

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 1991: Round 2, Year 2
Questionnaire I

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Area of Interview: _____

[Institute of Ethnology](#), Academia Sinica

I · Demographics

I 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□13

1. Gender: ☐ (1) male ☐ (2) female

v1 □14

2. When were you born? _____ (R.O.C. year) _____ month

v2y 15□□ v2m □□18

3. What is your ethnic background?

v3 □19

☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan

☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan

☐ (3) Mainlander

☐ (4) aborigine

☐ (5) others (please specify) _____

4. Where were you born?

v4 20□□2122□□23 24□□□26

_____ Province (Municipality) _____ County (City)

_____ Township (Town, City, District)

5. Are you married?

v5 □27

☐ (1) unmarried (skip to Q6)

☐ (2) married, but not married into my wife's family (continue with Q5a, Q5b)

☐ (3) married, but married into my wife's family (continue with Q5a, Q5b)

☐ (4) no, I am divorced / separated (continue with Q6)

☐ (5) my spouse is diseased (continue with Q6)

☐ (6) others (please specify) _____

5a. When were your spouse born? _____ (R.O.C. year) _____ month

v5ay 28□□29 v5am 30□□31

5b. What is your spouse's ethnic background?

v5b □32

☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan

☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan

☐ (3) Mainlander

☐ (4) aborigine

☐ (5) others (please specify) _____

II 、 Education

6a. What is your education level?

v6a ☐☐34

- ☐ (1) none
- ☐ (2) self-study
- ☐ (3) private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) elementary school
- ☐ (5) junior high school
- ☐ (6) senior high school
- ☐ (7) cadet school
- ☐ (8) police school
- ☐ (9) teachers school
- ☐ (10) teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) medical junior college
- ☐ (19) pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) military junior college
- ☐ (21) military college
- ☐ (22) police college
- ☐ (23) other junior college
- ☐ (24) university
- ☐ (25) graduate school
- ☐ (26) others (please specify) _____

6b. (Not applicable to unmarried or divorced persons)

What is your spouse's education level?

v6b ☐☐36

- ☐ (1) none
- ☐ (2) self-study
- ☐ (3) private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) elementary school
- ☐ (5) junior high school
- ☐ (6) senior high school

- ☐ (7) cadet school
- ☐ (8) police school
- ☐ (9) teachers school
- ☐ (10) teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) medical junior college
- ☐ (19) pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) military preparatory school
- ☐ (21) military academy
- ☐ (22) police academy
- ☐ (23) other junior college
- ☐ (24) university
- ☐ (25) graduate school
- ☐ (26) other (please specify) _____

(Continue with Q6c regardless of whether parents are still alive or not)

6c. What is your father's education level?

v6c ☐ ☐ 38

- ☐ (1) none
- ☐ (2) self-study
- ☐ (3) private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) elementary school
- ☐ (5) junior high school
- ☐ (6) senior high school
- ☐ (7) cadet school
- ☐ (8) police school
- ☐ (9) teachers school
- ☐ (10) teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) commercial college (two-year junior college)

- ☐ (16) commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) medical junior college
- ☐ (19) pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) military preparatory school
- ☐ (21) military academy
- ☐ (22) police academy
- ☐ (23) other junior college
- ☐ (24) university
- ☐ (25) graduate school
- ☐ (26) other (please specify) _____

6c.1. How old is your father now? _____ years old

v6c.1 ☐☐40

6d. What is your mother's education level ?

v6d ☐☐42

- ☐ (1) none
- ☐ (2) self-study
- ☐ (3) private tutoring school
- ☐ (4) elementary school
- ☐ (5) junior high school
- ☐ (6) senior high school
- ☐ (7) cadet school
- ☐ (8) police school
- ☐ (9) teachers school
- ☐ (10) teachers junior college
- ☐ (11) technological college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (12) technological college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (13) technological college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (14) commercial college (five-year junior college)
- ☐ (15) commercial college (two-year junior college)
- ☐ (16) commercial college (three-year junior college)
- ☐ (17) agricultural junior college
- ☐ (18) medical junior college
- ☐ (19) pharmaceutical junior college
- ☐ (20) military preparatory school
- ☐ (21) military academy
- ☐ (22) police academy
- ☐ (23) other junior college

- ☐ (24) university
- ☐ (25) graduate school
- ☐ (26) other (please specify) _____

III 、 Employment Status

7. At the age of 15, what was your father's occupation?

v7a 43 44 v7b 45 47

Industry _____

Position _____

8. What is your father's current occupation? (at present, or prior to retirement)

v8a 48 49 v8b 50 52

Industry _____

Position _____

9. What is your current occupation? (at present, or prior to retirement)

v9a 53 54 v9b 55 57

Industry _____

Position _____

10. What is your first occupation?

v10a 58 59 v10b 60 62

Industry _____

Position _____

11. What is your spouse's current occupation? v11a 63□□64 v11b 65□□□67

v11a 63 64 v11b 65 67

Industry _____

Position _____

12. Where do you work now and who for?

v12 □ 68

- ☐ (1) I work for myself (continue with A)
- ☐ (2) I work for an organization or other people (continue with B)
- ☐ (3) I work for the family business (continue with C)
- ☐ (4) I have no job at present (continue with D)
- ☐ (5) I am retired (continue with E)
- ☐ (6) I am a homemaker (continue with D)
- ☐ (7) I am a student (continue with D)

A.1. Is your business a joint enterprise? ☐ (1) yes ☐ (2) no v12a1 ☐14
v12ea1 ☐24

A.2. Do you employ anyone? v12a2.1 ☐15
v12ea2.1 ☐25

☐ (1) no
☐ (2) yes. How many people do you employ? _____ v12a2.2 16☐☐☐18
v12ea2.2 26☐☐☐28

A.3. What relationship do these employee have with you? v12a3 ☐19
v12ea3 ☐29

- ☐ (1) Family members or relatives
☐ (2) Some are non-relatives
☐ (3) Most are non-relatives

B. Do you work in the public or private section? v12b ☐20
v12eb ☐30

- ☐ (1) Government organization
☐ (2) School
☐ (3) State-owned enterprise
☐ (4) Private business
☐ (5) Others (please specify) _____

C. Do you have a fixed salary? ☐ (1) no ☐ (2) yes v12c ☐21
v12ec ☐31

D. Have you worked before? ☐ (1) no ☐ (2) yes (continue with E) v12d ☐22

E. Where did you work, and who for? v12e ☐23

- ☐ (1) Self-employed (continue with A)
☐ (2) Employed by others (continue with B)
☐ (3) Work for the family business (continue with C)

13. If the society can be divided into upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle,
working and lower class, which class do you think you belong to? v13 ☐32

- ☐ (1) upper class
☐ (2) upper middle class
☐ (3) middle class

- ☐ (4) lower middle class
- ☐ (5) working class
- ☐ (6) lower class

IV 、 Religious Preference

14. What is your religious belief?

v14 ☐☐34

- ☐ (1) Buddhist (continue with Q14a, 14b, 14c)
- ☐ (2) Taoism
- ☐ (3) Folk religion
- ☐ (4) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (5) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (6) Catholicism
- ☐ (7) Islam
- ☐ (8) Protestant Christianity: denomination _____
- ☐ (9) none (continue with Q14b)
- ☐ (10) others (please specify) _____

v14.8 ☐☐36

14a. How long have you been converted to Buddhism?

v14ay 37☐☐38 v14am 39☐☐40

_____ year(s) _____ month(s)

14b. Do you offer worship to the local deities, Mazhu, Guangong and other deities?

v14b ☐41

- ☐ (1) yes ☐ (2) no

14c. When did you start with this religious belief?

v14c ☐☐43

_____ years old

(Please code "01" for those who start with their religious belief since childhood)

V 、 Mass Media Utilization

15. Do you often read the newspaper? How often do you do so?

v15 ☐44

- ☐ (1) once (or more) everyday
- ☐ (2) two or three times per week
- ☐ (3) once every week
- ☐ (4) once or twice per month
- ☐ (5) once every two or three months

- ☐ (6) once every half a year
- ☐ (7) once (or less) per year
- ☐ (8) never

16. How much time do you spend on watching TV every day?

v16h 45 ☐ ☐ 46 v16m ☐ 47

_____ hour(s) _____ minutes

VI · Health

17. In the past two weeks, have your daily activities (e.g. studies, work, household chores) been affected because you were physically discomfort or injured?

v17 ☐ 48

- ☐ (1) no
- ☐ (2) yes, slightly
- ☐ (3) yes, considerably
- ☐ (4) yes, greatly

18. Do you have any family members who are suffering from chronic disease and not able to work or are dependent on the care of others?

v18 ☐ 49

- ☐ (1) no (skip to Q20)
- ☐ (2) yes (continue with Q18a, Q19)

18a. How is he/she related to you?

v18a ☐ ☐ 51

- ☐ (1) grandfather
- ☐ (2) grandmother
- ☐ (3) maternal grandfather
- ☐ (4) maternal grandmother
- ☐ (5) father
- ☐ (6) mother
- ☐ (7) husband
- ☐ (8) wife
- ☐ (9) elder brothers
- ☐ (10) elder sisters
- ☐ (11) younger brothers
- ☐ (12) younger sisters
- ☐ (13) husband's elder brothers
- ☐ (14) husband's elder sisters

- ☐ (15) husband's younger brothers
- ☐ (16) husband's younger sisters
- ☐ (17) wife's elder brothers
- ☐ (18) wife's elder sisters
- ☐ (19) wife's younger brothers
- ☐ (20) wife's younger sisters
- ☐ (21) sons
- ☐ (22) daughters
- ☐ (23) sons' sons
- ☐ (24) sons' daughters
- ☐ (25) daughters' sons
- ☐ (26) father-in-law (husband's father)
- ☐ (27) mother-in-law (husband's mother)
- ☐ (28) daughters-in-law
- ☐ (29) daughters' daughters
- ☐ (30) father-in-law (wife's father)
- ☐ (31) mother-in-law (wife's mother)
- ☐ (32) sons-in-law
- ☐ (33) brothers' children
- ☐ (34) uncles (father's brothers)
- ☐ (35) aunts (wives of father's brothers)
- ☐ (36) sisters-in-law (elder brothers' wives)
- ☐ (37) sisters' children
- ☐ (38) uncles (mother's brothers)
- ☐ (39) aunts (wives of mother's brothers)
- ☐ (40) brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands)
- ☐ (41) uncles (husbands of father's sisters)
- ☐ (42) aunts (father's sisters)
- ☐ (43) sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives)
- ☐ (44) uncles (husbands of mother's sisters)
- ☐ (45) aunts (mother's sisters)
- ☐ (46) brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands)
- ☐ (47) friends
- ☐ (48) other relatives
- ☐ (49) others (please specify) _____

19. Who is taking care of this family member?

- ☐ (1) myself

- ☐ (2) spouse
- ☐ (3) both my spouse and I
- ☐ (4) son
- ☐ (5) daughter
- ☐ (6) daughter-in-law
- ☐ (7) my own parents
- ☐ (8) spouse's parents
- ☐ (9) everybody takes turns
- ☐ (10) whoever has the free time
- ☐ (11) other family members
- ☐ (12) hire somebody else
- ☐ (13) other (please specify) _____
- ☐ (14) not applicable

VII、Family Structure

20. Are both of your parents alive?

v20 54

- ☐ (1) yes
- ☐ (2) my father is alive but my mother is deceased
- ☐ (3) my mother is alive but my father is deceased
- ☐ (4) both are deceased (skip to Q21)
- ☐ (5) don't know (skip to Q21)

20a. Whom are your parents living with now?

v20a 55

- ☐ (1) They are living with me all the time
- ☐ (2) They are living with my married brother(s) all the time
- ☐ (3) They are living with my married sister(s) all the time
- ☐ (4) They are living with my siblings all the time
- ☐ (5) They are living with my unmarried sibling(s) all the time
- ☐ (6) They are living with my married brothers in rotation
- ☐ (7) They are living by themselves
- ☐ (8) others (please specify) _____

III 1□□□□□□□□□□□□13

21. Does any of the following family members dine with you?

《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) grandfather
- ☐ (2) grandmother

v21.1 □14v21.2 □15

<input type="checkbox"/> (3) maternal grandfather	v21.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 16
<input type="checkbox"/> (4) maternal grandmother	v21.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 17
<input type="checkbox"/> (5) father	v21.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 18
<input type="checkbox"/> (6) mother	v21.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
<input type="checkbox"/> (7) husband	v21.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 20
<input type="checkbox"/> (8) wife	v21.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 21
<input type="checkbox"/> (9) _____ elder brothers (please state clearly the number of people)	v21.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 22
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) _____ elder sisters	v21.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) _____ younger brothers	v21.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) _____ younger sisters	v21.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) _____ husband's elder brothers	v21.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
<input type="checkbox"/> (14) _____ husband's elder sisters	v21.14 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
<input type="checkbox"/> (15) _____ husband's younger brothers	v21.15 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) _____ husband's younger sisters	v21.16 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
<input type="checkbox"/> (17) _____ wife's elder brothers	v21.17 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
<input type="checkbox"/> (18) _____ wife's elder sisters	v21.18 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
<input type="checkbox"/> (19) _____ wife's younger brothers	v21.19 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
<input type="checkbox"/> (20) _____ wife's younger sisters	v21.20 <input type="checkbox"/> 33
<input type="checkbox"/> (21) _____ sons	v21.21 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
<input type="checkbox"/> (22) _____ daughters	v21.22 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
<input type="checkbox"/> (23) _____ sons' sons	v21.23 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
<input type="checkbox"/> (24) _____ sons' daughters	v21.24 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
<input type="checkbox"/> (25) _____ daughters' sons	v21.25 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
<input type="checkbox"/> (26) father-in-law (husband's father)	v21.26 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
<input type="checkbox"/> (27) mother-in-law (husband's mother)	v21.27 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
<input type="checkbox"/> (28) _____ daughters-in-law	v21.28 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
<input type="checkbox"/> (29) _____ daughters' daughters	v21.29 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
<input type="checkbox"/> (30) father-in-law (wife's father)	v21.30 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
<input type="checkbox"/> (31) mother-in-law (wife's mother)	v21.31 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
<input type="checkbox"/> (32) _____ sons-in-law	v21.32 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
<input type="checkbox"/> (33) _____ brothers' children	v21.33 <input type="checkbox"/> 46
<input type="checkbox"/> (34) _____ uncles (father's brothers)	v21.34 <input type="checkbox"/> 47
<input type="checkbox"/> (35) _____ aunts (wives of father's brothers)	v21.35 <input type="checkbox"/> 48
<input type="checkbox"/> (36) _____ sisters-in-law (elder brothers' wives)	v21.36 <input type="checkbox"/> 49
<input type="checkbox"/> (37) _____ sisters' children	v21.37 <input type="checkbox"/> 50
<input type="checkbox"/> (38) _____ uncles (mother's brothers)	v21.38 <input type="checkbox"/> 51
<input type="checkbox"/> (39) _____ aunts (wives of mother's brothers)	v21.39 <input type="checkbox"/> 52
<input type="checkbox"/> (40) _____ brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands)	v21.40 <input type="checkbox"/> 53

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (41) _____ uncles (husbands of father's sisters) | v21.41 <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (42) _____ aunts (father's sisters) | v21.42 <input type="checkbox"/> 55 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (43) _____ sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives) | v21.43 <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (44) _____ uncles (husbands of mother's sisters) | v21.44 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (45) _____ aunts (mother's sisters) | v21.45 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (46) _____ brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands) | v21.46 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (47) _____ friends | v21.47 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (48) _____ other relatives | v21.48 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (49) others (please specify) _____ | v21.49 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |

21a. How many in total? _____ persons v21a 64

IV1□□□□□□□□□□□□13

22. Among your family members, who are currently living with you? 《multiple choice》

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) grandfather | v22.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) grandmother | v22.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) maternal grandfather | v22.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) maternal grandmother | v22.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) father | v22.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) mother | v22.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) husband | v22.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) wife | v22.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 21 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) _____ elder brothers | v22.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 22 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) _____ elder sisters | v22.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 23 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) _____ younger brothers | v22.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 24 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) _____ younger sisters | v22.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 25 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) _____ husband's elder brothers | v22.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 26 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (14) _____ husband's elder sisters | v22.14 <input type="checkbox"/> 27 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) _____ husband's younger brothers | v22.15 <input type="checkbox"/> 28 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) _____ husband's younger sisters | v22.16 <input type="checkbox"/> 29 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) _____ wife's elder brothers | v22.17 <input type="checkbox"/> 30 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) _____ wife's elder sisters | v22.18 <input type="checkbox"/> 31 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) _____ wife's younger brothers | v22.19 <input type="checkbox"/> 32 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (20) _____ wife's younger sisters | v22.20 <input type="checkbox"/> 33 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) _____ sons | v22.21 <input type="checkbox"/> 34 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) _____ daughters | v22.22 <input type="checkbox"/> 35 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) _____ sons' sons | v22.23 <input type="checkbox"/> 36 |

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (24) _____ sons' daughters | v22.24 <input type="checkbox"/> 37 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) _____ daughters' sons | v22.25 <input type="checkbox"/> 38 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (26) father-in-law (husband's father) | v22.26 <input type="checkbox"/> 39 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (27) mother-in-law (husband's mother) | v22.27 <input type="checkbox"/> 40 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (28) _____ daughters-in-law | v22.28 <input type="checkbox"/> 41 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (29) _____ daughters' daughters | v22.29 <input type="checkbox"/> 42 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (30) father-in-law (wife's father) | v22.30 <input type="checkbox"/> 43 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (31) mother-in-law (wife's mother) | v22.31 <input type="checkbox"/> 44 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (32) _____ sons-in-law | v22.32 <input type="checkbox"/> 45 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (33) _____ brothers' children | v22.33 <input type="checkbox"/> 46 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (34) _____ uncles (father's brothers) | v22.34 <input type="checkbox"/> 47 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (35) _____ aunts (wives of father's brothers) | v22.35 <input type="checkbox"/> 48 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (36) _____ sisters-in-law (elder brothers' wives) | v22.36 <input type="checkbox"/> 49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (37) _____ sisters' children | v22.37 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (38) _____ uncles (mother's brothers) | v22.38 <input type="checkbox"/> 51 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (39) _____ aunts (wives of mother's brothers) | v22.39 <input type="checkbox"/> 52 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (40) _____ brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands) | v22.40 <input type="checkbox"/> 53 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (41) _____ uncles (husbands of father's sisters) | v22.41 <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (42) _____ aunts (father's sisters) | v22.42 <input type="checkbox"/> 55 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (43) _____ sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives) | v22.43 <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (44) _____ uncles (husbands of mother's sisters) | v22.44 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (45) _____ aunts (mother's sisters) | v22.45 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (46) _____ brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands) | v22.46 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (47) _____ friends | v22.47 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (48) _____ other relatives | v22.48 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (49) others (please specify) _____ | v22.49 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |

22a. How many in total? _____ persons v22a ☐☐64

22b. Among your family members, how many people were born between 1927 and 1970? _____ persons v22b ☐☐66

23. Who is the chief money-maker of your family? v23 ☐☐68

- ☐ (1) myself
- ☐ (2) the husband
- ☐ (3) the wife
- ☐ (4) both husband and wife
- ☐ (5) my own parents

- ☐ (6) spouse's parents
☐ (7) my own siblings
☐ (8) the children
☐ (9) other relatives (please specify) _____
☐ (10) other (please specify) _____

VIII · Division of Housework

V 1 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 13

24. Who is mainly responsible for the following housework?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	me	my spouse	both husband and wife	children	daughter-in-law	my parents	spouse's parents	all take turns	whoever has free time	other family member(s)	hire somebody else	not applicable	other (please specify) _____

(1) shopping for groceries and cooking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v24.1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 15
(2) doing the laundry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v24.2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 17
(3) Shopping for everyday necessities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v24.3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(4) repairing electric appliances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v24.4 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 21
(5) taking care of children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v24.5 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 23

25. Who is in charge of the following decision(s) in your family? (unmarried respondents can answers the following questions based on the situation of their involvement in parents' family)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
me	my spouse	both husband and wife	children	my parents	spouse's parents	family consultation	other family member	not applicable	others

(1) money management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(2) buying furniture or electronic appliances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(3) buying or renting a home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 29

IX 、 Family Values

26. We have some questions about women. To what extend do you agree with each of the following statements ?

	1 strongly agree	2 agree	3 no com- ment	4 disagree	5 strongly disagree	6 don't know	7 don't under- stand the question	
(1) A pre-school child is more likely to be influenced badly if the mother is working	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(2) Family life will always suffer if the wife has a full-time job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(3) Women can be fulfilled either to have a career or to stay home as a homemaker	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(4) The best way for women to be independent is to have a job of their own	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(5) It is the husband's responsibility to make money, and the wife's responsibility is to take care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 34

of the family

27. Do you agree with each of the following statements?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	strongly	agree	no	disagree	strongly	can't	
	agree		comment		disagree	choose	
(1) the greatest advantage of marriage is the economic security	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(2) those who would like to have children should get married first	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(3) like common couples, a single mother (including unmarried, divorced and widowed) is also able to raise children well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(4) like common couples, a single father(including unmarried, divorced and widowed) is also able to raise children well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(5) Homosexual couples should have the right to get married	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v27.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 39

28. How many children do you think would be ideal for a family? _____v28 ☐☐41

28a. How many boys and girls do you think would be ideal for a family? v28a ☐42

☐ (1) half and half

☐ (2) more boys than girls

☐ (3) more girls than boys

☐ (4) it is good as long as there are both boys and girls

☐ (5) children's gender does not matter at all

29. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	strongly	agree	no	disagree	strongly	can't	
	agree		comment		disagree	choose	
(1) There are more troubles than advantages if one has children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v29.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(2) Parents will have far less freedom if they have Children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v29.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) A marriage without children would not be completely blessed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v29.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(4) Those who never have children have a life of hollow (loneliness)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v29.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 46

30. When your marriage is no longer fulfilling or when there is a problem, generally speaking, do you think parents should get a divorce or stay together for the best of children? v30 ☐47

- ☐ (1) It is the best to have a divorce
- ☐ (2) It is better to have a divorce
- ☐ (3) It is not so good to have a divorce
- ☐ (4) It is the worst to have a divorce
- ☐ (5) Can't choose

31. When your marriage is no longer fulfilling or when there is a problem, generally speaking, do you think the wife should get a divorce or stay together for the best of children? v31 ☐48

- ☐ (1) It is the best to have a divorce
- ☐ (2) It is better to have a divorce
- ☐ (3) It is not so good to have a divorce
- ☐ (4) It is the worst to have a divorce
- ☐ (5) Can't choose

32. When your marriage is no longer fulfilling or when there is a problem, generally speaking, do you think the husband should get a divorce or stay together for the best of children? v32 ☐49

- ☐ (1) It is the best to have a divorce
- ☐ (2) It is better to have a divorce
- ☐ (3) It is not so good to have a divorce
- ☐ (4) It is the worst to have a divorce
- ☐ (5) Can't choose

33. Did your mother ever work for pay for at least a year before you were 14 years old?

v33 ☐50

- ☐ (1) yes, she worked at least for a year
- ☐ (2) no, she worked less than a year or never worked
- ☐ (3) not applicable (e.g. forgotten, mother not living together with you or died young)

34. From the perspective of being a child, what kind of arrangement do you think is better for parents living with married children?

v34 ☐51

- ☐ (1) living with married children in rotation
- ☐ (2) living with married sons in rotation
- ☐ (3) living with one married son or one married daughter all the time
- ☐ (4) living with one married son all the time
- ☐ (5) not necessarily living with any children
- ☐ (6) other (please specify) _____

35. From the perspective of being parents, what kind of arrangement do you think is better for parents living with married children? (Note: the parents here is not referring to the respondent's parents)

v35 ☐52

- ☐ (1) living with married children in rotation
- ☐ (2) living with married sons in rotation
- ☐ (3) living with one married son or one married daughter all the time
- ☐ (4) living with one married son all the time
- ☐ (5) not necessarily living with any children
- ☐ (6) others (please specify) _____

36. From the perspective of being a child, who do you think should pay your parents living expenses?

v36 ☐53

- ☐ (1) both son(s) and daughter(s)
- ☐ (2) only sons
- ☐ (3) only one particular son or daughter

- ☐ (4) only one particular son
☐ (5) neither sons nor daughters
☐ (6) other (please specify) _____

37. From the perspective of being parents, who do you think should pay parents living expenses? v37 ☐54

- ☐ (1) both son(s) and daughter(s)
☐ (2) only son(s)
☐ (3) only one particular son or daughter
☐ (4) only particular son
☐ (5) neither sons nor daughters
☐ (6) others (please specify) _____

38. Do you agree with the following statements?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	no comment	don't understand the question	don't want to answer

(1) In modern society, family has gradually become less important to an individual	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 55
(2) One should not fuss about money matters with his/her family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(3) The more relatives one has, the better he/ she will be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 57
(4) Under no circumstances should one turn down the request from one's siblings to act as their guarantor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(5) When one encounters financial difficulties, his/her family members are always the best people to ask for help	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 59

(6) In modern society, the most trustworthy people are one's family members

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 60
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------------------

(7) Career is more important than family

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v38.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 61
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------------------

39. In the past three months, how often have you contacted with your family members or friends not living together with you ?

	1 more than once a week	2 two or three times a month	3 once a month	4 less than once a month	5 almost never	8 not applicable	
(1) my parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(2) spouse' parents (parents-in-law)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 63
(3) siblings (the one you most frequently contacted with)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(4) spouse' siblings (the one you most frequently contacted with)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 65

X 、 Relationship with Neighbors and Friends

40. How long have you been living here (in this area)? _____ years _____ months
v40y 66☐☐67 v40m 68☐☐69

41. In the past three months, have you and your neighbors had the following interactions?

	1 often	2 sometimes	3 seldom	4 never	
(1) chatting in the neighborhood	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(2) visiting one another's homes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(3) helping one another	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v41.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 72

42. Besides your family, your best friends are

v42 ☐73

- ☐ (1) friends who have grown up with you
- ☐ (2) your schoolmates
- ☐ (3) your neighbors
- ☐ (4) your coworkers
- ☐ (5) friends from religious groups
- ☐ (6) friends from social organizations
- ☐ (7) friends from the army
- ☐ (8) other (please specify) _____
- ☐ (9) no best friend

XI · Relationship with Children and Child Education

43. Have your parents in your childhood punished you by

	1	2	
	yes	no	
(1) hitting you in the palm of the hand or spanking you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v43.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(2) slapping you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v43.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 75
(3) hitting you on other parts of the body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v43.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(4) making you kneel for a long time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v43.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 77

VI1☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐13

44. Do you think parents can open the letters of children under age ?

v44 ☐14

- ☐ (1) absolutely yes
- ☐ (2) yes
- ☐ (3) it depends (e.g. relationship with friends)
- ☐ (4) no
- ☐ (5) absolutely no
- ☐ (6) no comment
- ☐ (7) others (please specify) _____

45. How do you think parents should react when a child retorts?

v45 ☐15

- ☐ (1) scold and blame him
- ☐ (2) advise him that it is not right
- ☐ (3) it depends on whether the child's argument is reasonable or not
- ☐ (4) allow him to talk as much as possible
- ☐ (5) others (please specify) _____

46. Do you think children should give their parents all the money they have earned or keep it by themselves? v46 ☐16

- ☐ (1) It should be decided by parents
- ☐ (2) Children should give part of their earning to parents
- ☐ (3) it depends on the financial need of the family
- ☐ (4) It should be decided by children
- ☐ (5) other (please specify) _____

47. In your opinion, what is the “lowest” level of education a girl should have?

v47 ☐17

- ☐ (1) elementary school
- ☐ (2) junior high school
- ☐ (3) senior high (general / vocational subjects)
- ☐ (4) junior college
- ☐ (5) university
- ☐ (6) graduate school
- ☐ (7) as much as possible
- ☐ (8) other (please specify) _____

48. In your opinion, what is the “lowest” level of education a boy should have?

v48 ☐18

- ☐ (1) elementary school
- ☐ (2) junior high school
- ☐ (3) senior high (general / vocational subjects)
- ☐ (4) junior college
- ☐ (5) university
- ☐ (6) graduate school
- ☐ (7) as much as possible
- ☐ (8) other (please specify) _____

49. In general, do you think education is helpful to a person in the following ways?

	1	2	3	4	5	
	very	slightly	hard to tell	not helpful	bad	
	helpful	helpful			influence	
(1) being more obedient and behave better	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(2) being healthier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 20
(3) more easily to find a	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 21

good marital partner

(4) being patriotic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 22
(5) having a higher social status in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
(6) more easily to get along well with people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
(7) happier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(8) more easily to make big money in the future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v49.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 26

50. Did you take any extra tutorials after class during your schooling?

	1 yes	2 no	3 not applicable	
(1) Tutorial classes at school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(2) Cram schools or tutorial classes outside school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(3) Tutorial classes at school teachers' home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(4) Private tutors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(5) cram school to prepare the entrance exam for senior high or college	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 31

51. In what ways have you been punished by your teachers?

Do you agree with those methods?

Note: Please answer the question about your situation first.

	Your own situation				Agree or not				
	1 often	2 some- times	3 never	4 Don't know	1 agree	2 dis- agree	3 it depends	4 no com- ment	
(1) serious sarcasm and abuse	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v51.1a <input type="checkbox"/> 32 v51.1b <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(2) making you stand for a long time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v51.2a <input type="checkbox"/> 34 v51.2b <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(3) hitting (on the palm of the hand or other parts)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v51.3a <input type="checkbox"/> 36 v51.3b <input type="checkbox"/> 37

(4) slapping	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v51.4a <input type="checkbox"/> 38
									v51.4b <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(5) other physical punishment (frog leaping, running around the playground, lifting heavy things, push-up etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v51.5a <input type="checkbox"/> 40
									v51.5b <input type="checkbox"/> 41

52. Generally speaking, do you feel happy or unhappy in your school life?

	1 happy	2 half half	3 unhappy	4 no feeling	5 can't remember	6 don't know	
(1) elementary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(2) junior high	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(3) senior high (vocational school) or five-year junior college	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 44

53. Do you think the education you receive is sufficient?

v53 ☐45

- ☐ (1) just enough
- ☐ (2) no (continue with Q53a)
- ☐ (3) too much
- ☐ (4) don't know or no comment

53a. No, because

v53a ☐46

- ☐ (1) I didn't work hard enough
- ☐ (2) my family's financial difficulty
- ☐ (3) I didn't have great ability
- ☐ (4) I didn't think of pursuing further studies at that time
- ☐ (5) there was no suitable school for me
- ☐ (6) other (please specify) _____

54. How was your academic performance in elementary school?

v54 ☐47

- ☐ (1) very good
- ☐ (2) above average
- ☐ (3) so so

- ☐ (4) not very good
☐ (5) very poor
☐ (6) don't know
☐ (8) not applicable

54a. How was your academic performance in junior high?

v54a ☐48

- ☐ (1) very good
☐ (2) above average
☐ (3) so so
☐ (4) not very good
☐ (5) very poor
☐ (6) don't know
☐ (8) not applicable

55. Do you think the following people have the equal opportunity for schooling?

	1 Yes,very	2 Yes, somewhat	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	5 no common	6 don't know	
(1) boys vs. girls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 49
(2) people live in the city vs. live in the country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 50
(3) the handicapped (e.g. the mentally retarded, the blind, the dumb, the physically disabled) vs. ordinary people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 51
(4) people with different family financial backgrounds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 52

(skip to Q75, Q76 if single)

56. When did you get married? (current marriage for remarried people)

_____ Year (R.O.C year) _____ Month v56y 53☐☐54 v56m 55☐☐56

57.a. When you were married (current marriage for remarried people), your

(1) industry _____ job _____ v57a.1a 57☐☐58 v57a.1b 59☐☐☐61

(2) father's industry _____ father's job _____

v57a.2a 62☐☐63 v57a.2b 64☐☐☐66

(3) father's educational level _____

57.b. When you were married (current marriage for remarried people), your spouse'

(2) father's industry _____ father's job _____

(3) father's education level _____

VII1□□□□□□□□□□□□13

- ☐ (1) lived at husband's parents' house (continue with Q58a)
- ☐ (2) lived at wife's parents' house (continue with Q58a)
- ☐ (3) husband's parents move to live with us (continue with Q58a)
- ☐ (4) wife's parents move to live with us (continue with Q58a)
- ☐ (5) lived with my spouse only
- ☐ (6) other (please specify) _____
- ☐ (7) not applicable

58a. How long have you continued to live there afterwards?

_____ years _____ months

Who earns more money?

- ☐ (1) The husband earns much more
- ☐ (2) The husband earns a bit more
- ☐ (3) We earn about the same
- ☐ (4) The wife earns a bit more
- ☐ (5) The wife earns much more
- ☐ (6) not applicable

60. Do you often have different viewpoints from your spouse on the following issues?

(1) the children's education and discipline ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ v60.1 ☐20

(2) Family finance ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ v60.2 ☐ 21

(3) Personal habits

☐☐☐☐☐

v60.3 ☐☐22

61. Have you and your spouse had any argument in the last three months? v61 ☐☐23

☐ (1) often

☐ (2) sometimes

☐ (3) seldom

☐ (4) never

☐ (5) not applicable

62. Have you and your spouse ever considered a breakup after getting married?

☐ (1) often

☐ (2) sometimes

☐ (3) seldom

☐ (4) never

☐ (5) not applicable

(Skip to Q75, Q76 if married with no children)

XII 、 Child-rearing and Education

63. How many children did you give birth to? _____ boys _____ girls

v63b ☐☐25 v63g ☐☐27

63a. The first child was born in _____ R.O.C. year _____ month

v63ay ☐☐29 v63am ☐☐31

(try to ask the age, the animal year and the month by the Lunar calendar if respondents forgot)

64. Do you have any children now?

v64 ☐☐32

(1) yes _____ boys _____ girls

v64b ☐☐33 v64g ☐☐34

(2) no

64a. Your youngest child was born in _____ R.O.C. year _____ month

v64ay ☐☐36 v64am ☐☐38

(try to ask the age, the animal year and the month by the Lunar calendar if respondents forgot)

65. (For married women with children)

Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following

circumstances?

	1	2	3	4	
	worked	worked	not work at all	not applicable	
	full-time	part-time			
(1) After getting married and have no child yet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v65.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(2) when a child has not entered kindergarten yet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v65.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(3) when a child was under school age	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v65.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(4) After the youngest child starts elementary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v65.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(5) After the children were away from home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v65.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 43

66. When the children are young (not limit to children under school age), do you often discipline them in the following ways:

	1	2	3	4	8	
	often	sometimes	seldom	never	not applicable	
(1) tidying up one's stuff	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(2) spending habits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(3) reading habits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 46

(Skip to Q75, Q76 if children have not yet attended elementary school)

67. According to the sampling, based on which child did the respondent answer these questions ? (filled in by the interviewer) v67 ☐47

67a. What is the birth year of this child? v67ay ☐☐49 v67a ☐50

And the gender is _____. ☐ (1) male ☐ (2) female

67b. What is this child's education level? v67b ☐51

- ☐ (1) elementary school
- ☐ (2) junior high school
- ☐ (3) senior high (general subjects)
- ☐ (4) senior high (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (5) junior college
- ☐ (6) university
- ☐ (7) graduate school
- ☐ (8) other _____

v68 52

69. Have your children ever had extra tutorials after class during their schooling?

70. In what ways have your children been punished by their teachers?

Note: Please ask about the children's situation first.

[illegible]

- ☐ (1) very good
- ☐ (2) above average
- ☐ (3) so so
- ☐ (4) not very good
- ☐ (5) very poor
- ☐ (6) don't know
- ☐ (8) not applicable

72a. How is Your child's academic performance in junior high school? v72a ☐22

- ☐ (1) very good
- ☐ (2) above average
- ☐ (3) so so
- ☐ (4) not very good
- ☐ (5) very poor
- ☐ (6) don't know
- ☐ (8) not applicable

73. Do you often do the following during your children's schooling?

	1 often	2 sometimes	3 seldom	4 never	
(1) contact with their teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v73.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
(2) ask them about Homework	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v73.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
(3) stay with them when they do homework	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v73.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 25

74. How much do you know about your children's good friends during their schooling?

v74 ☐26

- ☐ (1) all
- ☐ (2) most
- ☐ (3) some
- ☐ (4) not much
- ☐ (5) none
- ☐ (8) not applicable

75. Roughly what is your average monthly income?

v75 ☐☐28

- ☐ (1) no income
- ☐ (2) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (3) NT\$10,001 - NT\$30,000
- ☐ (4) NT\$30,001 - NT\$50,000
- ☐ (5) NT\$50,001 - NT\$70,000
- ☐ (6) NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000
- ☐ (7) NT\$100,001 - NT\$200,000
- ☐ (8) more than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (9) don't know
- ☐ (10) refuse

76. Roughly what is your average monthly household income?

v76 30

- ☐ (1) no income
- ☐ (2) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (3) NT\$10,001 - NT\$30,000
- ☐ (4) NT\$30,001 - NT\$50,000
- ☐ (5) NT\$50,001 - NT\$70,000
- ☐ (6) NT\$70,001 - NT\$100,000
- ☐ (7) NT\$100,001 - NT\$200,000
- ☐ (8) more than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (9) don't know
- ☐ (10) refuse