, which class do you think you belong to? (01) Capitalist (02) Petty capitalist (03) Bourgeois (04) Working class (05) Peasant class
F4. If people in society are divided into upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class,
and lower class, which class do you think you belong to?
\square (01) Upper class
(02) Upper-middle class
(03) Middle class
(04) Lower-middle class
\square (05) Lower class

F5. If people in society are divided into upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, lower-middle class,
working class, and lower class, which class do you think you belong to?
 □ (01) Upper class □ (02) Upper-middle class □ (03) Middle class □ (04) Lower-middle class □ (05) Working class □ (06) Lower class
F6. Which political party do you think will fight the most for the interests of your class? (01) Kuomintang (02) Democratic Progressive Party (03) People First Party (04) Taiwan Solidarity Union (05) New Party (06) Taiwan Independence Party (07) All of the above parties (08) None of the above parties (09) Other political party
F7. Do you think there are major conflicts of interest between different classes in Taiwan? (01) Yes, there are major conflicts (02) Yes, there are considerable conflicts (03) No, there are only minor conflicts (04) No, there are few conflicts (05) No, there are no conflicts
G. Health-related Activities and Physical & Psychological Health
G1. To what extent are you satisfied with your living conditions overall? (01) Completely satisfied (02) Very satisfied (03) Fairly satisfied (04) Fairly unsatisfied (05) Very unsatisfied (06) Completely unsatisfied
G2. In general, how many people do you have contact with in a typical day? 《We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis. Please include everyone whom you say hello to, chat with, or talk with, regardless of whether you know them or not. This can be face to face, by phone, by mail, or on the internet.》 □(01) 0-4 people □(02) 5-9 people □(03) 10-19 people □(04) 20-49 people □(05) 50-99 people □(06) 100 people or more
□(06) 100 people or more □(97) Don't know

G3. How often do you listen to the following types of music?

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
(1) Taiwanese pop songs	01	02	03	04
(2) Mandarin pop songs	01	02	03	04
(3) Japanese pop songs	01	02	03	04
(4) Western pop songs	01	02	03	04
(5) Classical music or opera	01	02	03	04
(6) Traditional Chinese music	01	02	03	04
(7) Peking opera	01	02	03	04
(8) Taiwanese opera	01	02	03	04
(9) Taiwanese traditional hand puppet show	01	02	03	04

G4. How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
(1) Read books (all kinds of novels and books)	01	02	03	04
(2) Attend cultural events (e.g., art exhibitions)	01	02	03	04
(3) Attend nature tours (e.g., bird-watching, mountain climbing)	01	02	03	04
(4) Attend sporting events for tennis as a spectator, watch tennis competitions on TV or the internet, or play tennis	01	02	03	04
(5) Attend sporting events for basketball as a spectator, watch basketball competitions on TV or the internet, or play basketball	01	02	03	04
(6) Attend sporting events for baseball as a spectator, watch baseball competitions on TV or the internet, or play baseball	01	02	03	04
(7) Volunteer or perform community service	01	02	03	04
(8) Spend time on the internet	01	02	03	04
(9) Sing in Karaoke or KTV (karaoke television) clubs	01	02	03	04

G5. How often do you read the following kinds of books in your free time?

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
(1) Love stories, romance	01	02	03	04
(2) Kung-fu stories, crime and suspense, science fiction, horror	01	02	03	04
(3) Comics	01	02	03	04
(4) Life, health, leisure or fashion (e.g., travel, cooking, sports, beauty, clothes, gardening)	01	02	03	04
(5) Spiritual books, religion	01	02	03	04
(6) Computer, technology, finance or management in business	01	02	03	04
(7) Literature (novel, rhymes and poetry, prose)	01	02	03	04
(8)Art, music, design, architecture	01	02	03	04
(9) Historical figures, history, humanities and social science, or philosophy	01	02	03	04

G6. We would like to ask you about your fluency in languages. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means "not fluently at all" and 10 means "very fluently," how fluently would you say that you speak the following languages?

(1) Madarin?		
(2) Taiwanese?		
(3) Hakka?		
(4) English?		
(5) Japanese?		
(6) Other foreign language? (Please specify)	

- G7. Do you have any of the following items at home? (Choose all that apply)
- $\Box(1)$ Air conditioner or heater
- □(2) DVD player
- □(3) Vehicle
- □(4) Motorcycle
- □(5) Desktop computer
- □(6) Laptop computer (notebook)
- □(7) Cell-phone
- □(8) PDA
- □(9) Video game player
- □(10) LCD TV set, PDP TV set
- □(11) Hi-fi stereo
- □(12) Digital camera
- \Box (13) None of the above

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G8. What social organizations are you presently a member of? (Choose all that apply)
□(1) Clan association
□(2) Professional organization (e.g., trade unions, farmers' associations, business associations)
□(3) Religious organization
□(4) Association for people from the same native place
□(05) Recreational group (e.g., folk-dance group, early life youth association)
□(06) Alumni association
□(07) An ancestral hall or ancestral estate
□(08) Social organization (e.g., Lions Club, Rotary Club, Youth Commerce Community,
academic association, women's association)
□(09) Community management committee, community development association, or neighborhood association
□(10) Other organization (Please specify)
□(11) None
G9. What is your political affiliation? □(01) Kuomintang □(02) Democratic Progressive Party □(03) People First Party □(04) Taiwan Solidarity Union □(05) New Party □(06) Taiwan Independence Party □(07) Other political party (Please specify) □(08) No political affiliation
G10. In the past six months, have you participated in any of the following activities?
(Choose all that apply)
□(01) Donated money to religious or charitable organizations
□(02) Joined demonstrations
□(03) Participated in strikes
□(04) Donated blood
□(05) Participated in neighborhood activities/meetings
□(06) Participated in school activities
□(07) Took part in religious activities
$\square(08)$ None of the above
G11. Did you vote in the last mayoral elections?
(For those who are residents of Taipei city and Kaohsiung city, this refers to the 2006 mayoral election. For
residents of other counties/cities, this refers to the 2005 election for counties/cities mayors) □(01) Yes
□(02) No
\Box (03) Not eligible to vote

H3. How long did you (or did your spouse) own your first residence?	·
□(01) Less than 1 year	
$\square(02)$ At least 1 year, but less than 3 years	
\Box (03) At least 3 years, but less than 5 years	
□(04) At least 5 years, but less than 10 years	
\Box (05) At least 10 years, but less than 15 years	
□(06) At least 15 years, but less than 20 years	
□(07) At least 20 years, but less than 30 years	
\Box (08) 30 years or more	
H4. How much mortgage in total have you not paid off yet? NT\$	
《For those who don't rent their present residence, please skip to H6》	
H5. How much rent do you pay each month?	
□(01) NT\$1,000 - NT\$5,999	
□(02) NT\$6,000 - NT\$10,999	
□(03) NT\$11,000 - NT\$15,999	
□(04) NT\$16,000 - NT\$20,999	
□(05) NT\$21,000 - NT\$29,999	
□(06) NT\$30,000 or more	
□(07) I don't rent an apartment or house at present	
□(08) None	
□(99) Not applicable	
H6. What type of residence do you live in?	
(01) Detached house with courtyard, or semi-detached house	
(02) Terraced townhouse	
(03) One-floor house (04) Apartment in complex with 5 floors or less	
(05) Apartment in complex with 6-12 floors	
(06) Apartment in complex with 13 floors or more	
(07) Traditional farmhouse	
(08) Community of military dependents	
(09) Other	
H7. How big is your residence? How many pings in total?(Including the public area of your residence)	_pings (1 ping = 3.3 square meters)

□(01) No □(02) Yes

□(99) Not applicable

The following questions (H12-H15) are about your (or your spouse's) investments and finances

(a) Investment Items
H12. Do you (or does your spouse) have any of the following for personal investment and finances? (Choose all that apply) H13. Do you (or does your spouse) invest (cord deposit in domestic currency (04) NTS-00,001-NT\$1,000,000 (05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$5,000,000 (06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 (07) More than NT\$10,000,000 (07) More than NT\$10,000,000 (08) Only know personal investment (04) None of the data poly (06) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 (07) More than NT\$10,000,000 (08) Only know personal investment (07) NT\$ (07) More than NT\$10,000,000 (08) Only know personal investment (07) NT\$ (07) More than NT\$10,000,000 (08) Only know personal investment (07) NT\$ (07)
H12. Do you
(or does your spouse) have any of the finances? (Choose all that apply)
domestic currency
spouse) have any of the any of the following for personal investment and finances? □(02) Certificates of deposit in foreign currency □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss investment and finances? □(03) □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 □(03) Loss (Choose all that apply) □(04) None of the above □(08) Only know personal investment □(01) Profit (or does your spouse) invest in any of the following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(02) Mutual funds □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or (03) None of the following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(03) None of the □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(02) No profit or (06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(02) No profit or □(03) None of the □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(02) No profit or (07) More than NT\$10,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss □(05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss (06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(05) NT\$1,000,000 □(05) NT\$1,000,000 □(07) Nore than NT\$1,000,000 □(07) Nore tha
any of the following for currency personal investment and finances? (Choose all that apply) H13. Do you (or does your spouse) invest in any of the following above in any of the deposit in foreign currency insurance investment and finances? (Choose all that apply) H13. Do you (or does your spouse) invest in any of the following above Investment and finances: in any of the following stocks Investment and finances: Investment-linked insurance Investment and finances? Investment-linked insurance Investment and finances? Investment-linked insurance Investment and finances? Investment ant still,000,000 poon loss Investment and finances? Investment ant still,000,000 poon loss Investment and finances? Investment ant still,000,000 poon loss Investment and finances? Investment and still and specify. Investment and still a
following for personal personal investment and finances? □(03)
Dersonal Investment and Investment-linked Investment-linked Investment-linked Investment-linked Investment-linked Investment-linked Investment
investment and finances? Investment-linked insurance □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 _**10% (Choose all that apply) □(04) None of the above □(09) Other (Please specify)
finances? (Choose all that apply) insurance above □(08) Only know personal investment NT\$
(Choose all that apply) □(04) None of the above NT\$
that apply) above □(09) Other (Please specify) □(01) Profit H13. Do you (or does your stocks □(01) NT\$ □(01) Profit spouse) invest in any of the in above □(02) NT\$\$100,001-NT\$\$500,000 □(02) No profit or following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(03) NT\$\$1,000,001-NT\$\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(06) NT\$\$5,000,001-NT\$\$10,000,000 □**10% □(07) More than NT\$\$10,000,000 □**10% □(08) Only know personal investments NT\$ □(09) Other(Please specify) H14. In additional to your present residence, do □(02) No □(02) NT\$\$100,000 or less □(01) Profit percentage:**10% □(03) NT\$\$100,001-NT\$\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$\$500,001-NT\$\$1,000,000 □(02) No profit or
(or does your spouse) invest spouse) invest spouse) invest in any of the in any of the following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(02) Mutual funds □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or loss □(05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss □(05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$5,000,000 □(03) Loss □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 □(03) Loss □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 □(07) Porfit □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 □(07) Porfit □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 □(07) Porfit □(07) Porfit □(07) Porfit □(07) Porfit □(07) NT\$100,000 □(07) NT\$100,00
spouse) invest in any of the in any of the following stocks or funds? (Choose all that apply) □(02) Mutual funds □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss □(03) Loss □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 □(03) Loss □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 □(08) Only know personal □(08) Only know personal □(08) Only know personal □(09) Other(Please specify) □(09) Other(Please specify) □(01) Profit □(02) No □(02) NT\$100,000 or less □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 loss
in any of the following above □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(03) Loss □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 □(03) Loss percentage: □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 □(**10%*) □(08) Only know personal investments NT\$\ □(09) Other(Please specify) □(09) Other(Please specify) □(01) Profit □(02) No □(02) NT\$100,000 or less □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 loss
following above □(05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$5,000,000 □(03) Loss stocks or □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 percentage: funds? (Choose □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 _**10% all that apply) □(08) Only know personal investments NT\$ □(09) Other(Please specify) □(01) Profit additional to □(02) No □(02) NT\$100,000 or less □(01) Profit your present □(02) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or residence, do □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 loss
stocks or funds? (Choose funds? (Choose all that apply) □(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000 percentage:
funds? (Choose all that apply) □(07) More than NT\$10,000,000 *10% □(08) Only know personal investments NT\$ □(09) Other(Please specify) H14. In additional to your present residence, do □(01) Yes □(01) NT\$ □(01) Profit □(02) NT\$100,000 or less percentage:*10% □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000
all that apply) □(08) Only know personal investments NT\$
investments NT\$
investments NT\$
H14. In additional to your present residence, do □(01) Yes □(01) NT\$
H14. In additional to your present residence, do $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(01)$ NT\$
additional to your present residence, do □(02) No □(02) NT\$100,000 or less □(02) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or □(04) NT\$500,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(05) No profit or □(06) NT\$100,001-NT\$1,000,000 □(06) NT\$100,001-NT\$1,000,000
your present residence, do □(03) NT\$100,001-NT\$500,000 □(02) No profit or loss
residence, do
you (or does □(05) NT\$1,000,001-NT\$5,000,000 □(03) Loss
your spouse) \(\(\begin{align*} \text{(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000} \text{percentage:} \\ \end{align*}
own other \tau(07) \text{ More than NT\$10,000,000} \text{*10%}
property \tau(08) \text{ Only know personal investment}
(such as land NT\$
or a house □(09) Other (Please specify)
for
residential or
commercial
use)?
H15. Do you \Box (01) A business own \Box (01) NT\$ \Box (01) Profit
(or does your by myself/ my \square (02) NT\$100,000 or less percentage:*10%

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spouse) have	spouse	□(03) NT\$100,001 - NT\$500,000	□(02) No profit or
your (or	□(02) A business	□(04) NT\$500,001 - NT\$1,000,000	loss
his/her) own	jointly own	□(05) NT\$1,000,001 - NT\$5,000,000	□(03) Loss
business, or a	with other	□(06) NT\$5,000,001-NT\$10,000,000	percentage:
business jointly	partners	□(07) More than NT\$10,000,000	*10%
owned by you	\Box (03) None of the	□(08) Only know personal investment	
(or your	above	NT\$	
spouse) and		□(09) Other (Please specify)	
other partners?			
(Choose all			
that apply)			

For column (c), please fill in an integer by using Symmetric Arithmetic Rounding to deal with numbers with decimals. Please increase it by 1 if the first digit after decimal point is 5 or more; leave it the same if the first digit after decimal point is 4 or less. For example, if the respondent answered that profit percentage is 2.5%, please fill in 3 (2.5 is rounded up to 3).

H16. How long have you (or has your spouse) had the investments and finances as you answered in H12a?

- \Box (01) Less than 1 year
- \Box (02) At least 1 year, but less than 3 years
- \Box (03) At least 3 years, but less than 5 years
- \Box (04) At least 5 years, but less than 10 years
- \Box (05) At least 10 years, but less than 15 years
- \Box (06) At least 15 years, but less than 20 years
- \Box (07) At least 20 years, but less than 30 years
- \Box (08) 30 years or more

«Only applicable to those who have their own investments and finances in H13a, H14a, or H15a»

H17. How long have you (or has your spouse) had the investments and finances as you answered in H13a, H14a, or H15a? (If the number of years is various among those investments and finances as you answered in H13a, H14a, or H15a, please choose the one that lasted the longest)

- \Box (01) Less than 1 year
- \Box (02) At least 1 year, but less than 3 years
- \Box (03) At least 3 years, but less than 5 years
- □(04) At least 5 years, but less than 10 years
- \Box (05) At least 10 years, but less than 15 years
- □(06) At least 15 years, but less than 20 years
- \Box (07) At least 20 years, but less than 30 years
- \Box (08) 30 years or more

H18. Among those investments and finances you have (or your spouse has), how often do you (or does your
spouse) monitor the financial market?
□(01) Almost every day
\Box (02) Several times a week
□(03) Once a week
□(04) Once a month
\Box (05)Once every 3~6 months
□(06) Once a year
$\Box(07)$ Never
\Box (08) Not sure
□(99) Not applicable
《Only applicable to those who have their own investments and finances in H12a, H13a, H14a, or H15a》
H19. From whom do you (or does your spouse) get advice or suggestions when you make (or your spouse
makes) decisions about investments and finances? (Choose all that apply)
\Box (01) Family members, relatives
□(02) Friends
□(03) Colleagues
□(04) Classmates
□(05) Neighbors
□(06) Paid professional financial advisors or investment consultants
□(07) Accountants, lawyers, or paralegals
□(08) Bank clerks, stock brokers, or insurance agents
□(09) Magazine
□(10) Newpaper
□(11) Television, radio
□(12) Internet
□(99) Not applicable
《Only applicable to those who have their own investments and finances in H12a , H13a, H14a, or H15a》
H20. Do you (or does your spouse) gather and analyze related information about your investments and
finances?
$\Box(01)$ Yes
□(02) No
□(99) Not applicable

H21. Who is in charge of decisions about investments and finances in your family?
《Only applicable to those who are married and have their own investments and finances》
□(01) Myself
\Box (02) Spouse
□(03) Other (Please specify)
□(99) Not applicable
H22. Do you participate in "mutual aid associations" (a Chinese cultural practice) at present?
\Box (01) Yes \Box (02) No (Skip to H23)
H22a. On average, how much did you pay each month for "mutual aid associations" during the past year NT\$
H23. Did you buy the "public interest" lottery in the past year?
$\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No (skip to H24)
H23a. On average, how much did you spend each month on the "public interest" lottery during the past
year?
\Box (01) Less than NT\$1,000
□(02) NT\$1,001 - NT\$5,000
□(03) NT\$5,001 - NT\$10,000
□(04) NT\$10,001 - NT\$30,000
□(05) NT\$30,001 - NT\$100,000
□(06) More than NT\$100,000
H24. Did you purchase the following items in the past year? (Choose all that apply)
□(01) Brand-name watches, hand bags, or purses
□(02) Jewels, diamonds
□(03) None of the above (Skip to H25)
H24a. How much did you spend on the above items that you answered for H24?
□(01) Less than NT\$10,000
□(02) NT\$10,001 - NT\$30,000
□(03) NT\$30,001 - NT\$100,000
□(04) NT\$100,001 - NT\$500,000
□(05) More than NT\$500,000

H25. Among those people you are acquainted with (including family members, relatives, friends), do you				
know anyone who has the following investment and finances? If so, how many of them have the				
following investment and finances? Who first comes to mind?				
	(a). Among th	ose people	(b). Among those people you are	(c). Among those
	you are acquainted with,		acquainted with, how many of	acquaintances who
	do you know	anyone who	them have the following	have investments and
	has the follow	ving	investments and finances?	finances, which one of
	investment an	nd finances?		them comes to your
				mind first? How is
				he/she related to you?
(1)	1) Stocks	(01) Yes		
Investments		(02) No		
and	2) Mutual	(01) Yes		
finances	funds	(02) No		
	3)Property	(01) Yes		
		(02) No		
(2)Spending	1)	(01) Yes		
	Brand-name	(02) No		
	watches, hand			
	bags, or purses			

The coding list for H25(b) and H25(c)

	of them have the (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them									
_	ents and finances?									
Tonowing investi	(03) Some of them (04) Almost none of them									
c. Relationship	(01) Spouse (02) Parent (03) Parent-in-law (04) Child (05) Sibling (06) Daughter-in-law									
	(07) Son-in-law									
	(08) Other relative (09) Old neighbor (10) Current neighbor (11) School/class mate									
(12) Compatriot (13) Teacher (14) Student										
(15) Current co-worker (16) Current boss/superior (17) Current subordinate										
(18) Co-worker, boss/superior, or subordinate from a previous firm (19) Client										
(20) Person working for another firm, but known through work relations										
	(21) Someone from the same religious organization									
	(22) Someone from the same association, club or group									
(23) Close friend (24) Ordinary friend (25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family										
						(26) Someone know from the Internet				
						(27) An acquaintance				
	(28)Other (Please specify)									

- H26. Suppose you could decide what society you would like to live in, which one of the following would you choose?
 - \Box (01) A society where your annual income is NT\$1,000,000, while other people's annual income is NT\$500,000.
 - \Box (02) A society where your annual income is NT\$2,000,000, while other people's annual income is NT\$4,000,000.
- H27. We would like to know your risk tolerance when planning your investment strategy. On a scale from 1 to 10, where "1" means the low risk and "10" means the high risk. How much risk would you take if you plan to invest?_____
- H28. Did any of the following happen to your family during the past year? (Choose all that apply)
 - □(01) Couldn't afford to pay the National Health Insurance premium
 - \Box (02) Couldn't afford to pay rent
 - $\square(03)$ Couldn't afford to pay the mortgage
 - □(04) Couldn't afford to pay for meals
 - \Box (05) None of the above
- H29. During the past year, did any of the following happen to you or your family members who are still in school? (Choose all that apply)
 - $\square(01)$ None of my family members (including myself) were in school
 - □(02) Couldn't afford to pay for the school lunch
 - □(03) Couldn't afford to pay the school expenses (e.g., costs for textbooks, class fees, or student activity fees)
 - \Box (04) Had an education loan
 - \Box (05) Needed to work part-time to pay for expenses
 - □(06) Dropped out of school because of poor financial situation
 - \Box (07) None of the above
- H30. Do you still have loans or debts that you have not paid off yet?
 - \Box (01) No (Skip to H37) \Box (02) Yes
- H31. How much are your loans or debts now?
 - \Box (01) NT\$10,000 or less
 - \Box (02) NT\$10,001 NT\$100,000
 - □(03) NT\$100,001 NT\$250,000
 - □(04) NT\$250,001 NT\$500,000
 - \Box (05) NT\$500,001 NT\$1,000,000
 - □(06) NT\$1,000,001 NT\$3,000,000
 - $\Box(07)$ NT\$3,000,001 NT\$5,000,000
 - \Box (08) NT\$5,000,001 NT\$10,000,000
 - □(09) More than NT\$10,000,000
 - □(99) Not applicable

H32. When did you start to have the loans or debts mentioned above?	
\Box (01) All of them started in the most recent 3 years	
$\square(02)$ Some started in the most recent 3 years, while some started more than 3 years ago	
□(03) All of them started more than 3 years ago	
□(99) Not applicable	
H33. Among those loans or debts that you have not paid off yet, which of the following is the lender?	
(Choose all that apply)	
□(01) Banks or financial institutions	
□(02) Insurance companies (e.g., borrowed from the cash value of your insurance plans)	
□(03) Pawnshops or loan offices	
□(04) Loan sharks	
□(05) Relatives	
□(06) Neighbors	
□(07) Other (Please specify)	
□(99) Not applicable	
H34. To what extent would you say that you pay off loans or debts on time?	
□(01) Very much	
□(02) Not much	
$\Box(03)$ Not at all	
□(99) Not applicable	
H35. Do those loans or debts that you mentioned above include the debts from credit cards or prepaid case cards?	h
□(01) Yes (Continue with H36)	
□(02) No (Skip to H37)	
□(99) Not applicable	
H36. What percentage of your total debts or loans are debts from credit cards or prepaid cash cards?	
□(01) 10%	
$\Box(02) \ 20\%$	
$\Box(03) \ 30\%$	
$\Box(04) \ 40\%$	
$\Box(05)$ 50%	
□(06) 60%	
□(07) 70%	
$\Box(08) \ 80\%$	
$\Box(09) 90\%$	
$\Box(10)\ 100\%$	
□(99) Not applicable	
\ / / 11	

H37. For the past year, have you (or has a family member) participated in or applied for any of the	ne.
following social services? (Choose all that apply)	
□(01) National Health Insurance	
□(02) Government employment training or employment services	
□(03) Government unemployment subsidies	
□(04) Exemption or subsidies for education expenses	
□(05) Subsidies for children or teenagers of low-to-middle income households	
\Box (06) Subsidies for the mentally or physically disabled of low-to-middle income households	
\Box (07) Subsidies for the elderly of low-to-middle income households	
\Box (08) Subsidies for the living expenses of low income households	
□(09) Other (Please specify)	
\Box (10) Don't know the title of the service that I participated in	
□(11) None	
H38. How would you describe your family's economic situation at present?	
□(01) Mostly well-to-do	
□(02) Mostly stable, with no shortage	
□(03) Mostly stable, but with shortage sometimes	
□(04) Mostly having difficulties	
H39. How would you describe your family's economic situation at present as compared to 5 year	s ago?
□(01) Much better	
\Box (02) A bit better	
□(03) Remains the same	
□(04) A bit worse	
□(05) Much worse	
H40. Among your relatives, friends, or acquaintances, do you know anyone with the following jo	bs?
(Choose all that apply)	
□(01) Nurse	
\Box (02) Writer	
$\Box(03)$ Farmer	
□(04) Lawyer	
□(05) High school teacher	
□(06) Babysitter	
□(07) Janitor, cleaner	
□(08) Personnel Manager	
□(09) Administrative assistant of a large company	
□(10) Hair Dresser	
□(11) Bookkeeper	

- □(12) Security guard
- □(13) Production Manager
- \Box (14) Operator in a factory
- \Box (15) Computer programmer
- □(16) Receptionist
- □(17) Congressman
- □(18) Taxi driver
- □(19) Professor
- \square (20) Porter, laborer, hotel bell boy
- □(21) Policeman
- □(22) Owner of big enterprises, CEO of a big company
- \Box (23) None of the above

H41. (a) During the past year, did any of your family members, relatives, friends, or acquaintances discuss with or help you with the following issues (events)? (b) If yes, how is he/she related to you? Please list the person who is the most important to you for each of the following issues. (c) How is his/her financial situation? (d) How often do you have contact with him/her?

Situation: (a) from often do y	Situation: (a) flow often do you have contact with himbler:					
	(a). Did any of your relatives,	b. How is	c. How is	d. How often do		
	friends, or acquaintances	he/she	his/her financial	you have		
	discuss with or help you with	related to	situation?	contact with		
	the following issues(events)?	you?		him/her?		
	(01) Yes (02) No					
1) Discussing things that						
bother you or concerns on						
your mind						
2) Lending you money						
3) Helping you find a job						
4) Helping you take care of						
your children						
5) Helping you when you						
have something urgent that						
you need to do						

The coding list for H41 (b), (c), and (d)

b. Relationship	(01) Spouse (02) Parent (03) Parent-in-law (04) Child (05) Sibling (06) Daughter-in-law			
	(07) Son-in-law			
	(08) Other relative (09) Old neighbor (10) Current neighbor (11) School/class mate			
	(12) Compatriot (13) Teacher (14) Student			
	(15) Current co-worker (16) Current boss/superior (17) Current subordinate			
	(18) Co-worker, boss/superior, or subordinate from a previous firm (19) Client			

(20) Person working for another firm, but known through work relations (21) Someone from the same religious organization (22) Someone from the same association, club or group (23) Close friend (24) Ordinary friend (25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify) c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never (01) Almost all of them
(22) Someone from the same association, club or group (23) Close friend (24) Ordinary friend (25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify) c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NTS10,000 or less (03) NTS10,0001 – NTS20,000 (04) NTS20,001 – NTS30,000 (05) NTS30,001 – NTS40,000
(23) Close friend (24) Ordinary friend (25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify
(24) Ordinary friend (25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify) c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost neverable from them (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NT\$10,000 or less (03) NT\$10,001 − NT\$20,000 (04) NT\$20,001 − NT\$30,000 (05) NT\$30,001 − NT\$40,000
(25) Someone known because he/she provides a service to me or my family (26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify) c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never H42. In general, how many people do you think can be trusted? (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NT\$10,000 or less (03) NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 (04) NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 (05) NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000
(26) Someone know from the Internet (27) An acquaintance (28)Other (Please specify) c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost neve H42. In general, how many people do you think can be trusted? (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NT\$10,000 or less (03) NT\$10,0001 - NT\$20,000 (04) NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 (05) NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000
c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NT\$10,000 or less (03) Worse than mine (03) Worse than mine (04) Seldom (05) Almost never (05) Almost none of them
c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never (05) Almost all of them (01) Almost all of them (02) Most of them (03) Half of them (04) A few of them (05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? (01) No income (02) NT\$10,000 or less (03) NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000 (04) NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000 (05) NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000
c. Financial situation (01) Better than mine (02) About the same as mine (03) Worse than mine d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never H42. In general, how many people do you think can be trusted? □(01) Almost all of them □(02) Most of them □(04) A few of them □(05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? □ (01) No income □ (02) NT\$10,000 or less □ (03) NT\$10,001 − NT\$20,000 □ (04) NT\$20,001 − NT\$30,000 □ (05) NT\$30,001 − NT\$40,000
d. Contact frequency (01) Almost every day (02) Often (03) Sometimes (04) Seldom (05) Almost never developed develo
H42. In general, how many people do you think can be trusted? □(01) Almost all of them □(02) Most of them □(03) Half of them □(04) A few of them □(05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? □ (01) No income □ (02) NT\$10,000 or less □ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000 □ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000 □ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
□(01) Almost all of them □(02) Most of them □(03) Half of them □(04) A few of them □(05) Almost none of them H43. What is your average monthly income from your present job (including your salary from full-time or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business, but excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? □(01) No income □(02) NT\$10,000 or less □(03) NT\$10,001 − NT\$20,000 □(04) NT\$20,001 − NT\$30,000 □(05) NT\$30,001 − NT\$40,000
excluding rent, interest from investments, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)? □ (01) No income □ (02) NT\$10,000 or less □ (03) NT\$10,001 − NT\$20,000 □ (04) NT\$20,001 − NT\$30,000 □ (05) NT\$30,001 − NT\$40,000
□ (06) NT\$40,001 − NT\$50,000 □ (07) NT\$50,001 − NT\$60,000 □ (08) NT\$60,001 − NT\$70,000 □ (09) NT\$70,001 − NT\$80,000 □ (10) NT\$80,001 − NT\$90,000 □ (11) NT\$90,001 − NT\$100,000 □ (12) NT\$100,001 − NT\$150,000 □ (13) NT\$150,001 − NT\$200,000 □ (14) NT\$200,001 − NT\$300,000 □ (15) More than NT\$300,000 □ (199) Not applicable (e.g., unemployed, retired) H44. How many of your family members have their own income from jobs?

(Please include those who have part-time jobs.)

H45. Including income from various sources and other incomes of your family members, what is the
average monthlytotal income of your family? (e.g., salaries, part-time job income, bonuses, interest income,
dividends, government subsidies, and other income)
\bigcap (01) None
(02) NT\$10,000 or less
(03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
(04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
(05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
(06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
(07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
(08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
\square (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
$\boxed{(10) \text{ NT}\$80,001 - \text{NT}\$90,000}$
$\boxed{(11) \text{ NT}\$90,001 - \text{NT}\$100,000}$
$\boxed{(12) \text{ NT}$100,001 - \text{NT}$110,000}$
(13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
(14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
(15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
(16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
(17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
(18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
(19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
(20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
(21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
(22) NT\$200,001 – NT\$250,000
(23) NT\$250,001 – NT\$300,000
(24) NT\$300,001 – NT\$350,000
(25) NT\$350,001 – NT\$400,000
(26) NT\$400,001 – NT\$1,000,000
(27) More than NT\$1,000,000
H46. How much do you need in order to maintain a minimum standard of living in your family?
(01) NT\$10,000 or less
\square (02) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
(03) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
(04) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
(05) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
(06) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
(07) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
(08) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
(09) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
(10) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
(11) NT\$100,001 – NT\$120,000
(12) NT\$120,001 – NT\$140,000
(13) NT\$140,001 – NT\$160,000
(14) NT\$160,001 – NT\$180,000
(15) NT\$180,001 – NT\$200,000
(16) More than NT\$200,000
The interview ended at month day hour minute Please enter using the 24-hour format.