

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 1990: Round 2, Year 1
Questionnaire II

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Area of Interview: _____

[Institute of Ethnology](#), Academia Sinica

I 、 Demographics

I 1□□□□□□□□9

1. Gender: ☐ (1) Male ☐ (2)Female

v1 □10

2. When were you born? R.O.C Year _____ Month _____ v2y 11□□ v2m □□14

3. What is your ethnic background?

☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan ☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan ☐ (3)Mainlander v3 □15

☐ (4) Aborigine ☐ (5) Others (please specify _____)

4. Where were you born?

v4p 16□□ v4c □□19

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),

5. Are you married?

v5 □20

☐ (1) Unmarried (Skip to Q6) ☐ (2) Married (Continue with Q5a)

☐ (3) Others (please specify _____)

5a. Are you living with your spouse now?

v5a □21

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No, divorced or separated

☐ (3) No, live separately or seldom live together because of jobs

☐ (4) No, widowed

☐ (5) Live separately because of other reasons

☐ (6) Others (please specify _____)

II 、 Education

6a. Your education level is:

v6a 22□□23

☐ (1) None

☐ (2) Self-study

☐ (3) Private tutoring school

☐ (4) Elementary school

☐ (5) Junior high school

☐ (6) Senior high school

☐ (7) Cadet school

☐ (8) Police school

☐ (9) Teachers school

☐ (10) Teachers junior college

- ☐ (11) Technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) Technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) Technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) Commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) Commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) Commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) Agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) Medical junior college
- ☐ (19) Pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (21) Military junior college (two years)
- ☐ (22) Police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (23) Other junior college
- ☐ (24) College
- ☐ (25) Graduate school
- ☐ (26) Others (please specify _____)

a1. Had you graduated from school then?

v6a1 ☐24

- ☐ (1) Yes, I had graduated ☐ (2) No, I had dropped out

b. Not applicable to unmarried or divorced persons

What is the educational level of your spouse?

v6b 25☐☐26

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) Elementary school
- ☐ (5) Junior high school
- ☐ (6) Senior high school
- ☐ (7) Cadet school
- ☐ (8) Police school
- ☐ (9) Teachers school
- ☐ (10) Teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) Technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) Technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) Technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) Commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) Commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) Commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) Agricultural junior college

- ☐ (18) Medical junior college
- ☐ (19) Pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (21) Military junior college (two years)
- ☐ (22) Police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (23) Other junior college
- ☐ (24) College
- ☐ (25) Graduate school
- ☐ (26) Others (please specify _____)

b1. Had he/she graduated from school then?

v6b1 ☐27

- ☐ (1) Yes, he/she had graduated ☐ (2) No, he/she had dropped out

Continue with c and d whether parents are still alive or not

c. What is the educational level of your father?

v6c 28☐☐29

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) Elementary school
- ☐ (5) Junior high school
- ☐ (6) Senior high school
- ☐ (7) Cadet school
- ☐ (8) Police school
- ☐ (9) Teachers school
- ☐ (10) Teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) Technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) Technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) Technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) Commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) Commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) Commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) Agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) Medical junior college
- ☐ (19) Pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (21) Military junior college (two years)
- ☐ (22) Police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (23) Other junior college
- ☐ (24) College

- ☐ (25) Graduate school
- ☐ (26) Others (please specify _____)

c1. Had he graduated from school then?

v6c1 ☐30

- ☐ (1) Yes, he had graduated ☐ (2) No, he had dropped out

d. What is the educational level of your mother?

v6d 31☐☐32

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) Elementary school
- ☐ (5) Junior high school
- ☐ (6) Senior high school
- ☐ (7) Cadet school
- ☐ (8) Police school
- ☐ (9) Teachers school
- ☐ (10) Teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) Technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) Technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) Technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) Commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) Commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) Commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) Agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) Medical junior college
- ☐ (19) Pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (21) Military junior college (two years)
- ☐ (22) Police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (23) Other junior college
- ☐ (24) College
- ☐ (25) Graduate school
- ☐ (26) Others (please specify _____)

d1. Had she graduated from school then?

v6d1 ☐33

- ☐ (1) Yes, she had graduated ☐ (2) No, she had dropped out

III 、Occupation

7. What was your father's occupation when you were 18?

v7a 34□□35 v7b 36□□□38

Industry _____ Position _____

8. What is your father's current occupation?

v8a 39□□40 v8b 41□□□43

Industry _____ Position _____

9. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)

v9a 44□□45 v9b 46□□□48

Industry _____ Position _____

10. What was your first occupation?

v10a 49□□50 v10b 51□□□53

Industry _____ Position _____

11. What is your spouse's main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)

v11a 54□□55 v11b 56□□□58

Industry _____ Position _____

12. Where do you work now and who for?

v12 □59

- ☐ (1) I work for myself (Continue with A)
- ☐ (2) I work for an organization or other people (Continue with B)
- ☐ (3) I work for my family (Continue with C)
- ☐ (4) I have no job at present (Continue with D)
- ☐ (5) I am retired (Continue with E)
- ☐ (6) I am a homemaker (Continue with D)
- ☐ (7) I am a student (Continue with D)

A1. Is your business a joint enterprise?

v12a1 □60

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

☒ 1□□□□□□□□9 v12ea1 □10

A2. Do you employ anyone?

v12a2.1 □61 v12a2.2 62□□□64

v12ea2.1 □11 v12ea2.2 12□□□14

- ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes, how many people do you employ? _____

A3. What relationship do these employee have with you?

v12a3 □65

- ☐ (1) Family members or relatives
- ☐ (2) Some are non-relatives

v12ea3 □15

☐ (3) Most are non-relatives

B. Do you work for a public or private section?

v12b ☐66

☐ (1) Government organization

v12eb ☐16

☐ (2) School

☐ (3) State-owned enterprise

☐ (4) Private business

☐ (5) Others (please specify _____)

C. Do you have a fixed salary?

v12c ☐67

☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

v12ec ☐17

D. Have you worked before?

v12d ☐68

☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes (Continue with E)

E. Where did you work, and who for?

v12e ☐69

☐ (1) Self-employed (Continue with A)

☐ (2) Employed by others (Continue with B)

☐ (3) Working for my family (Continue with C)

13. If people in our society are divided into upper, upper middle, middle, working and lower classes, which class do you think you belong to?

v13 ☐18

☐ (1) Upper class

☐ (2) Upper middle class

☐ (3) Middle class

☐ (4) Working class

☐ (5) Lower class

Do not answer if you are single or divorced

14. Where does your spouse currently work and who for?

v14 ☐19

☐ (1) He/She works for him/herself (Continue with A)

☐ (2) He/She works for an organization or other people (Continue with B)

☐ (3) He/She works for my family (Continue with C)

☐ (4) He/She has no job at present (Continue with D)

☐ (5) He/She is retired (Continue with E)

☐ (6) He/She is a homemaker (Continue with D)

☐ (7) He/She is a student (Continue with D)

A1. Is your spouse's business a joint enterprise? v14a1 ☐20
☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v14ea1 ☐30

A2. Does your spouse employ anyone? v14a2.1 ☐21 v14a2.2 22☐☐☐24
v14ea2.1 ☐31 v14ea2.2 32☐☐☐34
☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes, how many people does he/she employ? _____

A3. What relationship do these employee have with your spouse? v14a3 ☐25
☐ (1) Family members or relatives v14ea3 ☐35
☐ (2) Some are non-relatives
☐ (3) Most are non-relatives

B. Does your spouse work for a public or private section? v14b ☐26
☐ (1) Government organization v14eb ☐36
☐ (2) School
☐ (3) State-owned enterprise
☐ (4) Private business
☐ (5) Others (please specify _____)

C. Does your spouse have a fixed salary? v14c ☐27
☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes v14ec ☐37

D. Have your spouse worked before? v14d ☐28
☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes (Continue with E)

E. Where did your spouse work, and who for? v14e ☐29
☐ (1) Self-employed (Continue with A)
☐ (2) Employed by others (Continue with B)
☐ (3) Working for my family (Continue with C)

IV 、Media Behavior

15. Do you usually read the newspaper? How often do you do so? v15 ☐38
☐ (1) Once (or more) every day
☐ (2) Two or three times per week
☐ (3) Once every week
☐ (4) Once or twice per month
☐ (5) Once every two to three months

- ☐ (6) Once every half year
- ☐ (7) Once a year (or less)
- ☐ (8) Never

16. What do you usually read in a newspaper? What topic do you read most often?

v16 39 ☐ ☐ 40

- ☐ (1) International news
- ☐ (2) National politics
- ☐ (3) Consumers' tips and Financial management
- ☐ (4) Medicine and Health
- ☐ (5) Arts
- ☐ (6) Sports
- ☐ (7) Literature and Novels
- ☐ (8) Movies and Entertainment
- ☐ (9) News about Mainland China
- ☐ (10) Regional news
- ☐ (11) Advertisements
- ☐ (12) Academic thoughts
- ☐ (13) Others (please specify _____)

17. How much time do you spend on watching TV every day?

v17h 41 ☐ v17m ☐ ☐ 43

_____ hour(s) _____ minutes

18. Do you watch TV news and the weather forecast every day? v18 ☐ 44

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

18a. Apart from TV news and the weather forecast, what kind of programs do you mostly watch on TV?

v18a 45 ☐ ☐ 46

- ☐ (1) Current affairs commentary and report (e.g. TTV (Taiwan Television) : “Seeing the World From Taipei”, CTV (Chinese Television) : “90 Minutes”, CTS (Chinese Television System) : “News Forum”)
- ☐ (2) Movie
- ☐ (3) Classical music and dance
- ☐ (4) Other artistic programs (Chinese opera, Chinese music etc.)
- ☐ (5) Sports
- ☐ (6) Soap opera (drama serial)
- ☐ (7) Folk plays (Taiwanese opera, glove puppet show)

- ☐ (8) Variety show
- ☐ (9) Children programs (cartoon)
- ☐ (10) Information about money management, health care, decoration etc.
- ☐ (11) Custom and tradition (travel, scenery etc.)
- ☐ (12) Never
- ☐ (13) Other (please specify _____)

V 、 Religious Beliefs

19. What is your current religion?

v19 47□□48

- ☐ (1) Buddhism (Continue with Q19a)
- ☐ (2) Taoism
- ☐ (3) Folk religion
- ☐ (4) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (5) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (6) Islam
- ☐ (7) Catholicism
- ☐ (8) Protestant : denomination _____
- ☐ (9) None
- ☐ (10) Others (please specify _____)

v19.8 49□□50

19a. How long have you been converted to Buddhism?

v19ay 51□□52 v19am 53□□54

_____ Year (s) _____ Month (s)

What is the Buddhist name of the master who converted you? _____

VI 、 Religious behaviors and attitudes

20. How often do you go to the temple, the altar, or the church?

v20 □□55

- ☐ (1) Every day
- ☐ (2) Two times or above every week
- ☐ (3) Once every week
- ☐ (4) Once every two weeks
- ☐ (5) Once a month
- ☐ (6) Several times a year
- ☐ (7) Seldom
- ☐ (8) Never
- ☐ (9) Others (please specify)_____

21. Have you ever done the following things? 《multiple choice》

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Go to have your fortune told | v21.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Draw lots | v21.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Ask someone to look at the fung-shui (geomancy) | v21.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Seek out a shaman to cure your ailment | v21.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Pacify evil spirits that cause fear | v21.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Pacify the god that is in charge of pregnancy | v21.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Invoke the dead | v21.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) placated your zodiac year god | v21.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 63 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Offer incense to the gods or to take a pilgrimage | v21.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 64 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Change your fortune | v21.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 65 |

22. What festivals and rituals will you usually take part in? 《multiple choice》

- | | | |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Operas performed for a local deity or for the gods in exchange for peace | v22.1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 66 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Birthdays of the gods | v22.2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 67 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Ching Ming festival (ancestral worship festival) | v22.3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 68 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Dragon boat festival (May festival) | v22.4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 69 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Mid-autumn festival (Moon Festival) | v22.5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 70 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) New Year | v22.6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 71 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Chinese New Year | v22.7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 72 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Chung Yuen festival (ghost festival in July) | v22.8 | <input type="checkbox"/> 73 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Easter | v22.9 | <input type="checkbox"/> 74 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Mothers' Day | v22.10 | <input type="checkbox"/> 75 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Christmas | v22.11 | <input type="checkbox"/> 76 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Thanksgiving Day | v22.12 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Others (please specify) _____ | v22.13 | <input type="checkbox"/> 78 |

23. Do you agree with each of the following sayings?

III 1□□□□□□□□9

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	No comment	Not applicable	Don't want to answer

- | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| (1) After a person passes away, his/her spirit still exists | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v23.1
<input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| (2) When scheduling a day for a wedding, a funeral, an opening of a business, or moving, etc, one should | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | v23.2
<input type="checkbox"/> 11 |

first consult the almanac

(3) It is good to have offspring offer worship to you after your death	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 12
(4) The more people believe in God, the more peaceful society will be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(5) The primary thing to consider is feng-shui when buying a house	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 14
(6) As long as one is willing to work hard, it is not necessary to rely on God	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 15
(7) Religion is very important to you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v23.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 16

VII · Interpersonal relationship and communication

24. In your opinion, how many traditional ethical and moral values of our country are worth advocating in society nowadays? v24 17☐☐18

- ☐ (1) Quite a lot
- ☐ (2) Many
- ☐ (3) Half half
- ☐ (4) Few
- ☐ (5) Very few
- ☐ (6) None
- ☐ (7) No comment
- ☐ (8) Don't know
- ☐ (9) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (10) Don't want to answer

25. When you go to civil service offices and unable to get things done smoothly, will you ask for help from others? v25 ☐19

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) It depends
- ☐ (3) No
- ☐ (4) Not applicable

26. How many intimate neighbors do you have who will visit you or whom you will visit to have a chat? v26 ☐20

- ☐ (1) Quite a lot
- ☐ (2) Many
- ☐ (3) Some
- ☐ (4) Very few

☐ (5) None

27. According to your feeling, those who live here (in the neighborhood) have an intimate or estranged relationship? v27 ☐21

- ☐ (1) Very estranged
- ☐ (2) a little estranged
- ☐ (3) a little intimate
- ☐ (4) Very intimate

28. In the past year, do you and your relatives have the opportunity to get together? On average, how often do you get together? v28 ☐22

- ☐ (1) No
- ☐ (2) Seldom
- ☐ (3) Once every two to three months
- ☐ (4) Two to three times a month
- ☐ (5) Once every week
- ☐ (6) Two times or above every week

29. Do you and your friends get together often? v29 ☐23

- ☐ (1) No
- ☐ (2) Seldom
- ☐ (3) Once every two to three months
- ☐ (4) Two to three times a month
- ☐ (5) Once every week
- ☐ (6) Two times or above every week

30. Which of the following organizations are you a member of? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Associations for people with the same last name v30.1 ☐24
- ☐ (2) Professional organizations (e.g. workers' unions, farmers' unions, chambers of commerce) v30.2 ☐25
- ☐ (3) Religious organizations v30.3 ☐26
- ☐ (4) Associations for people from the same native place v30.4 ☐27
- ☐ (5) Recreational clubs (e.g. folk dancing clubs, morning assemblies) v30.5 ☐28
- ☐ (6) Alumni v30.6 ☐29
- ☐ (7) Ancestral halls or ancestral estates v30.7 ☐30
- ☐ (8) Political associations (e.g. political parties) v30.8 ☐31
- ☐ (9) Social clubs (e.g. Lion's Club, Rotary Club, Youth Chamber of Commerce and academic societies) v30.9 ☐32
- ☐ (10) Others (please specify) v30.10 ☐33

VIII 、Attitudes towards leisure activities

31. Do you agree with each of the following statements about leisure?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	No comment	Not applica ble	Don't want to answer	
(1) Most people spend too much time on pleasure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(2) The trend of people seeking more leisure time is not a good thing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(3) It is good for people to have more leisure time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(4) The trend of cutting working hours is not worthy of encouragement	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 37

32. After work, what activities do you usually do?

	1	2	3	4	
	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	
(1) Reading, photography, drawing, calligraphy and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(2) Listening to the radio/music and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(3) Going to nightclubs, KTVs, karaoke and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(4) Exercising, mountain-climbing, camping, fishing and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(5) Playing chess and cards, chatting and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(6) Going to bars, barbershops, massaging parlors and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(7) Gardening, cultivating potted plants, keeping pets and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(8) Window shopping, going to night markets, shopping and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(9) Sleeping, eating snacks, doing nothing and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(10) Aerobic exercise, going to saunas, the gym and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 47

IX 、Educational value and attitudes

33. What is the most important purpose of education for an individual? v33 ☐48

- ☐ (1) To find a good job
- ☐ (2) To uplift one's social status
- ☐ (3) To better one's disposition
- ☐ (4) To intensify self-development and realization
- ☐ (5) To acquire knowledge and learn skills
- ☐ (6) To improve one's capacity to deliberate
- ☐ (7) To learn the principles of being a decent person and of associating with people
- ☐ (8) To find the ideal partner
- ☐ (9) Others (please specify)_____

34. In your opinion, what is the "lowest" level of education a boy should have?

v34 ☐49

- ☐ (1) Elementary school
- ☐ (2) Junior high school
- ☐ (3) High school (vocational high school)
- ☐ (4) Junior college
- ☐ (5) College
- ☐ (6) Graduate school
- ☐ (7) Others (please specify)_____

35. In your opinion, what is the "lowest" level of education a girl should have?

v35 ☐50

- ☐ (1) Elementary school
- ☐ (2) Junior high school
- ☐ (3) High school (vocational high school)
- ☐ (4) Junior college
- ☐ (5) College
- ☐ (6) Graduate school
- ☐ (7) Others (please specify)_____

36. If a **student** did something wrong, what do you think a teacher should do?

v36 ☐51

- ☐ (1) Persuade him/her to behave well, but not rebuke him/her
- ☐ (2) If he/she does not listen to the persuasion, he/she must be rebuked
- ☐ (3) Rebuke him/her, but not corporally punish him/her
- ☐ (4) If the rebuke is not effective, he/she must be punished
- ☐ (5) Corporal punishment
- ☐ (6) Record a demerit
- ☐ (7) Inform the parents so that they can deal with their child themselves
- ☐ (8) Other (please specify) _____

X 、 The way of education and the attitude towards education

37. **Skip if you are childless**

How old is your youngest child?

v37 ☐52

- ☐ (1) Under 18 ☐ (2) Over 18 ☐ (3) Have no children

38. Before your youngest child was 4 years old, who took care of him/her most of the time? v38 53☐☐54

- ☐ (1) Myself
☐ (2) My spouse
☐ (3) My spouse and I took care of him/her together
☐ (4) The parents of my husband
☐ (5) The parents of my wife
☐ (6) Relatives
☐ (7) A nanny
☐ (8) A nursery
☐ (9) Not applicable
☐ (10) Others (please specify) _____

39. What would you do if your child did something wrong?

v39 55☐☐56

- ☐ (1) To admonish him/her
☐ (2) To rebuke him/her
☐ (3) To use verbal threats (threatening)
☐ (4) To beat him/her up
☐ (5) To punish him/her with household chores
☐ (6) To take away a certain amount from him/her pocket money
☐ (7) To forbid him/her to go out
☐ (8) To punish him/her with homework
☐ (9) To punish him/her by asking him/her to keep standing
☐ (10) To forbid him/her to watch TV
☐ (11) Not applicable
☐ (12) Others (please specify) _____

40. What would you do if your child performed especially well?

v40 ☐57

- ☐ (1) To give verbal praises
☐ (2) To bring him/her out for fun (e.g. watching a movie, going to the countryside)
☐ (3) To buy him/her a present as an incentive
☐ (4) To give him/her money as an incentive
☐ (5) Nothing
☐ (6) Not applicable
☐ (7) Others (please specify) _____

41. From whom did you learn how to discipline your children?

v41 ☐58

- ☐ (1) Parents of the husband
☐ (2) Parents of the wife
☐ (3) Relatives
☐ (4) Newspapers, publications, broadcasting and TV
☐ (5) According to my personal experience
☐ (6) Not applicable
☐ (7) Others (please specify) _____

42. How do you raise your children differently than how your parents raise you?

v42 ☐59

- ☐ (1) I am more serious than my parents
- ☐ (2) The same
- ☐ (3) My parents are more serious than I
- ☐ (4) Not applicable
- ☐ (5) Others (please specify) _____

43. If there are children under 10 in your family, roughly how much time do you spend with them every day?

v43 ☐60

- ☐ (1) About 1 hour
- ☐ (2) About 2 hours
- ☐ (3) About 3 hours
- ☐ (4) About 4 hours
- ☐ (5) More than 4 hours
- ☐ (6) Not applicable

44. The more you discipline your children, the more successful the children will be.

Do you agree with this statement?

v44 ☐61

- ☐ (1) Strongly agree
- ☐ (2) Agree
- ☐ (3) Disagree
- ☐ (4) Strongly disagree
- ☐ (5) No comment
- ☐ (6) Not applicable
- ☐ (7) Don't want to answer

45. Children can have a healthy and complete development only they have 100% freedom. Do you agree with this statement?

v45 ☐62

- ☐ (1) Strongly agree
- ☐ (2) Agree
- ☐ (3) Disagree
- ☐ (4) Strongly disagree
- ☐ (5) No comment
- ☐ (6) Not applicable
- ☐ (7) Don't want to answer

X I 、 Family functions

46. What do you think should be the arrangement of parents living with their married children?

v46

☐63

- ☐ (1) The parents live with married children in rotation

- ☐ (2) The parents live with married sons in rotation
☐ (3) The parents live with one married son all the time
☐ (4) The parents live with married daughters all the time
☐ (5) parents should live by themselves, with children paying their living expenses
☐ (6) The parents should live by themselves, and pay their own living expenses
☐ (7) The married sons continue to live with their parents
☐ (8) The married daughters continue to live with their parents
☐ (9) Others, please specify_____

47. Where do you think one should live after getting married?

v47 ☐ 64

- ☐ (1) The husband's house
☐ (2) The wife's house
☐ (3) Either husband's or wife's house
☐ (4) Finding a new place
☐ (5) Others, please specify_____

48. Who is in charge of the following decisions in your family?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Your hus- band	Your wife	Both of us	Adult child- ren	Your fa- ther	Your mo- ther	Both my parents	Every- body	My- self	Other family mem- bers	Not appli- cable	Oth- ers	
(1) Choosing or changing your own job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.1 65 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(2) The children's education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.2 67 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(3) Family expenditure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.3 69 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(4) Buying and selling of real estate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.4 71 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(5) The children's marriage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.5 73 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(6) Health care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.6 75 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(7) Voting in various elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.7 77 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 78
(8) Seeking the gods for	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.8

IV 19

49. What do you think should be the arrangement for a child’s last name? v49 10

- (1) Taking the father’s
- (2) Taking the mother’s
- (3) Taking either one of the parent’s
- (4) According to the allotment of properties and the inheritance of ancestral tablets
- (5) Others, please specify_____

50. What kind of arrangement do you think is a reasonable way of allotting family property? v50 11

- (1) The eldest son takes everything
- (2) All sons and the eldest grandson take an even share
- (3) Each child takes an even share
- (4) Depends on the contribution of the individual
- (5) Inherited by the one(s) who take(s) care of the parents
- (6) Each child takes a share, but the sons take a larger share than the daughters
- (7) All property should be offered to charitable or academic organizations
- (8) Others, please specify_____

51. When will you deliberately prepare offerings to worship your ancestors?
《multiple choice》

- (1) Never v51.1 12
- (2) During festivals v51.2 13
- (3) The day they passed away v51.3 14
- (4) Their birthday v51.4 15
- (5) Every day v51.5 16

52. The following questions are about the situation in your family, to what extent Do you think each of the following statement indicates any of your situations?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Yes,	Yes	No	No, not	No	Not	Don’t want	
	very			at all	comment	applicable	to answer	
							the	
							question	
(1) Quarrels happen often	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.1 17
(2) My family care about me only when my personal things are important to them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.2 18
(3) I often feel that family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.3

atmosphere is not good

(4) My parents get alone well

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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☐19

v52.4

☐20

(5) I get alone well with my husband/wife

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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v52.5

☐21

X II 、 Psychological needs

53. To what extent do you think each of the following statements indicates any of your characteristics?

	1 Yes, very	2 Yes	3 No	4 No, not at all	5 No comment	6 Don't understand the question	7 Don't want to answer the question	
(1) You like to use every chance to broaden your knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 22
(2) When you are far away from your family you feel the importance of home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
(3) You like to live a life without too many changes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
(4) You don't want to offend your friends or lose any of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(5) You like to have many interactions with your relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(6) You like to try your best to develop your talents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(7) You feel that job security is more important than being promoted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(8) You feel that you need to communicate (talk) with your family members more	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(9) You like to have all kinds of experience in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 30

54. To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements?

	1 Strongly agree	2 Agree	3 Disagree	4 Strongly disagree	5 No comment	6 Not applica	7 Don't want to
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						ble	answer	
(1) Besides health, the most important thing in life is money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 51
(2) Most government officials do not care about the problems of the common people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(3) Some say that the society is increasingly chaotic in Taiwan, most people even don't follow the law or regulations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 53
(4) As long as one does not steal or rob, it is fine to earn money by other ways	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	V54.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 54

X III 、Psychological health

55. Do you have the following experience in the past two weeks?

	1 Not at all	2 Same as usual	3 A bit more than usual	4 More than usual	
(1) Had a headache or felt a sort of physical pressure all over your head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(2) Experienced palpitation or a racing heartbeat, and worried that you may have a heart disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(3) Felt a sort of physical pressure over the chest that caused a lot of discomfort	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(4) Felt that your limbs were trembling or numb	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(5) Felt that you did not sleep well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(6) Felt that many things were burdens for you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(7) Felt that you have lost confidence in yourself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(8) Felt that there was no hope in	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.8

life					<input type="checkbox"/> 42
(9) Felt that you were tense and restless, and that there was no way to relax	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(10) Felt that your family members or your relatives and friends will make you worry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
	1	2	3	4	
	Better than usual	Same as usual	A bit worse than usual	Much worse than usual	
(11) Felt that you are getting along well with your relatives and friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(12) Felt that the future is full of hope	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 46

56. If a person is tense and irritated, imagining things, as well as unable to relax, or if he/she is low-spirited, depressed, and frowning upon life, so that his/her life, studies and work are seriously affected. Is he/she sick? What sickness do you call this? v56 ☐47

- ☐ (1) This is not sickness. It is just bad moods.
- ☐ (2) This is physical sickness.
- ☐ (3) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (4) This is both physical and psychological sickness.
- ☐ (5) He/she is possessed.

57. If this happens to you, what will you do? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Try my best not to frown upon life, and situation will improve v57.1 ☐48
- ☐ (2) Drink and smoke v57.2 ☐49
- ☐ (3) Find a family member and talk about it v57.3 ☐50
- ☐ (4) Find a friend and talk about it v57.4 ☐51
- ☐ (5) See a western doctor v57.5 ☐52
- ☐ (6) Go to a drugstore to buy the medicine for myself v57.6 ☐53
- ☐ (7) Pray or talk to a clergy v57.7 ☐54
- ☐ (8) See a Chinese medicine doctor v57.8 ☐55
- ☐ (9) Seek the gods for divination v57.9 ☐56
- ☐ (10) Seek a psychiatrist (psychologist) for therapy v57.10 ☐57
- ☐ (11) Talk with those who provide counseling services v57.11 ☐58
- ☐ (12) Do some recreational activities (going out for a walk, doing v57.12 ☐59

some exercise, watching a movie, etc.) to get rid of the bad moods

☐ (13) Others (please specify)_____

v57.13 ☐60

58. Did this happen to you in the past two weeks? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

v58 ☐61

59. Have you heard of “neurasthenia”? What kind of sickness is it?

v59 ☐62

- ☐ (1) Never heard of it
- ☐ (2) Yes, but don’t quite understand what it is
- ☐ (3) Yes, but it is not a sickness
- ☐ (4) It is a sickness related to the cranial nerves
- ☐ (5) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (6) Others (please specify)_____

60. Have you heard of “sexual dysfunction” (incontinence of urine)? What kind of sickness is it?

v60 ☐63

- ☐ (1) Never heard of it
- ☐ (2) Yes, but don’t quite understand what it is
- ☐ (3) Yes, but it is not a sickness
- ☐ (4) It is a problem of a bad kidney
- ☐ (5) It is a problem of sexual performance
- ☐ (6) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (7) It is a problem of sexual performance and a psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (8) Others (please specify)_____

61. Do you agree with each of the following statements?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly	No	Don’t want	
	agree			disagree	comment	to answer	
(1) Insanity (mental disorder) is hereditary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(2) Insanity is caused by offending the demons, the gods or the spirits of the dead	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(3) Chronic mental patients who are seriously ill should live in temples (e.g. Long-fa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 66

Temple) for treatment
(4) Mental patients who are
committed a crime should
possibly be excused from
any criminal responsibility

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

v61.4
☐67

X IV 、 Actions taken in seeking for medical help

62. How has your physical health been for the past two weeks?

v62 ☐68

- ☐ (1) Very good
☐ (2) Not bad
☐ (3) Worse
☐ (4) Very bad

63. Do you currently have any chronic illness?

v63.1 ☐69 v63.2 70☐☐71

- ☐ (1) No (skip to Q64)
☐ (2) Yes (name the illness)_____

Those with chronic illness continue with Q63a

63a. Did you take any medication, injection or receive any other treatment?

v63a ☐72

- ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

64. Has your daily life (e.g. studies, work and household chores) been affected
because of any physical discomfort or injury in the past two weeks?

v64 ☐73

- ☐ (1) No
☐ (2) Yes, slightly
☐ (3) Yes, quite much
☐ (4) Yes, very much

65. In the past two weeks:

(1). Did you go to see the doctor?

v65.1 ☐74

- ☐ (1) No (skip to Q66)
☐ (2) Yes (continue with Q65(2))

(2) Did you take any medication?

v65.2 ☐75

- ☐ (1) No
☐ (2) Western medication
☐ (3) Chinese medication (including ointments)
☐ (4) Herbal remedies
☐ (5) Others (please specify) _____

(3) Did you take any tonics? (including vitamins and oral liquids) v65.3 ☐76

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Chinese tonics (ginseng, donguei, herbal wine etc)

☐ (3) Vitamins

☐ (4) Liver tonics pills

☐ (5) Oral liquids (Combat, Tioctan etc.)

☐ (6) Others (please specify) _____

66. Do you drink? v66 ☐77

☐ (1) Never

☐ (2) Sometimes

☐ (3) Often, but seldom drunk

☐ (4) Often, and often drunk

☐ (5) Others (please specify) _____

67. Do you smoke? How much do you smoke? v67 ☐78

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) One or two cigarettes at times

☐ (3) Less than half a packet every day

☐ (4) About half a packet every day

☐ (5) About a packet every day

☐ (6) About two packets every day

☐ (7) More than two packets every day

68. Do you have the habit of chewing betel nuts? v68 ☐79

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Sometimes

☐ (3) Almost every day

X V 、 Family Structure

☐V 1 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐9

69. Are any of the following family members currently living with you? (Multiple choice)

☐ (1) Grandfather v69.1 ☐10

☐ (2) Grandmother v69.2 ☐11

☐ (3) Maternal grandfather v69.3 ☐12

☐ (4) Maternal grandmother v69.4 ☐13

☐ (5) Father v69.5 ☐14

<input type="checkbox"/> (6) Mother	v69.6	<input type="checkbox"/> 15
<input type="checkbox"/> (7) Husband	v69.7	<input type="checkbox"/> 16
<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Wife	v69.8	<input type="checkbox"/> 17
<input type="checkbox"/> (9) Elder brothers	v69.9	<input type="checkbox"/> 18
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Elder sisters	v69.10	<input type="checkbox"/> 19
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Younger brothers	v69.11	<input type="checkbox"/> 20
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Younger sisters	v69.12	<input type="checkbox"/> 21
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Sons	v69.13	<input type="checkbox"/> 22
<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Daughters	v69.14	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Sons' sons	v69.15	<input type="checkbox"/> 24
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Son's daughters	v69.16	<input type="checkbox"/> 25
<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Daughters' sons	v69.17	<input type="checkbox"/> 26
<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Father-in-law (husband's father)	v69.18	<input type="checkbox"/> 27
<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Mother-in-law (husband's mother)	v69.19	<input type="checkbox"/> 28
<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Daughters-in-law _____	v69.20 29 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.20a <input type="checkbox"/> 30
<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Daughters' daughters	v69.21	<input type="checkbox"/> 31
<input type="checkbox"/> (22) Father-in-law (wife's father)	v69.22	<input type="checkbox"/> 32
<input type="checkbox"/> (23) Father-in-law (wife's mother)	v69.23	<input type="checkbox"/> 33
<input type="checkbox"/> (24) Sons-in-law _____	v69.24 34 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.24a <input type="checkbox"/> 35
<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Brothers' children	v69.25	<input type="checkbox"/> 36
<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Uncles (father's brothers)	v69.26	<input type="checkbox"/> 37
<input type="checkbox"/> (27) Aunts (wives of father's brothers)	v69.27	<input type="checkbox"/> 38
<input type="checkbox"/> (28) Sisters-in-law (elder brothers' wives) _____	v69.28 39 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.28a <input type="checkbox"/> 40
<input type="checkbox"/> (29) Sisters' children	v69.29	<input type="checkbox"/> 41
<input type="checkbox"/> (30) Uncle (mother's brothers)	v69.30	<input type="checkbox"/> 42
<input type="checkbox"/> (31) Aunts (wives of mother's brothers)	v69.31	<input type="checkbox"/> 43
<input type="checkbox"/> (32) Brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands) _____	v69.32 44 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.32a <input type="checkbox"/> 45
<input type="checkbox"/> (33) Uncles (husbands of father's sisters)	v69.33	<input type="checkbox"/> 46
<input type="checkbox"/> (34) Aunts (father's sisters)	v69.34	<input type="checkbox"/> 47
<input type="checkbox"/> (35) Sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives) _____	v69.35 48 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.35a <input type="checkbox"/> 49
<input type="checkbox"/> (36) Uncles (husbands of mother's sisters)	v69.36	<input type="checkbox"/> 50
<input type="checkbox"/> (37) Aunts (mother's sisters)	v69.37	<input type="checkbox"/> 51
<input type="checkbox"/> (38) Brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands) ____	v69.38 52 <input type="checkbox"/>	v69.38a <input type="checkbox"/> 53
<input type="checkbox"/> (39) Friends	v69.39	<input type="checkbox"/> 54
<input type="checkbox"/> (40) Other relatives	v69.40	<input type="checkbox"/> 55
<input type="checkbox"/> (41) Others (please specify _____)	v69.41	<input type="checkbox"/> 56

70. Apart from those mentioned above, are there other family members who live in

other places? 《multiple choice》

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Father | v70.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Mother | v70.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Husband | v70.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Wife | v70.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Elder brother(s) | v70.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Elder sister(s) | v70.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Younger brother(s) | v70.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 63 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Younger sister(s) | v70.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 64 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Son(s) | v70.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 65 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Daughter(s) | v70.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 66 |

71. What is your average monthly household income?

v71 ☐67

- ☐ (1) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (2) NT\$10,001 - NT\$30,000
- ☐ (3) NT\$30,001 –NT\$50,000
- ☐ (4) NT\$50,001 –NT\$70,000
- ☐ (5) NT\$70,001 –NT\$100,000
- ☐ (6) NT\$100,001 –NT\$200,000
- ☐ (7) More than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (8) Don't know
- ☐ (9) Refuse to answer