

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 1995: Round 3, Year 1
Questionnaire II

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Area of Interview: _____

[Institute of Ethnology](#), Academia Sinica

Card I

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 16

$7 \square \square \square \square \square 14$

A 、 Background Information

v1 15

v2y 16□□ v2m □□19

v3 20

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
☐ (3) Mainlander
☐ (4) Aborigine
☐ (5) Other (Please specify) _____

v4 □21

- ☐ (1) Fukienese of Taiwan
☐ (2) Hakka of Taiwan
☐ (3) Mainlander
☐ (4) Aborigine
☐ (5) Other (Please specify) _____

v5 22 24

____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),
____ Township (Town, City, District)

v6 25

- ☐ (1) Unmarried (skip to Q7)
- ☐ (2) Married (continue with Q6a)
- ☐ (3) Other (please specify) _____

v6a 26

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No, I am divorced / separated
- ☐ (3) We don't live together often because of job
- ☐ (4) My spouse is deceased
- ☐ (5) We live in two different places due to other factors
- ☐ (6) Other (please specify) _____

B・Education Background

7a. What is your education level?

v7 27 ☐ ☐ 28

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Elementary school
- ☐ (4) Junior high school
- ☐ (5) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (6) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (7) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (8) Vocational high school
- ☐ (9) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Junior college during the Japanese Colonization Period
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) College
- ☐ (19) Graduate school
- ☐ (20) Other (please specify) _____

a1. When did you obtain your highest degree?

v7a1 29 ☐ ☐ 30

R. O. C. year _____ month _____

a2. Only applicable for persons with an educational level of two-year junior college/three-year junior college or above

What high school did you go to?

v7a2 ☐ 31

- ☐ (1) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (2) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (3) Vocational high school
- ☐ (4) Other (please specify) _____

b. **Not applicable to unmarried or divorced persons**

What is the education level of your spouse?

v7b 32 ☐ ☐ 33

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Elementary school
- ☐ (4) Junior high school
- ☐ (5) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (6) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (7) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (8) Vocational high school
- ☐ (9) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Junior college during the **Japanese** Colonization Period
- ☐ (17) Military/police **college**
- ☐ (18) College
- ☐ (19) Graduate school
- ☐ (20) Other (please specify) _____

Continue with (c) and (d) whether parents are still alive or not

c. What is your father's education level?

v7c 34 ☐ ☐ 35

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Elementary school
- ☐ (4) Junior high school
- ☐ (5) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (6) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (7) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (8) Vocational high school
- ☐ (9) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Junior college during the **Japanese** Colonization Period
- ☐ (17) Military/police **college**
- ☐ (18) College
- ☐ (19) Graduate school
- ☐ (20) Other (please specify) _____

d. What is your mother's education level?

v7d 36 37

- ☐ (1) None
- ☐ (2) Self-study
- ☐ (3) Elementary school
- ☐ (4) Junior high school
- ☐ (5) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (6) High school (general subjects)
- ☐ (7) High school (vocational subjects)
- ☐ (8) Vocational high school
- ☐ (9) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- ☐ (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- ☐ (14) Military/police junior college (two years)
- ☐ (15) Open junior college
- ☐ (16) Junior college during the Japanese Colonization Period
- ☐ (17) Military/police college
- ☐ (18) College
- ☐ (19) Graduate school
- ☐ (20) Other (please specify) _____

C · Occupation

8. What was your father's occupation when you were 15? Please fill out in detail

Industry _____, Full name of the company/institution _____

Position _____, Department _____

Detailed job description _____

☐ (1) Father was already deceased when the respondent was 15

☐ (2) Father is still alive

v8a 38 40

v8b 41 43

v8c 44 46

v8d 47

9. What is your father's current occupation? Please fill out in detail

Industry _____, Full name of the company/institution _____

Position _____, Department _____

Detailed job description _____

☐ (1) Father was already deceased

☐ (2) Father is still alive

v9a 48 50

v9b 51 53

v9c 54 56

v9d 57

10. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? Please fill out in detail

Industry _____, Full name of the company/institution _____

Position _____, Department _____

Detailed job description _____

v10a 58 60

v10b 61 63

v10c 64 66

11. Before you had your current job, did you have the following work experience : 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) I am self-employed (with employees) v11.1 ☐ 67
☐ (2) I am self-employed (with no employees) v11.2 ☐ 68
☐ (3) I work for the family business v11.3 ☐ 69
☐ (4) I am employed by a private employer or organization v11.4 ☐ 70
☐ (5) I am employed by the government v11.5 ☐ 71
☐ (6) I am employed by a state-owned enterprise v11.6 ☐ 72
☐ (7) I work odd jobs v11.7 ☐ 73
☐ (8) I do sub-contracted piecework at home v11.8 ☐ 74
☐ (9) Not applicable (never work or the current job is the first one) v11.9 ☐ 75

12. Where do you work now and who for?

v12 ☐ 76

- ☐ (1) I work for myself (continue only with A)
☐ (2) I work for an organization or other people (continue only with B)
☐ (3) I work for the family business (continue only with C)
☐ (4) I have no job at present (continue with D)
☐ (5) I am retired (continue with E)
☐ (6) I am a homemaker (continue with D)
☐ (7) I am a student (continue with D)

A.1. Is yours a joint business? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

Card II ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 26

v12.a.1 ☐ 7

v12.ea1 ☐ 17

A.2. Do you employ anyone?

v12.a2.1 ☐ 8

v12.ea2.1 ☐ 18

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Yes, how many people do you employ? _____

v12.a2.2 9 ☐ ☐ ☐ 11

v12.ea2.2 19 ☐ ☐ ☐ 21

A.3. What relationship do these people have with you?

v12.a3 ☐ 12

v12.ea3 ☐ 22

☐ (1) Family members or relatives

☐ (2) Some are non-relatives

☐ (3) Most are non-relatives

B. Do you work in a public or private section?

v12.b ☐ 13

v12.eb ☐ 23

☐ (1) Government organization

☐ (2) School

☐ (3) State-owned enterprise

☐ (4) Private business

☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

C. Do you have a fixed salary? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

v12.c ☐ 14

v12.ec ☐ 24

D. Have you worked before? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes (continue with E)

v12.d ☐ 15

E. Where did you work, and who for?

v12.e ☐16

- ☐ (1) Self-employed (continue with A)
☐ (2) Employed by others (continue with B)
☐ (3) Worked for the family business (continue with C)

13. What is your first job? Please fill out in detail

Industry _____, Full name of the company/institution _____ v13a 25 ☐☐☐27

Position _____, Department _____ v13b 28 ☐☐☐30

Detailed job description _____ v13c 31 ☐☐☐33

14. Do not answer if you are unmarried or divorced

What is your spouse's current occupation? Please fill out in detail

Industry _____, Full name of the company/institution _____ v14a 34 ☐☐☐36

Position _____, Department _____ v14b 37 ☐☐☐39

Detailed job description _____ v14c 40 ☐☐☐42

15. Do not answer if you are unmarried or divorced

Where does your spouse currently work, and who for?

v15 ☐43

- ☐ (1) He/she works for herself/himself (continue only with A)
☐ (2) He/she works for an organization or other people (continue only with B)
☐ (3) He/she works for the family business (continue only with C)
☐ (4) He/she has no job at present (continue with D)
☐ (5) He/she is retired (continue with E)
☐ (6) He/she is a homemaker (continue with D)
☐ (7) He/she is a student (continue with D)

A.1. Is your spouse's a joint business? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v15.a1 ☐44

v15.ea1 ☐54

A.2. Does your spouse employ anyone?

v15.a2.1 ☐45

v15.ea2.1 ☐55

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Yes, how many people does he/she employ? _____

v15.a2.2 46 ☐☐☐48

v15.ea2.2 56 ☐☐☐58

A.3. What relationship do these people have with your spouse?

v15.a3 ☐49

v15.ea3 ☐59

☐ (1) Family members or relatives

☐ (2) Some are non-relatives

☐ (3) Most are non-relatives

B. Does your spouse work in a public or private section?

v15.b ☐50

v15.eb ☐60

☐ (1) Government organization

☐ (2) School

☐ (3) State-owned enterprise

☐ (4) Private business

☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

C. Does your spouse have a fixed salary? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes v15.c ☐51
v15.ec ☐61

D. Has your spouse worked before? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes (continue with E) v15.d ☐52

E. Where did your spouse work, and who for? v15.e ☐53

- ☐ (1) Self-employed (continue with A)
☐ (2) Employed by others (continue with B)
☐ (3) Worked for the family business (continue with C)

16. If society can be divided into upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle, working and lower class, which classes do you think you belong to? v16

- ☐62
☐ (1) Upper class
☐ (2) Upper middle class
☐ (3) Middle class
☐ (4) Lower middle class
☐ (5) Working class
☐ (6) Lower class

D 、 Media Index

17. Do you usually read the newspaper? How often do you do so? v17 ☐63

- ☐ (1) Once (or more) every day
☐ (2) Two or three times per week
☐ (3) Once every week
☐ (4) Once or twice per month
☐ (5) Once every two to three months
☐ (6) Once every half a year
☐ (7) Once a year (or less than once a year)
☐ (8) Never

18. Do not answer if your answer is never at Q17
What topic do you read most often in a newspaper? v18 64 ☐ ☐65

- ☐ (1) International news
☐ (2) National politics
☐ (3) Consumers' tips and financial management
☐ (4) Medicine and health
☐ (5) Arts
☐ (6) Sports
☐ (7) Literature and novels
☐ (8) Movies and entertainment
☐ (9) Mainland China
☐ (10) Social issues
☐ (11) Advertisements
☐ (12) Academic thoughts
☐ (13) Other (please specify) _____

19. How much time do you spend on watching TV every day?
_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) v19h 66 ☐ v19m ☐67 ☐68

20. Do you watch TV news and the weather forecast every day? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v20 ☐69

20a. Apart from TV news and the weather forecast, what kind of **program** do you mostly watch on TV?

v20a 70 ☐ ☐ 71

- ☐ (1) Commentaries and news (e.g. TTV's Looking at the World from Taipei, CTV's 90 Minutes, CTS's News Forum)
- ☐ (2) Movies
- ☐ (3) Classical music and dancing
- ☐ (4) Other **artistic** programs (e.g. Chinese Operas, Chinese music etc)
- ☐ (5) Sports
- ☐ (6) Soap operas (single-episodes or series)
- ☐ (7) Local operas (e.g. Taiwanese Opera, Taiwanese puppet shows etc.)
- ☐ (8) Variety shows
- ☐ (9) Children (cartoons)
- ☐ (10) Family (financial management, hygiene and health, decoration)
- ☐ (11) Local customs or travel information
- ☐ (12) Never watch any
- ☐ (13) Other (please specify) _____

E 、 Religious Beliefs

21. What is your current religious belief?

v21

72 ☐ ☐ 73

- ☐ (1) Buddhism (continue with 21a)
- ☐ (2) Taoism
- ☐ (3) Folk Religion
- ☐ (4) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (5) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (6) Islam
- ☐ (7) Catholicism
- ☐ (8) Protestant Christianity: denomination _____
- ☐ (9) Zhaijiao
- ☐ (10) Luantang
- ☐ (11) Cihui Tang
- ☐ (12) No religious belief
- ☐ (13) Others (Please specify) _____

v21.8 74 ☐ ☐ 75

21a. How long have you been converted to Buddhism?

_____ year(s) _____ month(s)

v21ay 76 ☐ ☐ 77 v21am 78 ☐ ☐ 79

What is the Buddhist name of the master who converted you? _____ .

F · Religious behaviors and attitudes

22. How often do you go to the temple, the altar, or the church?

v22 ☐ 80

- ☐ (1) Every day
- ☐ (2) Two times or above every week
- ☐ (3) Once every week
- ☐ (4) Once every two weeks
- ☐ (5) Once a month
- ☐ (6) Several times a year
- ☐ (7) Seldom go
- ☐ (8) Never
- ☐ (9) Other (please specify) _____

23. Have you ever done the following things? 《multiple choice》

Card III ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 36

- ☐ (1) Had your fortune told
- ☐ (2) Drew lots
- ☐ (3) Asked someone to look at the fung-shui
- ☐ (4) Sought help from a spiritual medium for curing diseases
- ☐ (5) Pacified evil spirits that cause fear
- ☐ (6) Pacified the god that is in charge of pregnancy
- ☐ (7) Invoked the dead
- ☐ (8) Placated your zodiac year of god
- ☐ (9) Offered incense to the gods or taken a pilgrimage
- ☐ (10) Changed your fortune

- v23.1 ☐ 7
- v23.2 ☐ 8
- v23.3 ☐ 9
- v23.4 ☐ 10
- v23.5 ☐ 11
- v23.6 ☐ 12
- v23.7 ☐ 13
- v23.8 ☐ 14
- v23.9 ☐ 15
- v23.10 ☐ 16

24. What festivals and rituals do you usually take part in? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Operas performed for a local deity or for the gods in exchange for peace
- ☐ (2) Birthdays of the gods
- ☐ (3) Ching Ming festival (ancestral worship festival)
- ☐ (4) Dragon boat festival (May festival)
- ☐ (5) Mid-autumn festival
- ☐ (6) New Year
- ☐ (7) Chinese New Year
- ☐ (8) Chung Yuen festival (ghost festival in July)
- ☐ (9) Easter
- ☐ (10) Mothers' Day
- ☐ (11) Christmas
- ☐ (12) Thanksgiving Day
- ☐ (13) Buddha's bathing festival
- ☐ (14) Other (please specify) _____

- v24.1 ☐ 17
- v24.2 ☐ 18
- v24.3 ☐ 19
- v24.4 ☐ 20
- v24.5 ☐ 21
- v24.6 ☐ 22
- v24.7 ☐ 23
- v24.8 ☐ 24
- v24.9 ☐ 25
- v24.10 ☐ 26
- v24.11 ☐ 27
- v24.12 ☐ 28
- v24.13 ☐ 29
- v24.14 ☐ 30

25. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1 Strongly agree	2 Agree	3 Disagree	4 Strongly disagree	5 No comment	8 Not applicable	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) After a person passes away, his/her spirit and soul still exist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(2) We should first consult the almanac for a special day for weddings, funerals, opening of a business, or moving,	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(3) It is better for one to have descendants to offer ancestral worship to you after his/her death	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 33
(4) The more people believe in religion, the more peaceful society will be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(5) The major consideration of buying a house is feng-shui	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(6) If you work hard, you do not necessarily rely on the gods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(7) Religion is very important to you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v25.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 37

G · Interpersonal relationship and communication

26. How many national traditional ethical values do you consider worth promoting in society nowadays?

v26 38 ☐ ☐ 39

- ☐ (1) A lot
☐ (2) Quite a lot
☐ (3) Half half
☐ (4) Few
☐ (5) Very few
☐ (6) None
☐ (7) No comment
☐ (8) Don't know
☐ (9) Don't understand the question
☐ (10) Don't want to answer

27. When your things cannot be done smoothly in a government organization, will you ask someone to help?

v27 ☐ 40

- ☐ (1) Yes
☐ (2) It depends
☐ (3) No
☐ (4) Not applicable

28. How many intimate neighbors who will visit you to have a chat? v28 ☐41
- ☐ (1) A lot
- ☐ (2) Quiet a lot
- ☐ (3) Some
- ☐ (4) Very few
- ☐ (5) None
29. How do you think the relationship between neighbors in your neighborhood? v29 ☐42
- ☐ (1) Not very closed
- ☐ (2) Not closed
- ☐ (3) Quite closed
- ☐ (4) Very closed
30. In the past year, do you and your relatives get together often? How often did you do so? v30 ☐43
- ☐ (1) No
- ☐ (2) Seldom
- ☐ (3) Once every two to three months
- ☐ (4) Two to three times a month
- ☐ (5) Once a week
- ☐ (6) Twice a week or more
31. In the past year, did you and your friends get together often? How often did you do so? v31 ☐44
- ☐ (1) No
- ☐ (2) Seldom
- ☐ (3) Once every two to three months
- ☐ (4) Two to three times a month
- ☐ (5) Once a week
- ☐ (6) Twice a week or more
32. Are you a member of the following organizations? 《multiple choice》
- ☐ (1) Associations for people with the same last name v32.1 ☐45
- ☐ (2) Professional organizations (e.g. workers' unions, farmers' unions, chambers of commerce) v32.2 ☐46
- ☐ (3) Religious organizations v32.3 ☐47
- ☐ (4) Associations for people from the same native place v32.4 ☐48
- ☐ (5) Recreational clubs (e.g. folk dancing clubs, morning assemblies) v32.5 ☐49
- ☐ (6) Alumni v32.6 ☐50
- ☐ (7) Ancestral halls or ancestral estates v32.7 ☐51
- ☐ (8) Political associations (e.g. political parties) v32.8 ☐52
- ☐ (9) Social clubs (e.g. Lion's Club, Rotary Club, Youth Chamber of Commerce and academic societies) v32.9 ☐53
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify) v32.10 ☐54

H 、 Attitudes towards leisure activities

33. What activities do you usually do in your free time?

	1 Often	2 Sometimes	3 Seldom	4 Never	
(1) Reading, photography, drawing, calligraphy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 55
(2) Listening to the radio/music	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(3) Going to pubs, KTVs, karaoke	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 57
(4) Exercising, mountain-climbing, camping, fishing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(5) Playing chess and mahjong, chatting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 59
(6) Going to bars, barbershops, massaging parlors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 60
(7) Gardening, cultivating potted plants, keeping pets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 61
(8) Window shopping, going to night markets, shopping and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(9) Sleeping, eating snacks, doing nothing and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 63
(10) Aerobic exercise, going to saunas, the gym and the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 64

I 、 Educational values and attitudes

34. What is the most important purpose of education for an individual?

v34 ☐65

- ☐ (1) To find a good job
- ☐ (2) To uplift one's social status
- ☐ (3) To better one's disposition
- ☐ (4) To intensify of self-development and realization
- ☐ (5) To acquire knowledge and learn skills
- ☐ (6) To improve one's capacity to deliberate
- ☐ (7) To learn the principles of being a decent people and of associating with people
- ☐ (8) To find the ideal partner
- ☐ (9) Other (please specify) _____

35. In your opinion, what is the lowest level of education a boy should have?

v35 ☐66

- ☐ (1) Elementary school
- ☐ (2) Junior high school
- ☐ (3) High school (vocational high school)
- ☐ (4) Junior college
- ☐ (5) College
- ☐ (6) Graduate school
- ☐ (7) Other (please specify) _____

36. In your opinion, what is the lowest level of education a girl should have?

v36 ☐67

- ☐ (1) Elementary school
- ☐ (2) Junior high school
- ☐ (3) High school (general/vocational subjects)
- ☐ (4) Junior college
- ☐ (5) University
- ☐ (6) Graduate school
- ☐ (7) Other (please specify) _____

37. If a student of the junior high school did something wrong, what do you think a teacher should do?

v37 ☐68

- ☐ (1) Persuading him/her to behave well
- ☐ (2) If he/she does not listen to the persuasion, he/she must be rebuked
- ☐ (3) If the rebuke is not effective, he/she must be punished
- ☐ (4) (Corporal) punishment
- ☐ (5) Inform the parents
- ☐ (6) Other (please specify) _____

J、Child-rearing Patterns

38. (Skip if you are childless)

How old is your youngest child? _____ years old

v38 69 ☐☐70

39. Before your youngest child was 4 years old, who took care of him/her most of the time?

v39 71 ☐☐72

- ☐ (1) Myself
- ☐ (2) My spouse
- ☐ (3) My spouse and I took care of him/her together
- ☐ (4) My husband's parents
- ☐ (5) My wife's parents
- ☐ (6) Relatives
- ☐ (7) A nanny
- ☐ (8) A nursery
- ☐ (9) Not applicable
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify) _____

39a. Who took care of him/her most of the time during the day?

v39a 73 ☐☐74

- ☐ (1) Myself
- ☐ (2) My spouse
- ☐ (3) My spouse and I took care of him/her together
- ☐ (4) My husband's parents
- ☐ (5) My wife's parents
- ☐ (6) Relatives
- ☐ (7) A nanny
- ☐ (8) A nursery
- ☐ (9) Not applicable
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify) _____

40. What would you do if your child did something wrong?

v40 75 ☐ ☐ 76

- ☐ (1) To admonish him/her
- ☐ (2) To rebuke him/her
- ☐ (3) To use verbal threats (threatening)
- ☐ (4) To beat him/her up
- ☐ (5) To punish him/her with household chores
- ☐ (6) To take away a certain amount from him/her pocket money
- ☐ (7) To forbid him/her to go out
- ☐ (8) To punish him/her with homework
- ☐ (9) To ask him/her to keep standing
- ☐ (10) To forbid him/her to watch TV
- ☐ (11) Not applicable
- ☐ (12) Other (please specify) _____

41. What would you do if your child performed especially well?

v41 ☐ 77

- ☐ (1) Give verbal praises
- ☐ (2) Take him/her out for fun (e.g. watching a movie, going to the countryside)
- ☐ (3) Buy him/her a present
- ☐ (4) Give him/her extra money
- ☐ (5) Nothing
- ☐ (6) Not applicable
- ☐ (7) Other (please specify) _____

42. From whom did you learn how to discipline your children?

v42 ☐ 78

- ☐ (1) My husband's parents
- ☐ (2) My wife's parents
- ☐ (3) Relatives or friends
- ☐ (4) Newspapers, books, magazines, the radio or TV
- ☐ (5) Personal experience
- ☐ (6) Not applicable
- ☐ (7) Other (please specify) _____

43. Roughly how much time do you spend with your children under 10 every day?

Card IV ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 46 v43 ☐ 7

- ☐ (1) About an hour
- ☐ (2) About 2 hours
- ☐ (3) About 3 hours
- ☐ (4) About 4 hours
- ☐ (5) More than 4 hours
- ☐ (6) Not applicable

44. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1 Strongly agree	2 Agree	3 Sort of agree	4 Sort of disagree	5 Disagree	6 Strongly disagree	7 No comment	
(1) Parents should discipline boys than girls	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v44.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) The more you discipline your child, the more successful the child will be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v44.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(3) There is a need for parents to practice corporal punishment on their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v44.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10
(4) It is mainly the mother's responsibility to discipline the children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v44.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11
(5) Children can have a healthy and complete development only they have 100% freedom.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v44.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 12

K 、Living Arrangement

45. What do you think should be the arrangement of parents living with their married children?

v45 ☐13 ☐14

- ☐ (1) Parents should live with married children in rotation
- ☐ (2) Parents should live with married sons in rotation
- ☐ (3) Parents should live with one married son all the time
- ☐ (4) Parents should live with married daughters all the time
- ☐ (5) Parents should live by themselves, with children paying their living expenses
- ☐ (6) Parents should live by themselves and pay their own living expenses
- ☐ (7) Married sons should continue to live with their parents
- ☐ (8) Married daughters should continue to live with their parents
- ☐ (9) Parents should live separately with married children.
- ☐ (11) Other,(please specify_____)

46. What do you think is the most ideal arrangement of parents living with their children? (Interviewer: please read each option for respondents)

v46

☐15

- ☐ (1) Living together
- ☐ (2) Living next door
- ☐ (3) Living nearby
- ☐ (4) Living further away

47. Where do you think one should live after getting married?

v47 ☐16

- ☐ (1) The husband's home
- ☐ (2) The wife's home
- ☐ (3) Either the husband's or wife's home
- ☐ (4) One's new home

☐ (5) Other, please specify_____

48. Who is in charge of the following decision(s) in your family?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Your hus- band	Your wife	You & your spouse	Adult child- ren	Your fa- ther	Your mo- ther	parents	Every- body	My- self	Other family mem- bers	Not appli- cable	Other	
(1) Choosing or changing your own job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.1 17 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 18
(2) The children's education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.2 19 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 20
(3) Family expenditure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.3 21 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 22
(4) Buying and selling of real estate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.4 23 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 24
(5) The children's marriage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.5 25 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(6) Health care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.6 27 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(7) Various elections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.7 29 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(8) Seeking the gods for divination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v48.8 31 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 32

49. What do you think should be the arrangement for a child's last name?

v49 ☐33

- ☐ (1) Take the father's
☐ (2) Take the mother's
☐ (3) Take either the father's or the mother's
☐ (4) Take both the father's and the mother's
☐ (5) According to the allotment of properties and the inheritance of ancestral tablets
☐ (6) Other(please specify_____)

50. What do you think is a reasonable way of allotting family property?

v50 34☐☐35

- ☐ (1) The eldest son takes everything
☐ (2) Each son takes an even share
☐ (3) All sons and the eldest grandson take an even share
☐ (4) Each child takes an even share
☐ (5) Depends on the contribution of each child
☐ (6) Inherited by the one(s) who take(s) care of the parents
☐ (7) Each child takes a share, but the sons take a larger share
☐ (8) All property should be offered to charitable organizations
☐ (9) According to the wish of the owner
☐ (10) Other, (please specify_____)

51. When will you deliberately prepare offerings to worship your ancestors? 《multiple choice》

- ☐ (1) Never v51.1 ☐36
☐ (2) During festivals v51.2 ☐37
☐ (3) The day they passed away v51.3 ☐38
☐ (4) Their birthday v51.4 ☐39
☐ (5) Every day v51.5 ☐40

51a. Do you burn incense to your ancestral tablets every day?

v51a ☐41

- ☐ (1) Yes
☐ (2) No
☐ (3) There is no ancestral tablet

L · Attitudes towards daily life

52. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1 Strongly agree	2 Agree	3 Sort of agree	4 Sort of disagree	5 Disagree	6 Strongly disagree	7 No comment	8 Don't under- stand the ques- tion	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) People's ways of thinking is always changing, there is nothing one can be certain of	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(2) There are so many choices to be made in life that sometimes one does not know what to do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(3) There are no longer dependable or trusting relationships among people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(4) Unless one is lucky, it is very hard to be promoted or to earn a great fortune	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(5) Common citizens can influence governmental policies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 46
(6) It is meaningless to be a human being	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 47
(7) Public affairs is not easy to tackle,	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 48

and it is better not
to meddle with
(8) In order to avoid
the trouble, it is
better to have few
interactions with
your neighbors

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 49
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(9) As long as we
express our
opinions, even
people like us can
influence the
development of
society

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 50
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(10) As long as
everybody works
hard, it is easy to
have social and
political
improvements.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v52.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 51
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M 、Moral concepts

53. To what extend do you think the following behaviors are wrong?

	1 Yes, grievously	2 Yes, very	3 Yes, somewhat	4 No	5 No comment	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Giving false testimonies in court for one's family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 52
(2) A daughter-in-law arguing with her mother-in-law because of different opinions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 53
(3) Sending one's parents to nursing home instead of taking care of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 54
(4) Not worshipping one's ancestors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 55
(5) Reporting less income than actually received when filing the tax return	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 56
(6) Opening and reading others' mail	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 57
(7) Not keeping one's word or promise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 58
(8) Getting a divorce because the husband and wife can't get along	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 59
(9) Driving a car without a license	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 60

(10) Writing a bad check when the situation is unavoidable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v53.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 61
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N 、 Psychological needs

54. To what extend do you think each of the following statements indicates of your condition?

	1 Yes, very	2 Yes	3 No	4 No, not at all	5 No comment	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer the question	
(1) You like to make use of every chance of broaden your knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(2) When you are far away from your family, you feel the importance of home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 63
(3) You like to live a life without too much chances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 64
(4) You don't want to offend your fiends or lose any of them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(5) You like to have many interactions with your relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(6) You like to try your best to develop your talents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 67
(7) You feel that job security is more important than being promoted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(8) You feel that you need to communicate (talk) with your family members more	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 69
(9) You like to have all kinds of experiences in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 70

O · Mental health

55. Do you have the following experiences in the past two weeks?

	1 Not at all	2 Same as usual	3 A bit more than usual	4 More than usual	
(1) Had a headache or felt a sort of physical pressure all over your head	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(2) Experienced palpitation or a racing heartbeat, and worried that you may have a heart disease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(3) Felt a sort of physical pressure over the chest which caused a lot of discomfort	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 73
(4) Felt that your limbs were trembling or numb	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 74
(5) Felt that you did not sleep well	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 75
(6) Felt that many things were a burden for you	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 76
(7) Felt that you have lost confidence in yourself	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 77
(8) Felt that there was no hope in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 78
(9) Felt that you were tense and restless, and that there was no way to relax	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 79
(10) Felt that your family members or your relatives and friends will make you worry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 80

Card V ☐☐☐☐☐☐56

	1 Better than usual	2 Same as usual	3 A bit worse than usual	4 Much worse than usual	
(11) Felt that you are getting along well with your relatives and friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
(12) Felt that the future is full of hope	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v55.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 8

56. If a person is tense and irritated, imagining things, as well as unable to relax, or if he/she is low-spirited, depressed, and frowning upon life, so that his/her life, studies and work are seriously affected. Is he/she sick? What sickness do you think it is? v56 ☐9

- ☐ (1) This is not sickness. It is just bad moods.
- ☐ (2) This is physical sickness.
- ☐ (3) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (4) This is both physical and psychological sickness.
- ☐ (5) He/she is possessed.

57. If this happens to you, what will you do? 《multiple choice》

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Try my best not to frown upon life, and the situation will get improved | v57.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Drink and smoke | v57.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Talk to a family member | v57.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Talk to a friend | v57.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Go to see a western doctor | v57.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Buy the medicine in a drugstore | v57.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Pray or talk to a clergy | v57.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Go to see a Chinese medicine doctor | v57.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Seek the gods for divination | v57.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Seek a psychiatrist (psychologist) for therapy | v57.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Talk to someone who provides counseling services | v57.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Go out to do some recreational activities (take a walk, do some exercise, watch a movie, etc.)
to get rid of the blues | v57.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 21 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Other (please specify)_____ | v57.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 22 |

58. Did you do any of the above in the past two weeks? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes v58 ☐23

59. Have you heard of neurasthenia? What kind of sickness is it? v59 ☐24

- ☐ (1) Never heard of it
- ☐ (2) Yes, but don't quite understand what it is
- ☐ (3) Yes, but it is not a sickness
- ☐ (4) It is a sickness related to the cranial nerves
- ☐ (5) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (6) Other (please specify)_____

60. Have you heard of sexual debility (incontinence of urine)? What kind of sickness is it?

- ☐ (1) Never heard of it v60 ☐25
- ☐ (2) Yes, but don't quite understand what it is
- ☐ (3) Yes, but it is not a sickness
- ☐ (4) It is a problem of a bad kidney
- ☐ (5) It is a problem of sexual performance
- ☐ (6) This is psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (7) It is a problem of sexual performance and a psychological (mental) illness
- ☐ (8) Other (please specify)_____

61. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1 Strongly agree	2 Agree	3 Disagree	4 Strongly disagree	5 No comment	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Insanity (mental disorder) is hereditary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(2) Insanity is caused by offending the demons, the gods or the spirits of the dead	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(3) People who are chronic mental disorder should live in temples (e.g. Long-fa Temple) for treatment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(4) Mental patients who committed a crime should possibly be excused from criminal responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(5) We should enforce a mental patient to stay in the hospital for treatment even though he/she is unwilling to do so.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 30

P · Health Care

62. How was your health for the past two weeks?

v62 ☐31

- ☐ (1) Very good
☐ (2) Not bad
☐ (3) Worse
☐ (4) Very bad

63. Do you currently have any chronic illness?

v63 ☐32 ☐33 ☐34

- ☐ (1) No (skip to Q64)
☐ (2) Yes (name the illness) _____
Those with chronic illness continue with Q63a and Q63b

63a. Have you suffered from it for over half a year? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

v63a ☐35

63b. Did you take any medication, injection or receive any other treatment? ☐ (1) No ☐ (2) Yes

v63b ☐36

64. Has your daily life (e.g. studies, work and household chores) been affected because of any physical discomfort or injury in the past two weeks?

v64 ☐37

- ☐ (1) No
☐ (2) Yes, slightly
☐ (3) Yes, quite much
☐ (4) Yes, very much

65. In the past two weeks:

65a. Did you go to see the doctor?

v65 ☐ 38

☐ (1) No (skip to Q65b)

☐ (2) Yes (continue with Q65a1)

65a1. Where did you go to see a doctor? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Private clinics

v65a1.1 ☐ 39

☐ (2) Public health clinics or community health centers

v65a1.2 ☐ 40

☐ (3) Private general hospitals

v65a1.3 ☐ 41

☐ (4) Provincial or municipal hospitals

v65a1.4 ☐ 42

☐ (5) University hospitals

v65a1.5 ☐ 43

☐ (6) Chinese medicine hospitals

v65a1.6 ☐ 44

☐ (7) Other (please specify) _____

v65a1.7 ☐ 45

65b. Did you take any medication?

v65b ☐ 46

☐ (1) No (skip to Q65c)

☐ (2) Yes (continue with Q65b1)

65b1. What medication did you take? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Western medication

v65b1.1 ☐ 47

☐ (2) Chinese medication (including ointments)

v65b1.2 ☐ 48

☐ (3) Herbal remedies

v65b1.3 ☐ 49

☐ (4) Other (please specify) _____

v65b1.4 ☐ 50

65c. Did you take any tonics? (including vitamins and oral liquids)

v65c ☐ 51

☐ (1) No (skip to Q66)

☐ (2) Yes (continue with Q65c1)

65c1. What tonics did you take? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Chinese tonics (ginseng, donguei, herbal wine etc)

v65c1.1 ☐ 52

☐ (2) Vitamins

v65c1.2 ☐ 53

☐ (3) Liver tonics pills

v65c1.3 ☐ 54

☐ (4) Oral liquids (Combat, Tioctan etc.)

v65c1.4 ☐ 55

☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

v65c1.5 ☐ 56

66. Do you drink?

v66 ☐ 57

☐ (1) Never

☐ (2) Sometimes

☐ (3) Often, but seldom drunk

☐ (4) Often, and often drunk

☐ (5) Other (please specify) _____

67. Do you smoke? How much do you smoke?

v67 ☐ 58

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) One or two cigarettes occasionally

☐ (3) Less than half a packet every day

☐ (4) About half a packet every day

☐ (5) About a packet every day

☐ (6) About two packets every day

☐ (7) More than two packets every day

68. Do you have the habit of chewing betel nuts?

v68 ☐ 59

☐ (1) No

☐ (2) Sometimes

☐ (3) Almost every day

69. Among those you know, did any of the following behaviors happen to them during last year?

《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Scolded each other

v69.1 ☐ 60

☐ (2) Dumped things, threw things or broke things

v69.2 ☐ 61

☐ (3) Had a fight with one another or beat someone up

v69.3 ☐ 62

70. Did any of the following behaviors happen to you and your family during last year? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Scolded each other

v70.1 ☐ 63

☐ (2) Dumped things, threw things or broke things

v70.2 ☐ 64

☐ (3) Had a fight with one another or beat someone up

v70.3 ☐ 65

Q、Family structure

71. Are any of your family members currently living with you? 《multiple choice》

☐ (1) Grandfather

v71.1 ☐ 66

☐ (2) Grandmother

v71.2 ☐ 67

☐ (3) Maternal grandfather

v71.3 ☐ 68

☐ (4) Maternal grandmother

v71.4 ☐ 69

☐ (5) Father

v71.5 ☐ 70

☐ (6) Mother

v71.6 ☐ 71

☐ (7) Husband

v71.7 ☐ 72

☐ (8) Wife

v71.8 ☐ 73

☐ (9) _____ (How many) Elder brothers _____ (How many) Married _____ (How many) Unmarried

v71.9 74 ☐ ☐ 75 v71.9m 76 ☐ ☐ 77 v71.9u 78 ☐ ☐ 79

☐ (10) _____ Elder sisters _____ Married _____ Unmarried

Card VI ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 66 v71.10 7 ☐ ☐ 8 v71.10m 9 ☐ ☐ 10 v71.10u 11 ☐ ☐ 12

☐ (11) _____ Younger brothers _____ Married _____ Unmarried

v71.11 13 ☐ ☐ 14 v71.11m 15 ☐ ☐ 16 v71.11u 17 ☐ ☐ 18

☐ (12) _____ Younger sisters _____ Married _____ Unmarried

v71.12 19 ☐ ☐ 20 v71.12m 21 ☐ ☐ 22 v71.12u 23 ☐ ☐ 24

☐ (13) _____ Sons _____ Married _____ Unmarried

v71.13 25 ☐ ☐ 26 v71.13m 27 ☐ ☐ 28 v71.13u 29 ☐ ☐ 30

☐ (14) _____ Daughters _____ Married _____ Unmarried

v71.14 31 ☐ ☐ 32 v71.14m 33 ☐ ☐ 34 v71.14u 35 ☐ ☐ 36

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Sons' sons | v71.15 <input type="checkbox"/> 37 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Sons' daughters | v71.16 <input type="checkbox"/> 38 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Daughters' sons | v71.17 <input type="checkbox"/> 39 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Father-in-law (husband's father) | v71.18 <input type="checkbox"/> 40 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Mother-in-law (husband's mother) | v71.19 <input type="checkbox"/> 41 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (20) _____ Daughters-in-law | v71.20 <input type="checkbox"/> 42 <input type="checkbox"/> 43 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Daughters' daughters | v71.21 <input type="checkbox"/> 44 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Father-in-law (wife's father) | v71.22 <input type="checkbox"/> 45 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) Mother-in-law (wife's mother) | v71.23 <input type="checkbox"/> 46 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (24) _____ Sons-in-law | v71.24 <input type="checkbox"/> 47 <input type="checkbox"/> 48 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) Brothers' children | v71.25 <input type="checkbox"/> 49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (26) Uncles (father's brothers) | v71.26 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (27) Aunts (wives of father's brothers) | v71.27 <input type="checkbox"/> 51 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (28) _____ Sisters-in-law | v71.28 <input type="checkbox"/> 52 <input type="checkbox"/> 53 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (29) Sisters' children | v71.29 <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (30) Uncles (mother's brothers) | v71.30 <input type="checkbox"/> 55 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (31) Aunts (wives of mother's brothers) | v71.31 <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (32) _____ Brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands) | v71.32 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (33) Uncles (husbands of father's sisters) | v71.33 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (34) Aunts (father's sisters) | v71.34 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (35) _____ Sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives) | v71.35 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (36) Uncles (husbands of mother's sisters) | v71.36 <input type="checkbox"/> 63 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (37) Aunts (mother's sisters) | v71.37 <input type="checkbox"/> 64 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (38) _____ Brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands) | v71.38 <input type="checkbox"/> 65 <input type="checkbox"/> 66 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (39) Friends | v71.39 <input type="checkbox"/> 67 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (40) Other relatives (Please specify.) _____ | v71.40 <input type="checkbox"/> 68 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (41) Others (Please specify.) _____ | v71.41 <input type="checkbox"/> 69 |
| 72. Apart from the above family members, are there any who live in other places? 《multiple choice》 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Father | v72.1 <input type="checkbox"/> 70 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Mother | v72.2 <input type="checkbox"/> 71 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Husband | v72.3 <input type="checkbox"/> 72 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Wife | v72.4 <input type="checkbox"/> 73 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Elder brothers (married) | v72.5 <input type="checkbox"/> 74 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Elder brothers (single) | v72.6 <input type="checkbox"/> 75 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Elder sisters (married) | v72.7 <input type="checkbox"/> 76 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Elder sisters (unmarried) | v72.8 <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Younger brothers (married) | v72.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Younger brothers (single) | v72.10 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Younger sisters (married) | v72.11 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Younger sisters (single) | v72.12 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Sons (married) | v72.13 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Sons (unmarried) | v72.14 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Daughters (married) | v72.15 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Daughters (unmarried) | v72.16 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |

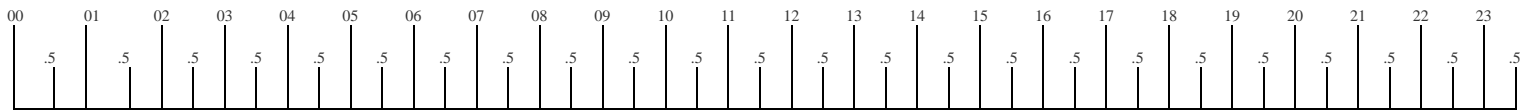
Card VII ☐☐☐☐☐☐76

73. Generally speaking, do you feel happy in your daily life? v73 ☐15
- ☐ (1) Very happy
- ☐ (2) Quite happy
- ☐ (3) Not very happy

74. What time do you usually go to bed and get up?
- a. _____ go to bed v74a 16 ☐☐☐18

b. _____ get up

v74b 19 21



75. On average, how many nights a week do you get home after 10 p.m.? _____ nights

v75 22

76. What is your average monthly income?

v76 23 24

- ☐ (1) No income
- ☐ (2) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (3) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (4) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (5) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (6) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (7) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (8) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (9) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000

77. What is your average monthly household income?

v77 25 26

- ☐ (1) No income
- ☐ (2) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (3) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (4) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (5) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (6) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (7) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (8) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (9) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000

- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000

The interview ended at _____ month _____ day _____ hour _____ minute

27 34