

# **Taiwan Social Change Survey**

Survey 1984~1985: Round 1, Year 1  
Questionnaire I

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Area of Interview: \_\_\_\_\_

[Institute of Ethnology](#), Academia Sinica

## A 、 Demographics

I 1□□□□□□□□□□11

1. Gender : ☐ (1) male ☐ (2) female v1 □□12

2. When were you born? \_\_\_\_\_ (R.O.C. year) \_\_\_\_\_ month  
v2y 13□□ v2m □□16

3. What is your ethnic background? v3 □□17

☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan

☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan

☐ (3) Mainlander

☐ (4) aborigine

4. Where were you born? v4 18□□□□□□24  
\_\_\_\_\_ Province (Municipality) \_\_\_\_\_ County (City)  
\_\_\_\_\_ Township (Town, City, District)

5. Are you married? v5 □□25

☐ (1) unmarried (skip to Q6)

☐ (2) married

☐ (3) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_ (skip to Q6)

5a. Are you currently living with your spouse? v5a □□26

☐ (1) yes

☐ (2) no, I am divorced / separated

☐ (3) no, I am widowed.

☐ (4) no, we live separately or seldom live together because of jobs

☐ (5) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

## B 、 Education

6. (1) How many years of formal education do you have? v6.1 □□28

(Please circle number of years)

Yourself 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20+

(2) (Not applicable to unmarried or divorced persons)

How many years of formal education does your spouse have? v6.2 □□30

(Please circle number of years)

Your spouse    1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20+

(Continue with Q6(3) regardless of whether parents are still alive or not)

(3) How many years of formal education does your father have? v6.3   32

(Please circle number of years)

Your father 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20+

(4) How many years of formal education does your mother have? v6.4   34

(Please circle number of years)

Your mother 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20+

### C、Employment Status

7. Are you currently employed? v7 ☐ 35

- ☐ (1) yes
- ☐ (2) no
- ☐ (3) job-hunting for the first time
- ☐ (4) retired
- ☐ (5) student
- ☐ (6) homemaker
- ☐ (7) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Continue with Q8 - Q10 if currently employed or retired. If not skip to Q11

8. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)?

Industry \_\_\_\_\_ v8a ☐ ☐ 37

Position \_\_\_\_\_ v8b   39

9.What do you do for your present job?

10. How do you get paid for your current job (at present, or prior to retirement)?

v10 40

- ☐ (1) monthly paid
- ☐ (2) daily paid
- ☐ (3) paid by piece
- ☐ (4) paid by commission
- ☐ (5) self employed
- ☐ (6) work for my family without getting paid

11. How many jobs have you had up to now (or prior to retirement)? v11 42

12. What was your first job?

Industry \_\_\_\_\_ v12a 44

Position \_\_\_\_\_ v12b 46

13. ☐ For married women When did you start this present job?

☐ For married men) When did your wife start this present job?

v13 47

☐ (1) before getting married

☐ (2) after getting married

☐ (3) after children were born

☐ (4) after children start school and can take care of themselves

☐ (5) after children had their own family

☐ (6) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

#### D 、 Religious Preference

14. What is your religious belief?

v14 48

☐ (1) Buddhism (continue with Q15)

☐ (2) Taoism (continue with Q15)

☐ (3) Folk religion (continue with Q15)

☐ (4) Catholicism

☐ (5) Protestant Christianity: denomination \_\_\_\_\_ v14.5 50

☐ (6) Islam

☐ (7) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ (8) none

15. What kind of religious activities do you normally attend? 《multiple options》

☐ (1) practice long-term vegetarianism v15.1 51

☐ (2) practice vegetarianism periodically v15.2 52

☐ (3) recite Buddhist scriptures v15.3 53

☐ (4) attend Buddhist ceremony v15.4 54

☐ (5) worship the Eternal Mother v15.5 55

☐ (6) worship Mazhu, Guangong, the local deities and other deities v15.6 56

☐ (7) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_ v15.7 57

## E 、 Living environment

16. How long have you lived in your present township (town, city, district)? v16 ☐58

☐ (1) for generations

☐ (2) moved here in \_\_\_\_\_ (R.O.C year) v16.2 ☐☐60

17. Where did you live the longest before age 18? v17 61☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐67

\_\_\_\_\_ Province (Municipality), \_\_\_\_\_ County (City),

\_\_\_\_\_ Township (Town, City, District)

18. Have you moved elsewhere in the past three years? v18 ☐68

☐ (1) no (skip to Q19)

☐ (2) yes. How many times? \_\_\_\_\_ (continue with Q18a) v18.2 ☐69

18a. What was the main reason of your moving? v18a ☐☐71

☐ (1) work

☐ (2) getting married

☐ (3) buying own house

☐ (4) child education

☐ (5) more recreations

☐ (6) better living environment

☐ (7) better public facilities

☐ (8) convenient transportation

☐ (9) original residence demolished or rebuilt

☐ (10) poor living conditions in original residence (too small, lack of space/rooms s  
or too dilapidated)

☐ (11) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

## F 、 Interpersonal Relationships

19. In your opinion, how many traditional ethical and moral values of our country are  
worth advocating in society nowadays? v19 ☐72

☐ (1) quite a lot

☐ (2) many

☐ (3) half half

☐ (4) few

☐ (5) very few

- ☐ (6) none
- ☐ (7) no comment
- ☐ (8) don't know
- ☐ (9) don't understand the question
- ☐ (0) don't want to answer

20. Who do you usually ask for help when you encounter problems in daily life?

v20 73

- ☐ (1) family      ☐ (2) relatives      ☐ (3) neighbors      ☐ (4) coworkers  
☐ (5) friends      ☐ (6) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

21. When you go to civil service offices and unable to get things done smoothly, will you ask for help from others? v21 ☐ 74

v21  74

- ☐ (1) yes    ☐ (2) it depends    ☐ (3) no    ☐ (4) not applicable

22. How many persons in your neighborhood do you usually interact with? v22 75

☐ (1) none    ☐ (2) very few    ☐ (3) few    ☐ (4) many    ☐ (5) a lot

II 1□□□□□□□□□□11

23. Which of the following organizations are you a member of? 《multiple choice》

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) a clan associations  | v23.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) professional organizations (e.g. trade unions, farmers' associations, business association)    | v23.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) religious organizations  | v23.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) political associations (e.g. political parties)  | v23.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) associations for people from the same native place   | v23.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) recreational clubs (e.g. folk dancing clubs, morning assemblies)                               | v23.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Alumni union   | v23.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Social clubs (e.g. Lion's Club, Rotary Club, Youth Chamber of Commerce and academic societies) | v23.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) others (please specify) _____  | v23.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |

24. How many foreign languages do you speak? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) English v24.1 ☐21
  - ☐ (2) Japanese v24.2 ☐22
  - ☐ (3) Spanish v24.3 ☐23
  - ☐ (4) French v24.4 ☐24
  - ☐ (5) German v24.5 ☐25

☐ (6) Others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

v24.6 ☐26

## G 、 Quality of Life

25. On the right there is a picture of a ladder where the top of the ladder (level 10) represents the best life one can possibly have and the bottom (level 1) represents the worst life one can possibly have.

(1) What level do you think your life is currently at?

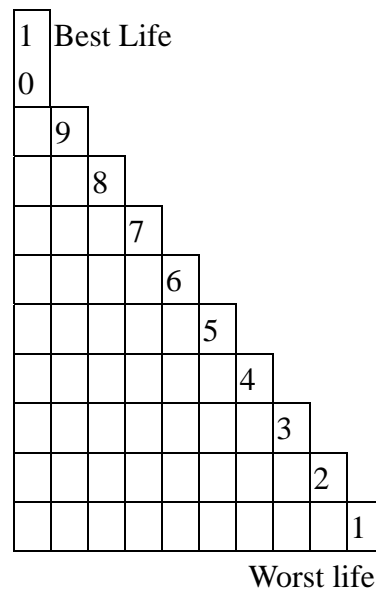
v25.1 ☐☐28

(2) What level was your life five years ago?

v25.2 ☐☐30

(3) What level will your life be five years from now?

v25.3 ☐☐32



26. On the right is another picture of a ladder where the top of the ladder (level 10) represents the best society and the bottom (level 1) represents the worst society.

(1) In your opinion, what level is our society currently at?

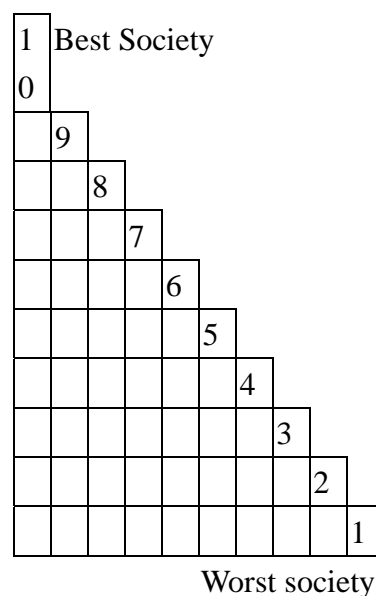
v26.1 ☐☐34

(2) What level was our society five years ago?

v26.2 ☐☐36

(3) What level will our society be five years from now?

v26.3 ☐☐38



27. Are you satisfied with each of the following living conditions?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	0	
	very	sort of	somew	somew	sort of	very	not	don't	
	satis-	satis-	hat	hat	dissa-	dissa-	appli-	want to	
	fied	fied	satis-	dissa-	tisfied	tisfied	cable	answer	
			fied	tisfied					
(1) health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(2) parent-child relationship	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(3) marriage (answer only if married)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(4) finance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(5) work (skip if jobless)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(6) education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(7) residence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(8) relationship with neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(9) recreation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 47
(10) relationship with relatives and friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 48

## H 、 Mass Media Utilization

28. Do you often read the newspaper? How often do you do so?

v28 ☐49

- ☐ (1) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once every week
- ☐ (4) once or twice per month
- ☐ (5) never



29. Which of the following newspaper(s) do you read most often? (if more than one please list order by 1, 2, 3 etc.)

v29.1st 50 ☐ ☐ 51 v29.2nd 52 ☐ ☐ 53 v29.3rd 54 ☐ ☐ 55

- ☐ (1) Central Daily News
- ☐ (2) United Daily News
- ☐ (3) China Times
- ☐ (4) Min Sheng Daily
- ☐ (5) Taiwan Shin Sheung Daily News
- ☐ (6) The Commons Daily
- ☐ (7) Taiwan Times
- ☐ (8) China Daily News
- ☐ (9) Taiwan News Post
- ☐ (10) Taiwan Daily
- ☐ (11) Liberty Daily
- ☐ (12) Young Warrior News
- ☐ (13) Commercial Times
- ☐ (14) Economic Daily News
- ☐ (15) Evening News
- ☐ (16) Min Tzu Evening News
- ☐ (17) Ta Hua Evening News
- ☐ (18) Hong Kong Times
- ☐ (19) Overseas Chinese Daily News
- ☐ (20) Mandarin Daily
- ☐ (21) China Post
- ☐ (22) China News
- ☐ (23) Others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

How many kinds of newspapers do you read in total? \_\_\_\_\_

v29a ☐ 56

30. What topic do you usually read in a newspaper? (skip if you never read the

news  
pape  
r)

v30 ☐ 57

- ☐ (1) international news
- ☐ (2) national politics and economy
- ☐ (3) regional news
- ☐ (4) arts or fictions

- ☐ (5) leisure and family
- ☐ (6) entertainment news
- ☐ (7) sports
- ☐ (8) advertisement
- ☐ (9) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

31. How often do you listen to the radio? v31 ☐58

- ☐ (1) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once every week
- ☐ (4) once or twice per month
- ☐ (5) never

32. What radio programs do you most often listen to? (skip if you never listen to the radio) v32 ☐59

- ☐ (1) news   ☐ (2) music   ☐ (3) drama   ☐ (4) radio plays   ☐ (5) variety show
- ☐ (6) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

33. What kind of programs you like most when watching the videos or VCDs ? (skip if you never watch) v33 ☐60

- ☐ (1) sports (including wrestling)
- ☐ (2) entertainment show (opera)
- ☐ (3) detective
- ☐ (4) science and education
- ☐ (5) romance
- ☐ (6) Western
- ☐ (7) kung fu films
- ☐ (8) adult films
- ☐ (9) others (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

34. How often do you watch the movies? v34 ☐61

- ☐ (1) once a week
- ☐ (2) two or three times per month
- ☐ (3) once a month
- ☐ (4) once or twice per year
- ☐ (5) never

35. How often do you read magazines? v35 ☐62

- ☐ (1) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once a week
- ☐ (4) once or twice per month
- ☐ (5) never

36. How often do you read books?

v36 ☐63

- ☐ (1) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once a week
- ☐ (4) two or three per month
- ☐ (5) once per month
- ☐ (6) once or twice per year
- ☐ (7) never

37. How often do you watch TV?

v37 ☐64

- ☐ (1) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once a week
- ☐ (4) once or twice per month
- ☐ (5) never

38. How often do you watch each of the following TV programs ?

	1	2	3	4	5	
	everyday	two or three times per week	once per week	once or twice per month	never	
(1) single-episodes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(2) children programs or cartoon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(3) entertainment or talent shows	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 67
(4) series/soap opera	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(5) news and weather forecast	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 69
(6) movie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(7) education programs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 71

(8) opera	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(9) public TV programs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 73

39. How much do you believe in the coverage on mass media? III 1 ☐☐☐☐☐☐  
☐☐☐☐☐11

	1 very strongly believe	2 strongly believe	3 some- what believe	4 dis- believe	5 strongly dis- believe	6 very strongly dis- believe	8 not appli- cable	0 don't want to answer	
(1) newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 12
(2) TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(3) radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 14

40. How much useful information do you get from the mass media?

	1 none	2 very little	3 little	4 some	5 a lot	8 not applicable	0 don't want to answer	
(1) newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v40.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 15
(2) TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v40.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 16
(3) radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v40.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 17

41. Do you think the coverage on mass media good or bad for society and the public?

	1 very good	2 consi- derably good	3 good	4 bad	5 consi- derably bad	6 very bad	7 don't know	8 not appli- cable	0 don't want to answer	
(1) newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 18
(2) TV	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(3) radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.3

42. If you can only choose one from newspaper, TV and radio, which one will you pick?

v42 21

☐ (1) newspaper

☐ (2) TV

☐ (3) radio

### I 、 Attitudes towards economics

43. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	0	
	very	strongly	slightly	slightly	strongly	very	no	don't	don't	
	strongly	agree	agree	disagree	disagree	strongly	comme	under-	want't	
	agree					disagree	nt	stand	answer	
								the		
								question		

(1) The

government  
should try to  
prevent price  
increase

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v43.1

22

(2) The

government  
should  
safeguard the  
basic living of  
the poor

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v43.2

23

(3) It will

benefit  
everyone if the  
rich try to earn  
money as  
much as  
possible

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v43.3

24

(4) One should

be as frugal as  
possible even  
though he/she

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v43.4

25

has earned big  
money  
(5) In our  
society,  
everybody  
respects the  
rich no  
matter how  
they earned the  
money

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

v43.5  

☐

26

J 、 Social problems

44. When you go out alone at night, are you worried about your safety? v44 

☐

27

- ☐ (1) very worried
- ☐ (2) worried
- ☐ (3) not very worried
- ☐ (4) not worried

45. In your opinion, are the following problems serious in Taiwan?

	1	2	3	4	7	0	
	very	serious	not very	not	don't	don't	
	serious		serious	serious	know	want to	
						answer	
(1) senior citizens lacking family support and care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.1 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 28
(2) poor public security	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.2 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 29
(3) pornography problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.3 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 30
(4) the gap between the rich and the poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.4 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 31
(5) rising price	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.5 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 32
(6) population problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.6 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 33
(7) jobless rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.7 <div><input type="checkbox"/></div> 34

(8) corruption (taking bribes)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(9) divorce problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(10) difficulties of getting higher education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(11) traffic problems	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(12) juvenile delinquency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(13) vote-buying	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(14) commercial crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.14 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(15) deterioration of morality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.15 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(16) environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v45.16 <input type="checkbox"/> 43

### **K 、 Work, achievement and expectation**

46. As long as one can bear hardship, he/she will surely succeed. Do you agree with this saying? v46 ☐44

- ☐ (1) strongly agree
- ☐ (2) very agree
- ☐ (3) considerably agree
- ☐ (4) somewhat disagree
- ☐ (5) considerably disagree
- ☐ (6) very disagree

47. In your opinion, would it be fair to say that the achievement in your career matches the efforts you have made? v47 ☐45

- ☐ (1) very fair
- ☐ (2) considerably fair
- ☐ (3) somewhat fair
- ☐ (4) somewhat unfair
- ☐ (5) considerably unfair
- ☐ (6) very unfair

- ☐ (8) not applicable  
☐ (0) don't want to answer

48. In your opinion, would it be fair to say that your income matches your ability and working condition? v48 ☐46

- ☐ (1) very fair  
☐ (2) considerably fair  
☐ (3) somewhat fair  
☐ (4) somewhat unfair  
☐ (5) considerably unfair  
☐ (6) very unfair  
☐ (8) not applicable  
☐ (0) don't want to answer

49. What do you think your reasonable monthly income should be? NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_ v49 47☐☐☐49

a. What is your actual monthly income? NT\$ \_\_\_\_\_ v49a 50☐☐☐52

50. Generally speaking, how do you think of the current income of the factory workers in Taiwan? v50 ☐53

- ☐ (1) too high  
☐ (2) slightly too high  
☐ (3) just right  
☐ (4) slightly too low  
☐ (5) too low  
☐ (7) don't know

51. Generally speaking, what do you think of the current income of the factory owners in Taiwan? v51 ☐54

- ☐ (1) too high  
☐ (2) slightly too high  
☐ (3) just right  
☐ (4) slightly too low  
☐ (5) too low  
☐ (7) don't know



## L 、Political Attitudes

52. Do you agree with each of the following statements?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	0
very strongly agree	strongly agree	somewh at agree	somewh at disagree	strongly disagree	very strongly disagree	no com- ment	don't under- stand the question	don't want to answer

(1) The  
unification of  
Taiwan and  
China is more  
important than  
Taiwan's  
development

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

v52.1  
☐55

(2) It's better  
for the elderly  
to take care of  
political  
decisions

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

v52.2  
☐56

(3) For the  
sake of  
convenience,  
township  
mayors should  
be appointed  
by government  
officials rather  
than elected by

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

v52.3  
☐57

citizen.

(4) We should follow all decisions on national affairs made by the leading government officials

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.4  
☐58

(5) Brutal offenders should be punished immediately without waiting for the sentence of the court

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.5  
☐59

(6) If people don't share the same way of thinking, society will become chaotic

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.6  
☐60

(7) The government should have the right to decide whether certain kind of opinions can be circulated in society

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.7  
☐61

(8) If there are many groups with different views locally,

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.8  
☐62

regional safety  
will be  
affected

(9) If there are  
several  
political  
parties in a  
country, it will  
lead to

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.9  
☐63

political chaos  
(10) Too much  
intervention  
into

government  
affairs by the  
local assembly  
will create  
difficulties for  
the

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.10  
☐64

government

(11) People  
should obey  
government  
regulations  
rather than  
asking for  
change

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.11  
☐65

(12) The  
government  
should

seriously  
consider public  
demand for  
local  
improvement

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.12  
☐66

(13)It's the  
right for the  
government,

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.13  
☐67

not the public,  
to decide  
whether civil  
servants have  
to improve  
their quality of  
services

(14) People  
should pay tax  
promptly  
without  
objection even  
if it is  
unreasonable

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.14

☐68

(15) Even  
though one is  
not satisfied  
with civil  
servants'  
service, he/she  
should not  
raise any  
objections

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.15

☐69

(16) It is not  
right for  
anybody to ask  
the councilors  
to agree with  
or oppose to a  
certain  
proposal in the  
assembly

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.16

☐70

(17) There is  
nothing wrong  
for people who  
try to exert  
influence  
legally on

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v52.17

☐71

government  
projects for  
their own  
interest

(18) Before the  
government  
announces any  
personnel

changes,  
people should  
not express  
their personal  
opinions

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.18

☐72

(19) Civil  
servants  
should give top  
priority to

government  
orders. They  
do not have to  
serve the  
public too  
enthusiasti-  
cally

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

v52.19

☐73

53. Have often do you attend village meetings?

v53 ☐74

☐ (1) often

☐ (2) sometimes

☐ (3) seldom

☐ (4) never

54. Have often do you go to a government organization and use the civil service?

v54 ☐75

☐ (1) often

☐ (2) sometimes

☐ (3) seldom

☐ (4) never

55. Have you had any of the following experience with the government?

IV 1 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 11

1 2 3 4 9 0  
often somet mes seldom never don't don't  
under- want to  
stand answer  
the  
question

(1) obeying strictly government rules and regulations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 12
(2) urging the civil servants to consider people's rights and convenience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(3) not satisfied with the regulations or procedures concerned and demanding improvement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 14
(4)proposing various demands and suggestions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 15
(5) trying to influence the planning and administration of public projects	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 16

56. Have you attent each of the following activities for various elections held by the government?

	1 often	2 sometimes	3 seldom	4 never	
(1) voting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v56.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 17
(2) reading a candidate's leaflets, bulletin or newspaper advertisement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v56.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 18
(3) Going to political forum to listen to candidates' political views	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v56.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(4) encouraging relatives and friends to attend political meetings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v56.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 20
(5) doubting and	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v56.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 21

criticizing the capability  
and attitude of election  
officials

(6) suggesting someone to  
run in an election

(7) campaigning for a  
certain candidate  
voluntarily

☐
☐
☐
☐

v56.6 ☐22

☐
☐
☐
☐

v56.7 ☐23

## M 、 Political Evaluation

57. Are you satisfied with

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	0	
very	sort of	some-	some-	sort of	very	no	don't	don't	
satisfied	satisfied	what	what	dis-	dis-	comme	under-	want to	
		satisfied	dis-	satisfied	satisfied	nt	stand	answer	
			satisfied				the		
							question		

(1) results of  
general  
election

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v57.1  
☐24

(2) the  
performance of  
assemblymen  
after winning  
election

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v57.2  
☐25

(3) the  
performance of  
officials and  
mayors after  
winning  
election

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v57.3  
☐26

(4) the way the  
police handle

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

v57.4  
☐27

things										
(5) the way tax officers handle things	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v57.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(6) legal justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v57.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(7) the capability of public servants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v57.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 30

58. Do you think each of the following groups has great or little influence on our society?

	1 very great	2 great	3 so so	4 little	5 very little	7 don't know	9 don't under- stand the question	0 don't want to answer	
(1) the public	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(2) government officials	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(3) police	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(4) KMT	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(5) large enterprises	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(6) aged people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(7) mainlanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(8) labor union	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(9) a newspaper office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(10) scholars and experts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(11) nonparty people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(12) congressmen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(13) Taiwanese	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(14) military	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v58.14 <input type="checkbox"/> 44



**N 、 Family Structure**

59. We would like to know more about your family members? Please provide us their relationship to you, ethnic background, education level and job status.

item	No.	relationship	age	Ethnic background	Education level	Industry	Occupation	
people who live with you, and are registered in the same household	1							46□□□□□□□□□□57
	2							58□□□□□□□□□□69
	3							V1□□□□□□□□□□11
	4							12□□□□□□□□□□23
	5							24□□□□□□□□□□35
	6							36□□□□□□□□□□47
	7							48□□□□□□□□□□59
	8							60□□□□□□□□□□71
	9							VI1□□□□□□□□□□11
	10							12□□□□□□□□□□23
	11							24□□□□□□□□□□35
	12							36□□□□□□□□□□47
people who live with you, but are not registered in the same household	1							48□□□□□□□□□□59
	2							60□□□□□□□□□□71
	3							VII1□□□□□□□□□□11
	4							12□□□□□□□□□□23
	5							24□□□□□□□□□□35
people who don't live with you, but are registered in the same household	1							36□□□□□□□□□□47
	2							48□□□□□□□□□□59
	3							60□□□□□□□□□□71
	4							VIII1□□□□□□□□□□11
	5							12□□□□□□□□□□23
	6							24□□□□□□□□□□35

## O 、 Health

60. Your height is \_\_\_\_\_ cm.

24 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 27

Your weight is \_\_\_\_\_ kg.

28 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 31

61. Have you ever had diabetes?

☐ 32

☐ (1) yes (continue with Q61a)

☐ (2) no (skip to Q62)

a. When was your first diagnosis? \_\_\_\_\_ Year (R.O.C year)

☐ ☐ 34

Which type?

☐ 35

☐ (1) type I (insulin-dependent, often strike young children)

☐ (2) type II (non-insulin-dependent, mainly occurs in adult)

☐ (3) others

☐ (4) don't know

b. Are you now under any treatment?

☐ 36

☐ (1) oral medicine

☐ (2) insulin injection

☐ (3) none

62. Is there anyone in your family having diabetes?

☐ 37

☐ (1) yes. Please specify his/her relationship to you: \_\_\_\_\_

☐ (2) no