

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 1999: Round 3, Year 3
Questionnaire II
Religion

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's name: _____

Area of interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID : _____

Card I 1 01 7

Interview started at : _____ month _____ day _____ hour _____ minute

8 15

A. Demographics

1. Gender: ☐ (1) Male ☐ (2) Female

v1 16

2. The respondent lives in _____ Province (Municipality),
_____ County (City), _____ Township (Town, City, District)

v2 17 19

3. When were you born ? R. O. C. year _____ month _____ day _____

v3 20 25

4. Where were you born?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),
_____ Township (Town, City, District)

v4 26 28

5. How long have you been living in this Township (Town, City, District)? _____ years

v5 30

☐ (96) For generations

6. Are you married?

v6 31

☐ (1) Unmarried (skip to Q8)

☐ (2) Married

☐ (3) Other (please specify) _____

7. Are you currently living with your spouse? (don't read the options)

v7 32

☐ (1) Yes

☐ (2) No, I am divorced / separated

☐ (3) My spouse is deceased

☐ (4) We live separately or seldom live together because of jobs

☐ (5) We live separately due to other factors

☐ (6) Other (please specify) _____

8. What is your parents' ethnic background?

	(1) Fukienese of Taiwan	(2) Hakka of Taiwan	(3) Aborigine	(4) Mainlander	(5) Overseas Chinese	(6) Other (Please specify)	
Father	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v8_1 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 33
Mother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v8_2 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 34

9. Currently or before retirement, what was your father's

(1) Industry : _____

v9_1 35 37

(2) Position: _____ (e.g. manager, section chief, staff in charge of external affairs,
production staff, section member)

v9_2 38 40

(3) Job description: _____

9a. Is your father the boss or is he employed by others? (for those who have retired, ask about the situation before retirement) v9a ☐41

- ☐ (1) The boss
- ☐ (2) Employed by others
- ☐ (3) Helping in the family business
- ☐ (4) Self-employed

10. What was the industry and position of your first formal job? _____
v10_1 42☐☐☐ v10_2 ☐☐☐47

10a. How old were you at that time? _____ v10a ☐☐49

11. Currently or before retirement, what was your

- (1) Industry : _____ v11_1 50☐☐☐52
- (2) Position: _____ (e.g. manager, section chief, staff in charge of external affairs, production staff, section member) v11_2 53☐☐☐55
- (3) Job description: _____

11a. Are you the boss or are you employed by others? (for those who have retired, ask about the situation before retirement) v11a ☐56

- ☐ (1) The boss
- ☐ (2) Employed by others
- ☐ (3) Helping in the family business
- ☐ (4) Self-employed

12. What is your education level ? v12 ☐☐58

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Attended elementary school
- ☐ (04) Finished elementary school
- ☐ (05) Junior high school
- ☐ (06) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (07) High school
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college / three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (12) Military/police junior college
- ☐ (13) Military/police college
- ☐ (14) College
- ☐ (15) Graduate school
- ☐ (16) Other (please specify) _____

13. What is your father's education level ? v13 ☐☐60

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Attended elementary school
- ☐ (04) Finished elementary school
- ☐ (05) Junior high school
- ☐ (06) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (07) High school
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school

- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college / three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (12) Military/police junior college
- ☐ (13) Military/police college
- ☐ (14) College
- ☐ (15) Graduate school
- ☐ (16) Other (please specify) _____

14. What is your mother's education level ?

v14 ☐☐☐62

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) Self-study
- ☐ (03) Attended elementary school
- ☐ (04) Finished elementary school
- ☐ (05) Junior high school
- ☐ (06) Vocational junior high school
- ☐ (07) High school
- ☐ (08) Vocational high school
- ☐ (09) Cadet school
- ☐ (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- ☐ (11) Two-year junior college / three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- ☐ (12) Military/police junior college
- ☐ (13) Military/police college
- ☐ (14) College
- ☐ (15) Graduate school
- ☐ (16) Other (please specify) _____

B. Religious beliefs

Card II 1 ☐☐☐☐☐☐02 7

15. Do you go to temples or monasteries to worship the gods? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v15 ☐8

16. Do you go to Buddhist temples to worship or to render respect to the Buddha?

v16 ☐9

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

16a. Then what is your religious belief?

(01) I: ☐ I have no religious belief

v16a ☐☐☐12

(02) II: ☐ Folk Religion→ ☐ (1) Self-identified

☐ (2) One that worships the gods

☐ (3) Not clearly specified as such

☐ (4) Other (please specify)_____

IIa. Has your family joined "the associations of the gods"(e.g., Second branch of Matsu Association)

v16a_1 ☐13

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

(03) III. ☐ Buddhism

IIIa. What sect does it belong to?

☐ (1) Jingtuo Zong

☐ (2) Chan Zong

☐ (3) Mi Zong esoteric sect

☐ (4) Dual practicing Chan and Pure Land

☐ (5) Dual practicing of exoteric and esoteric teachings in Buddhism

☐ (6) Other (please specify)_____

☐ (9) Don't know

- (04) IV. ☐ Taoism
 (05) V. ☐ Catholicism
 (06) VI. ☐ Protestant Christianity VIa: Denomination _____
 (07) VII
☐ (1) Cihui Tang
☐ (2) Yiguan Dao
☐ (3) Haitzedao
☐ (4) Tindijiao
☐ (5) Tingdetang
☐ (6) Xuanyuanjiao
☐ (7) Liism
☐ (8) Other _____
 (08) VIII
☐ (1) Nichiren (Lotus) Orthodox Sect
☐ (2) Soka Gakkai (Value-Creating Society)
☐ (3) Tenrikyo (Religion of divine wisdom)
☐ (4) Sukyo Mahikari
☐ (5) Other (Other religion in Japan)
 (09) IX
☐ (1) Islam
☐ (2) Tatong Church
☐ (3) Scientology
☐ (4) Unification Church
☐ (5) Other _____ (other foreign religion)
 (10) X
☐ (1) Both Buddhism and Taoism
☐ (2) Three religions (Buddhism, Taoism, and Confucianism) amalgamated into one
☐ (3) Other _____ (others that cannot be categorized or that are hard to describe)
 (11) XI ☐ Deceased (this option is for the next two questions)

16b. [For options refer to Q16a]

What is your father's religious belief? _____

v16b 14 ☐ ☐ ☐ 16

16c. [For options refer to Q16a]

What is your mother's religious belief? _____

v16c 17 ☐ ☐ ☐ 19

17. If you have no religious belief, skip to Q18a

When did you start with this religious belief? R.O.C. year _____

v17 ☐ ☐ 21

17a. Where did you live at that time?

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City),
 _____ Township (Town, City, District)

v17a 22 ☐ ☐ ☐ 24

18. If you have no religious belief, skip to Q18a.

Did you take part in any activity organized by a/some temple(s) or religious organization(s) last year? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q20)

v18 ☐ 25

18a. Do you do voluntary work or go to the temple to help? How often do you do so?

v18a ☐ 26

☐ (1) Four times a month

☐ (2) Once a month

- ☐ (3) Three or four times a year
☐ (4) Once or twice a year
☐ (5) Never (skip to Q20)
☐ (6) There was no such activity

19. The following questions are for believers in Christianity and Catholicism】

Card III 1 03 7

Frequency of attendance

1
More
than
four
times a
month

2
Once to
three
times a
month

3
Three to
eleven
times a
year

4
Once or
twice a
year

5
Never

6
There
was no
such
activity

【Christianity】	【Catholicism】	Month						
(1) Sunday service	Mass	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_1 <input type="text"/>
(2) Fellowship (Special activities for Christianity)	Fellowship (Special activities for Catholicism)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_2 <input type="text"/>
(3) Bible class	Bible class	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_3 <input type="text"/>
(4) Lessons for new believers	Lessons on doctrines	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_4 <input type="text"/>
(5) Spiritual practices	Spiritual practices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_5 <input type="text"/>
(6) Retreat	-----	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_6 <input type="text"/>
(7) Holy Communion	Holy Sacrament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_7 <input type="text"/>
(8) Doing voluntary work (or church services)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_8 <input type="text"/>
(9) Helping preach the gospel		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_9 <input type="text"/>
(10) Other scheduled meetings (please specify_____)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_10 <input type="text"/>
(11) Unscheduled meetings (please specify_____)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v19_11 <input type="text"/>
(12) Gospel crusades: How many times a year? _____								v19_12 <input type="text"/>

20. Do you take part in activities organized by other religious organizations?

v20 □ 21

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q21)

20a. What are the religious organizations?

(1) _____ (Detailed full name)

(2) _____ (Detailed full name)

(3) _____ (Detailed full name)

21. How about previously? What was your religious belief or did you have none?

v21 ☐☐23

- ☐ (01) None (skip to Q22)
- ☐ (02) Folk Religion
- ☐ (03) Buddhism
- ☐ (04) Taoism
- ☐ (05) Yiguan Dao
- ☐ (06) Xuanyuanjiao
- ☐ (07) Catholicism
- ☐ (08) Islam
- ☐ (09) Protestant Christianity: Denomination_____
- ☐ (10) Other (please specify)_____

21a. At that time, did you become a member of this religious faith through some rituals? v21a ☐24

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q23)
- ☐ (3) There is no such activity in this organization (skip to Q23)

21b. What ritual is that?

v21b ☐25

- ☐ (1) Conversion to Buddhism
- ☐ (2) Passing on Triratna: the Buddha, the dharma, and the sangha
- ☐ (3) Mind-Seal of the Buddhas
- ☐ (4) Ritual to convert to a certain Buddhist sect
- ☐ (5) Baptism
- ☐ (6) Ceremony to initiate a teacher-student relationship with a master
- ☐ (7) Others_____

21c. When did you attend this ritual? R.O.C. year_____

v21c ☐☐27

22. Do you view yourself as a devout believer?

v22 ☐28

- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No
- ☐ (7) Don't know

23. Skip if you have no religious belief

Is it possible that you might change your religious belief in the future?

v23 ☐29

- ☐ (1) Highly possible
- ☐ (2) Possible
- ☐ (3) Not quite possible
- ☐ (4) Highly impossible
- ☐ (7) Don't know

24. Answer if you have no religious belief

Is it possible that you might believe in a religion in the future?

v24 ☐30

- ☐ (1) Highly possible
- ☐ (2) Possible
- ☐ (3) Not quite possible
- ☐ (4) Highly impossible
- ☐ (7) Don't know

25. Do you have the following spiritual practices? (Choose all that apply)

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Sitting in meditation (Za-Zen), sitting still as a form of therapy | v25_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 31 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Buddhist chanting | v25_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 32 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Taoist chanting | v25_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 33 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Practicing Qi | v25_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 34 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Reading religious scriptures | v25_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 35 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Giving thanks, repenting, or praying every day | v25_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 36 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Other personal spiritual practices, (please specify) _____ | v25_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 37 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) No | v25_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 38 |

26. Do you have relatives or friends who take part in the following activities? (interviewer, please write down the codes)

	Participation of relatives or friends	Do you think it is good for them to take part in such activities?	Do you yourself take part in such activities?	
	(0) No	(0) Not applicable	(0) No	
	(1) Personal	(1) Very bad	(1) Yes	
	(2) Small organization, not well-known	(2) Not good		
	(3) Big organization, well-known	(3) Good		
	(7) Don't know	(4) Very good		
(1) Practicing Qi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 39 v26_12 <input type="checkbox"/> 40 v26_13 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(2) Meditation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26_21 <input type="checkbox"/> 42 v26_22 <input type="checkbox"/> 43 v26_23 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) Other practices of the kind	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v26_31 <input type="checkbox"/> 45 v26_32 <input type="checkbox"/> 46 v26_33 <input type="checkbox"/> 47

27. Do you have relatives or friends who take part in the activities of new religions?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v27 ☐ 48

28. Do you think it is good for them to take part in the activities of these new religions?

- ☐ (1) Very good
☐ (2) Good
☐ (3) Not good
☐ (4) Very bad

v28 ☐ 49

29 Do you yourself take part in the activities of new religions?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v29 ☐ 50

30. Do you have friends or relatives who take part in the following religious organizations? Do you take part in them yourself? (interviewer, please write down the codes)

	Participation of relatives or friends	Do you think it is good for them to take part in such activities?	Do you yourself take part in such activities?	
	(0) None (1) One (2) Two (3) Over three (7) Don't know	(0) Not applicable (1) Very bad (2) Not good (3) Good (4) Very good (7) Don't know	(0) No (1) Yes	
Foguangshan (Hsingyun)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 51 v30_12 <input type="checkbox"/> 52 v30_13 <input type="checkbox"/> 53
Yin-hsin Chan Association (Miaotien)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_21 <input type="checkbox"/> 54 v30_22 <input type="checkbox"/> 55 v30_23 <input type="checkbox"/> 56
Dharma Drum Mountain (Shengyan)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_31 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 v30_32 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 v30_33 <input type="checkbox"/> 59
Chungtai Mountain (Weijue)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_41 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 v30_42 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 v30_43 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
Universal Light Body Association (Sung Chi-Li)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_51 <input type="checkbox"/> 63 v30_52 <input type="checkbox"/> 64 v30_53 <input type="checkbox"/> 65
Supreme Master Chinghai's Association (Chinghai)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_61 <input type="checkbox"/> 66 v30_62 <input type="checkbox"/> 67 v30_63 <input type="checkbox"/> 68
Tsu Chi Association (Chengyen)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v30_71 <input type="checkbox"/> 69 v30_72 <input type="checkbox"/> 70 v30_73 <input type="checkbox"/> 71

C. Views on the gods, the demons, and death

31. Do you believe in the following sayings?

	1 Yes, very, much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) There is a supreme god in this universe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(2) Among the gods, there are status level differences	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 73
(3) Natural calamities are god's warnings to human beings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 74

(4) Heaven and hell certainly exist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 75
(5) It must be ordained by fate if a person can become a president	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v31_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 76

32. Do you agree with the following sayings?

Card IV 1☐☐☐☐☐☐047

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) If you make a vow to the gods but do not keep your word, you will reap retribution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) If you work hard, you do not necessarily have to rely on the gods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(3) If you worship the gods with all your heart, you will be protected and blessed by them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10
(4) It is a waste to burn paper money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v32_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11

D. The spirit and the soul, ancestors, retributions, predestination, and debts

33. The following sayings are found in our society concerning the spirits. Do you believe in them?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 Not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) After a person passes away, his/her spirit and soul still exist	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 12
(2) Man's spirit and soul will reincarnate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(3) Spirits that are not offered any worship will wander around	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 14
(4) Do you believe in demon possession?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v33_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 15

34. Do you agree with the following sayings?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) It is good to have children and grandchildren to worship you after your death	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v34_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 16
(2) If we do not offer worship to our ancestors, they will be angry about it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v34_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 17
(3) If we offer worship to our ancestors at the allotted time, we will be protected and blessed by them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v34_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 18

35. In our society, there are the following sayings. Do you believe in them?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) To meet someone or be with someone is something that has been predestined in the previous life or several lives before	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v35_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
(2) Marrying the wrong person is a debt from a previous life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v35_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 20
(3) Working like a dog for one's children is a debt from a previous life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v35_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 21
(4) Relatives and friends had a special bond with us in a previous life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v35_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 22

36. Do you agree with the following sayings?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) If you do something bad or good, it will affect the well-being of your descendents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v36_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
(2) If you do something bad or good, it will affect your destiny in the latter part of your life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v36_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 24

E. Concepts concerning qi, yin, yang, and the five elements

37. The following sayings are found in our society concerning “qi.” Do you believe in them?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Qigong can help cure diseases	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v37_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(2) Qi circulates in the human body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v37_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(3) A person's qi can be strengthened through cultivation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v37_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(4) If a person's qi is very strong, nothing can harm him or her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v37_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(5) In a place where the qi is powerful, trees and plants will grow well, and that place also will prosper	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v37_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 29

38. Do you believe that the five elements (metal, wood, water, fire, and earth) promote and restrain one another? v38 ☐30

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

39. Do you believe in the following sayings?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) To be healthy physically and psychologically, we have to strike a balance between yin and yang, as well as maintain an adequate blending of the two	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(2) Do you believe in karma and reincarnation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(3) An individual is a small magnetic field, and the universe is a big magnetic field. A person is sick because there is no harmony between the two	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 33

(4) Practicing Buddhism or Taoism can increase your personal energy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(5) Wearing crystals (accessories) can better your personal magnetic field	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(6) What Buddhist beads you should wear depend on what suits your personal magnetic field	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(7) It is scientific to say that the individual is a small magnetic field	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
(8) Science today has proved that qigong is beneficial to the human body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
(9) Science can prove the existence of the spirit and the soul	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_9 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(10) Science can prove that some people have supernatural power.								
(supernatural power refers to a special power that enables the curing of diseases by the emission of light, qigong and healing without touching the patient)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v39_10 <input type="checkbox"/> 40

F. Personal religious behavior

40. Have you been to an altar in the past year?

v40 ☐41

- ☐ (1) Often
☐ (2) Occasionally
☐ (3) Never (skip to Q41)

40a. What is your main purpose when going there? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Health and peace
☐ (2) A smooth career
☐ (3) Earning big money
☐ (4) To have good results in studying and examinations
☐ (5) Problems concerning the discipline of the children
☐ (6) Problems concerning relationships and marriage
☐ (7) Family problems
☐ (8) Social stability, national prosperity and peace for the people
☐ (9) To change the feng-shui (geomancy)
☐ (10) To dispel disasters and eliminate misfortunes
☐ (11) Others (please specify)_____

v40a_1 ☐42
v40a_2 ☐43
v40a_3 ☐44
v40a_4 ☐45
v40a_5 ☐46
v40a_6 ☐47
v40a_7 ☐48
v40a_8 ☐49
v40a_9 ☐50
v40a_10 ☐51
v40a_11 ☐52

41. Why do you practice this current religion? (Choose all that apply) (Skip this question if you have no religious faith) Card V 1 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☒ 5 7

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Self-cultivation | v41_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) To seek redemption or repentance | v41_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) To seek the truth | v41_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) To seek peace | v41_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) To understand the meaning of life | v41_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) To seek wisdom | v41_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) To reduce worries | v41_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) To solve special problems | v41_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) To draw luck and to avoid evil | v41_9 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) To seek consolation | v41_10 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) To seek spiritual sustenance | v41_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) To make friends | v41_12 <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) The attraction of the religious leader | v41_13 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (14) The zealous introduction of relatives and friends | v41_14 <input type="checkbox"/> 21 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Future fate of going up to heaven or happiness after death | v41_15 <input type="checkbox"/> 22 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) To follow the faith of my parents | v41_16 <input type="checkbox"/> 23 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Not applicable | v41_17 <input type="checkbox"/> 24 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Others (please specify) _____ | v41_18 <input type="checkbox"/> 25 |

42. When you encounter diseases that are hard to cure, who do you ask to heal you?

(Choose all that apply)

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) A doctor | v42_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 26 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) A Buddhist master | v42_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 27 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) A Taoist master | v42_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 28 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) A Shaman | v42_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 29 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) A Catholic priest | v42_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 30 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) A pastor | v42_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 31 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) A qigong master | v42_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 32 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) A person who possesses supernatural power | v42_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 33 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) A spirit healer | v42_9 <input type="checkbox"/> 34 |

43. How do you think your religious belief has helped you in your daily mood?

v43 ☐ 35

- ☐ (1) Greatly
- ☐ (2) Somewhat
- ☐ (3) Not much
- ☐ (4) Not at all
- ☐ (5) Have no religious belief
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer

44. How do you think your religious belief has helped you in your career (or studies)?

v44 ☐ 36

- ☐ (1) Greatly
- ☐ (2) Somewhat
- ☐ (3) Not much
- ☐ (4) Not at all
- ☐ (5) Have no religious belief
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer

☐ (0) Not applicable

45. How do you think your religious belief has helped you in your interactions with coworkers
(friends and classmates)

v45 ☐37

- ☐ (1) Greatly
☐ (2) Somewhat
☐ (3) Not much
☐ (4) Not at all
☐ (5) Have no religious belief
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

46. How do you think your religious belief has helped you in your interactions with your family
members?

v46 ☐38

- ☐ (1) Greatly
☐ (2) Somewhat
☐ (3) Not much
☐ (4) Not at all
☐ (5) Have no religious belief
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

G. Religious behaviors in the family

47. Do you have your ancestral tablets in your current residence?

v47 ☐39

- ☐ (1) Yes (skip to Q48) ☐ (2) No

47a. If not, where are the ancestral tablets?

v47a ☐40

- ☐ (1) Home of my grand parents
☐ (2) Home of my parents
☐ (3) Home of my uncles
☐ (4) Home of my brothers
☐ (5) Home of my ancestors or ancestral hall
☐ (6) Other (please specify)_____

48. Do you practice ancestor worship at home? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v48 ☐41

49. Do you offer worship to the local deities, Mazhu, Guangong and other deities?

v49 ☐42

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

50. Have you or your family members ever attended the following important ceremonies (e.g., birthdays of the gods, Daoist ritual of renewal, etc.) conducted by temples?

	1 Yes	2 No	
(1) Neighboring local deities temples	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(2) Deities in the local regions (neighborhood temples, village temples)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
(3) Daoist ritual of renewal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
(4) Deities outside of the local regions (please specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v50_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 46

H. Collective religious behaviors

51. Do you think religions have a positive influence on society?

v51 ☐47

- ☐ (1) Yes, a lot
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

51a. If there are positive influences, what are they? _____ (don't read out the options)

(Name as many as you would like)

- ☐ (1) Good physical health v51a_1 ☐48
☐ (2) Spiritual and soulish sustenance v51a_2 ☐49
☐ (3) Exerting norms on behaviors v51a_3 ☐50
☐ (4) Harmony among family, relatives and friends v51a_4 ☐51
☐ (5) Harmony among neighbors and coworkers v51a_5 ☐52
☐ (6) Peace in society v51a_6 ☐53
☐ (7) Improving the general practices of society v51a_7 ☐54
☐ (8) Improving general moral practices v51a_8 ☐55
☐ (9) Persuading people to do good v51a_9 ☐56
☐ (10) Helping disadvantaged minorities and working for the well-being of society v51a_10 ☐57
☐ (11) Stabilizing feelings of the public v51a_11 ☐58

52. Do youu think religions have a negative influence on society?

v52 ☐59

- ☐ (1) Yes, a lot
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

52a. If there are negative influences, what are they? _____ (don't read out the options)

(Name as many as you would like)

- ☐ (1) Superstition v52a_1 ☐60
☐ (2) People being cheated out of their money or chastity v52a_2 ☐61

- ☐ (3) Incorrect concepts v52a_3 ☐ 62
☐ (4) Belief in utilitarianism (doing good reaps goodness in return) v52a_4 ☐ 63
☐ (5) Creating family problems v52a_5 ☐ 64
☐ (6) Bad moral concepts v52a_6 ☐ 65
☐ (7) Worsening the general practice of society v52a_7 ☐ 66
☐ (8) Jeopardizing public peace v52a_8 ☐ 67
☐ (9) Marching v52a_9 ☐ 68
☐ (10) To much political interference v52a_10 ☐ 69
☐ (11) Violating environmental protection v52a_11 ☐ 70
☐ (12) Waste v52a_12 ☐ 71

53. Did you take part in a religious pilgrimage last year?

v53 ☐ 72

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

I. Numerology and magic

Card VI 1 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 06 7

54. To what extent do you think it is necessary to schedule a special day according to the instruction of the Almanac when doing the following things?

	1 It is a must	2 It is better to do so	3 It does not matter	4 There is no need	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Getting married	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Moving	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(3) Establishing a new company	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10
(4) Going out for a tour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v54_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11

55. Have you or your family members consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master in the past five years?

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v55 ☐ 12

56. Did you or your family members consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your present residence?

v56 ☐ 13

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q57)

56a. What is the outcome of your or your family members' feng-shui (geomancy) consultation concerning your present residence?

v56a ☐ 14

- ☐ (1) It helped greatly
☐ (2) It helped somewhat
☐ (3) It did not help
☐ (4) It just gave me peace of mind
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

57. Have you ever consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your office? v57 ☐15
- ☐ (0) Not applicable (skip to Q58)
- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q58)
- 57a. What is the outcome of your feng-shui (geomancy) consultation concerning your office? v57a ☐16
- ☐ (1) It helped greatly
- ☐ (2) It helped somewhat
- ☐ (3) It did not help
- ☐ (4) It just gave me peace of mind
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer
58. Have you or your family members ever consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning the location to place your ancestral bones and ashes? v58 ☐17
- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q59)
- 58a. When did you or your family members consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning the location to place your ancestral bones and ashes? v58a ☐☐19
- R.O.C. year _____
- 58b. What is the outcome of your or your family members' feng-shui (geomancy) consultation concerning the location to place your ancestral bones and ashes? v58b ☐20
- ☐ (1) It helped greatly
- ☐ (2) It helped somewhat
- ☐ (3) It did not help
- ☐ (4) It just gave me peace of mind
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer
59. Have you or your family members ever consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your ancestral tombs? v59 ☐21
- ☐ (1) Yes
- ☐ (2) No (skip to Q60)
- 59a. When did you or your family members consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your ancestral tombs? v59a ☐☐23
- R.O.C. year _____
- 59b. What was the outcome of your or your family members' feng-shui (geomancy) consultation concerning your ancestral tombs? v59b ☐24
- ☐ (1) It helped greatly
- ☐ (2) It helped somewhat
- ☐ (3) It did not help
- ☐ (4) It just gave me peace of mind
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer

60. How much influence do you think consulting a feng-shui (geomancy) master can have on the following matters (including fengshui inside and outside of the residence and ancestral tombs)?

	1 A lot	2 Some	3 A bit	4 None	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Physical health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v60_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(2) Wealth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v60_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(3) Career	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v60_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(4) Marital Relationship	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v60_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(5) Prosperity for descendents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v60_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 29

61. How much influence do you think the following activities have on the development of a company (shop, factory) and the safety of its staff?

	1 A lot	2 Some	3 A bit	4 None	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Having the opening ceremony in January of the Chinese lunar calendar	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(2) Creating a particular set up and décor (e.g., the seating arrangement for the boss and the staff)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
(3) Offering incense and rendering worship to deities on the first, fifteenth (second, sixteenth) of each lunar month at the door entrance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
(4) Establishing a shrine to offer daily worship to the deities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v61_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 33

62. Do you have the following items displayed in your home? Please put a check accordingly.

	1 Yes	2 No	
(1) The Eight Trigrams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
(2) Taoist magic incantations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
(3) A picture or statue of a god	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
(4) Evil-avoiding mirror, a leopard, toad or sabre lion figure or picture, doorgods, a screen wall facing the gate of a house	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v62_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 37

(5) Other (please specify)_____ ☐ ☐ v62_5 ☐38

63. Do you believe that your destiny can be foreseen by using the following methods of divination?

	1 Yes, very much	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Eight Characters about one's birth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
(2) Tzu-wei tou-shu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
(3) Physiognomy and palmistry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
(4) Feeling one's bones	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
(5) Astrology, horoscope	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
(6) Other (please specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v63_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 44

64. Have you ever taken the initiative to have your fortune told by someone? v64 ☐45

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q65c)

65. Since January 1994, have you taken the initiative to have your fortune told by someone by using one of the following methods of divination? (Choose all that apply) If the answer is either "no" or "forgotten" skip to Q65c

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Eight Characters about one's birth | v65_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 46 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Tzu-wei tou-shu | v65_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 47 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Physiognomy and palmistry | v65_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 48 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Feeling one's bones | v65_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Astrology, horoscope | v65_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 50 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Other (please specify)_____ | v65_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 51 |

65a. Why did you have your fortune told? (Choose all that apply)

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Problems concerning raising children | v65a_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 52 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) Taking an examination or pursuing my studies | v65a_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 53 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Luck for money | v65a_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 54 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Career problems | v65a_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 55 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Relationship or marriage problems | v65a_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Health problems | v65a_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 57 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Problems concerning accommodations | v65a_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Predicting my luck in a given year | v65a_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Understanding my destiny | v65a_9 <input type="checkbox"/> 60 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Pure curiosity | v65a_10 <input type="checkbox"/> 61 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Other (please specify)_____ | v65a_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 62 |

65b. Do you think having your fortune told has helped you?

v65b ☐63

- ☐ (1) Yes, it helped greatly
- ☐ (2) Yes, it helped somewhat
- ☐ (3) No, it did not help much
- ☐ (4) No, it did not help at all

- ☐ (5) Not sure
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

65c. Do you think your fortune has been told accurately?

v65c ☐64

- ☐ (1) Yes, very
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (5) Not sure
☐ (9) Don't want to answer

66. Do you believe that your personal destiny can be changed by the following methods?

	1 Yes, very	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) Praying to God	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 65
(2) Burning incense and worship Buddha	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 66
(3) Doing good to accumulate virtues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 67
(4) Changing luck by using magic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(5) Changing the feng-shui (geomancy) of my residence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 69
(6) Renovating my ancestral tombs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(7) Making personal efforts in practicing a religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(8) Becoming empowered by a Taoist or Buddhist master	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v66_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 72

67. Within the past year, have you done any of the following things related to eliminating disasters and inviting blessings?

Card VII 1☐☐☐☐☐☐07 7

	1 Yes	2 No	9 Don't want to answer the question	
(1) Sought help from a spiritual medium	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
(2) Changed your luck	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
(3) Placated your zodiac year god	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10
(4) Placated your constellation god	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11
(5) Called back your wandering soul and pacifying evil spirits that cause fear	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 12
(6) Lit the brightness lantern	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
(7) Put on a peace talisman	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v67_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 14

68. Are you a long-term practitioner of a vegetarian diet?

v68 ☐15

- ☐ (1) Long-term practitioner of a vegetarian diet (pure vegetarian)
☐ (2) Practitioner of a vegetarian diet only on certain dates (the first and fifteenth of each lunar month and every morning)
☐ (3) Partly vegetarian (vegetables cooked with meat)
☐ (4) No (skip to Q70)

69. Why have you followed a vegetarian diet? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) For religious reasons v69_1 ☐16
☐ (2) For health reasons v69_2 ☐17
☐ (3) Following the example of others v69_3 ☐18
☐ (4) For other purposes (please specify)_____ v69_4 ☐19

70. Do you wear Buddhist beads? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v70 ☐20

J. Special religious experience

71. Do you believe that practicing a religion will produce special or magical power (e.g., the ability to cure diseases) in people?

v71 ☐21

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

72. Do you believe that the gods, Buddhas (or God) will keep devout believers from destined calamities (or disasters)?

v72 ☐22

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

73. Do you believe that spiritual mediums can help people to exorcise evil spirits or cure their diseases?

v73 ☐23

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
☐ (3) No, not really
☐ (4) No, not at all
☐ (7) Don't know
☐ (8) Don't understand the question
☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

74. Do you have the following experiences? How often do they occur? Please check the boxes on the right.

Type of experience	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	Never	Once	Several	Often	not	Don't	Don't

		or twice	times		applicable	understand the question	want to answer the question	
(1) Felt that a place that I visited looked familiar, yet knew for sure that I had not been there previously	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
(2) Felt that I seemed to be able to receive messages from relatives who are far away in my dreams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
(3) Seemed to see (or dream about) things that happened in the past or the next life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(4) Had the experience of being possessed by the gods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(5) Saw the appearance of the gods or some miracles that the gods have performed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(6) Saw a ghost	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
(7) Had the experience of being possessed by the spirits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
(8) Saw others in the process of being possessed by the spirits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v74_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 31

K. Concepts and behaviors concerning charitable organizations

75. Have you donated money to temples, monasteries, churches or religious organizations?

☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No (skip to Q79)

v75 ☐32

75a. If yes, which religions did you donated to? (Choose all that apply)

☐ (1) Folk Religions

v75a_1 ☐33

☐ (2) Yiguan Dao

v75a_2 ☐34

☐ (3) Buddhism

v75a_3 ☐35

☐ (4) Taoism

v75a_4 ☐36

☐ (5) Protestant Christianity

v75a_5 ☐37

☐ (6) Catholicism

v75a_6 ☐38

☐ (7) Islam

v75a_8 ☐39

☐ (8) Xuanyuanjiao

v75a_9 ☐40

☐ (9) Tinlijiao

v75a_10 ☐41

☐ (10) Liism

v75a_11 ☐42

☐ (11) Xiajiao

v75a_12 ☐43

☐ (12) Other (please specify)_____

v75a_13 ☐44

75b. What are the full names of these temples, monasteries, churches, or religious organizations?

76. Do you donate money regularly? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Yes, every month v76_1 ☐ 45
- ☐ (2) No, irregularly v76_2 ☐ 46
- ☐ (3) Other (please specify)_____ v76_3 ☐ 47

77. Why do you donate to these temples, monasteries or churches? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) To eliminate disasters and invite blessings, as well as to do charitable and pious deeds
v77_1 ☐ 48
- ☐ (2) To redeem a vow and to show gratitude to the gods v77_2 ☐ 49
- ☐ (3) To make a thanksgiving offering v77_3 ☐ 50
- ☐ (4) To requite an obligation v77_4 ☐ 51
- ☐ (5) To repay society v77_5 ☐ 52
- ☐ (6) To give alms in order to practice my religious belief v77_6 ☐ 53
- ☐ (7) To build or renovate temples v77_7 ☐ 54
- ☐ (8) Because I have used something and it is embarrassing not to give some money v77_8 ☐ 55
- ☐ (9) Other (please specify)_____ v77_9 ☐ 56

78. How much money in total did you offer to monasteries, temples or churches in the past year?

v78 ☐ ☐ 58

- ☐ (01) None
- ☐ (02) NT\$1,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$1,001 – NT\$3,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$3,001 – NT\$5,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$5,001 – NT\$10,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$10,001 – NT\$15,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$15,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$50,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$70,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$90,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$110,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$150,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (16) More than NT\$200,000
- ☐ (97) Don't know
- ☐ (98) Don't want to answer the question

L. Medical issues

79. Do you believe that a person can become ill because of the following reasons?

	1 Yes, very	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) The hindrances that are produced as a result of actions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v79_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 59
(2) Punishment from God	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v79_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 60

(3) Rebukes from one's ancestors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v79_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 61
(4) The work of evil spirits	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v79_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 62
(5) Predestination	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v79_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 63

M. Contact with religions made through the mass media

Card VIII 1 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ 08 7

80. Do you watch religious programs on TV or listen to them on the radio? v80 ☐8

- ☐ (1) Yes
☐ (2) Occasionally, but not intentionally
☐ (3) No

81. Do you read religious books or listen to religious tapes? (e.g., Buddhist sutras, the Bible, etc.) v81 ☐9

- ☐ (1) Yes
☐ (2) Occasionally, but not intentionally
☐ (3) No

82. Did you go to speeches given by religious people or conducted by religious organizations? v82 ☐10

- ☐ (1) No
☐ (2) Yes, once to thrice
☐ (3) Yes, four times or more

83. Did you donate any money last year for the printing of scriptures or books that promote virtues? v83 ☐11

- ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

84. Do you read books that promote virtues? v84 ☐12

- ☐ (1) Never
☐ (2) Occasionally
☐ (3) Read Some
☐ (4) Read a lot

85. Do you read religious publications (e.g., weekly or monthly publications)? v85 ☐13

- ☐ (1) Yes
☐ (2) Occasionally, but not intentionally
☐ (3) No

86. Have you ever heard of the following books? Have you read them? Do you accept the thoughts presented in these books? (interviewer, please fill in the codes)

Do you know them	Have you read them	Do you accept the thoughts	Did you buy them yourself
(0) No	(0) No	(0) No	(0) No
(1) Yes	(1) A small part	(1) A small bit	(1) Others bought them
	(2) A large part	(2) Mostly	(2) Bought by my family members
	(3) All of them	(3) Fully	(3) Bought by myself

Many Lives					v86_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 14
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_12 <input type="checkbox"/> 15
					v86_13 <input type="checkbox"/> 16
					v86_14 <input type="checkbox"/> 17
Revolution in the Brain					v86_21 <input type="checkbox"/> 18
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_22 <input type="checkbox"/> 19
					v86_23 <input type="checkbox"/> 20
					v86_24 <input type="checkbox"/> 21
EQ					v86_31 <input type="checkbox"/> 22
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_32 <input type="checkbox"/> 23
					v86_33 <input type="checkbox"/> 24
					v86_34 <input type="checkbox"/> 25
The Bible Code					v86_41 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_42 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
					v86_43 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
					v86_44 <input type="checkbox"/> 29
The Tibetan Book of Living and Dying					v86_51 <input type="checkbox"/> 30
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_52 <input type="checkbox"/> 31
					v86_53 <input type="checkbox"/> 32
					v86_54 <input type="checkbox"/> 33
Books by Lin ching xuan					v86_61 <input type="checkbox"/> 34
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_62 <input type="checkbox"/> 35
					v86_63 <input type="checkbox"/> 36
					v86_64 <input type="checkbox"/> 37
Books by Osho					v86_71 <input type="checkbox"/> 38
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_72 <input type="checkbox"/> 39
					v86_73 <input type="checkbox"/> 40
					v86_74 <input type="checkbox"/> 41
Books on horoscopes					v86_81 <input type="checkbox"/> 42
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_82 <input type="checkbox"/> 43
					v86_83 <input type="checkbox"/> 44
					v86_84 <input type="checkbox"/> 45
Books on organic foods					v86_91 <input type="checkbox"/> 46
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v86_92 <input type="checkbox"/> 47
					v86_93 <input type="checkbox"/> 48
					v86_94 <input type="checkbox"/> 49

*All the respondents who know about the book must be interviewed

**E.g., The new century dietic views, books by Lei jiu nan, audio tapes by Jiang shu hui

N. Experience of Life

87. Generally speaking, do you feel happy in your life?

v87 ☐54

- ☐ (1) Very happy
☐ (2) Happy
☐ (3) Quite happy
☐ (4) Not very happy
☐ (5) Very unhappy

88. Do you feel troubled at present?

v88 ☐55

- ☐ (1) Yes, very troubled
- ☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
- ☐ (3) No, not really
- ☐ (4) No, not at all

89. Do you feel that you have a good financial status at present?

v89 ☐56

- ☐ (1) Yes, very good
- ☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
- ☐ (3) No, not really
- ☐ (4) No, not at all

90. Generally speaking, do you feel that you have any problem dealing with people?

v90 ☐57

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
- ☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
- ☐ (3) No, not really
- ☐ (4) No, not at all

91. In the past year, have you ever thought about the significance of dying or things related to death?

v91 ☐58

- ☐ (1) Yes, often
- ☐ (2) Yes, sometimes
- ☐ (3) Yes, occasionally
- ☐ (4) No, never (skip to Q92)

91a. Do these things bother you?

v91a ☐59

- ☐ (1) Yes, very much
- ☐ (2) Yes, somewhat
- ☐ (3) No, not really
- ☐ (4) No, not at all

92. Do you feel that your current job is very stable?

v92 ☐60

- ☐ (0) Not applicable
- ☐ (1) Very stable
- ☐ (2) Stable
- ☐ (3) Unstable
- ☐ (4) Very unstable
- ☐ (5) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

92a. **Only for respondents who answer “not applicable” in Q92**

Do you think that the one who is responsible for family expenditures (the chief money-maker) has a stable or unstable job? v92a ☐61

- ☐ (0) Not applicable
- ☐ (1) Very stable
- ☐ (2) Stable
- ☐ (3) Unstable
- ☐ (4) Very unstable
- ☐ (5) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

93. What do you expect your physical health to be like in next three to five years?

v93 ☐62

- ☐ (1) Much better
- ☐ (2) A bit better
- ☐ (3) To stay the same
- ☐ (4) A little worse
- ☐ (5) Much worse
- ☐ (6) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

94. What do you expect your career to be like in next three to five years?

v94 ☐63

- ☐ (0) Not applicable
- ☐ (1) Much better
- ☐ (2) A bit better
- ☐ (3) To stay the same
- ☐ (4) A little worse
- ☐ (5) Much worse
- ☐ (6) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

94a. **Only for respondents who answer “not applicable” in Q94**

What do you expect the career of the one who is responsible for family expenditures (the chief money-maker) to be like in next three to five years? v94a ☐64

- ☐ (1) Much better
- ☐ (2) A bit better
- ☐ (3) To stay the same
- ☐ (4) A little worse
- ☐ (5) Much worse
- ☐ (6) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

95. What do you think your marriage will be like in next three to five years?

v95 ☐65

- ☐ (0) Not applicable
- ☐ (1) Much better
- ☐ (2) A bit better
- ☐ (3) To stay the same
- ☐ (4) A little worse
- ☐ (5) Much worse
- ☐ (6) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

96. What do you expect your relationship with your family members to be like in next three to five years?

v96 ☐66

- ☐ (1) Much better
- ☐ (2) A bit better
- ☐ (3) To stay the same
- ☐ (4) A little worse
- ☐ (5) Much worse
- ☐ (6) Hard to say
- ☐ (7) Don't know
- ☐ (8) Don't understand the question
- ☐ (9) Don't want to answer the question

97. Do you have the following feelings?

	1 Yes, often	2 Yes, sometimes	3 Seldom	4 Never	
(1) People often say that accidents happen anytime; do you often worry about that	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v97_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 67
(2) Do you often feel that you are very lonely	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v97_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 68
(3) Do you often feel that there are many things you are not certain of	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v97_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 69

98. Do you often have the following feelings?

	1 Yes	2 No	3 Hard to say	7 Don't know	
(1) Do you feel that your future is uncertain	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v98_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 70
(2) Do you feel that there is more sorrow and less joy in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v98_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 71
(3) Do you feel that there are lots of misfortunes in life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v98_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 72
(4) Do you believe that at the end life is only vanity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v98_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 73

99. At what ages did you feel very frustrated psychologically? (Choose all that apply)

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) 0-5 years old | v99_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) 6-10 years old | v99_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) 11-15 years old | v99_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (4) 16-20 years old | v99_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) 21-25 years old | v99_5 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (6) 26-30 years old | v99_6 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) 31-35 years old | v99_7 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) 36-40 years old | v99_8 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) 41-45 years old | v99_9 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 46-50 years old | v99_10 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 51-55 years old | v99_11 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 56-60 years old | v99_12 <input type="checkbox"/> 19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) After 60 years old | v99_13 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Never | v99_14 <input type="checkbox"/> 21 |

100. Have you ever been unable to live a normal life for more than a month because of injuries or sickness? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No v100 ☐22

101. Do you know at what hour you were born? (either in metric or Chinese time units) v101_1 ☐23

☐ (1) Yes (please specify your birth hour)_____ v101_2 ☐ ☐25

☐ (2) Don't know

☐ (3) Yes, but I don't want to answer

102. Do you agree with the following statements?

	1 Yes, very	2 Yes, some- what	3 No, not really	4 No, not at all	7 Don't know	8 Don't understand the question	9 Don't want to answer	
(1) The present economic situation is not stable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v102_1 <input type="checkbox"/> 26
(2) The government's policy is often changing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v102_2 <input type="checkbox"/> 27
(3) Social security is deteriorating; it is more possible for people to become victims of crime	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v102_3 <input type="checkbox"/> 28
(4) Social values are constantly changing, so we don't know the right thing to do	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	v102_4 <input type="checkbox"/> 29

O. Personal income

103. What is your average monthly income?

v103 ☐☐31

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000

104. What is your spouse's average monthly income?

v104 ☐☐33

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$:20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000

105. What is your average monthly household income?

v105 ☐☐35

- ☐ (01) No income
- ☐ (02) NT\$10,000 or less
- ☐ (03) NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000
- ☐ (04) NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000
- ☐ (05) NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000
- ☐ (06) NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000
- ☐ (07) NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000
- ☐ (08) NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000
- ☐ (09) NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000
- ☐ (10) NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000
- ☐ (11) NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000
- ☐ (12) NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000
- ☐ (13) NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000
- ☐ (14) NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000
- ☐ (15) NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000
- ☐ (16) NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000
- ☐ (17) NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000
- ☐ (18) NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000
- ☐ (19) NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000
- ☐ (20) NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000
- ☐ (21) NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000
- ☐ (22) More than NT\$200,000

106. Do you own the following items at home? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (1) Hi-fi stereo v106_1 ☐36
- ☐ (2) Video cassette recorders v106_2 ☐37
- ☐ (3) (Authentic) paintings and photographs v106_3 ☐38
- ☐ (4) (Duplicate) paintings, and carvings (sculptures) v106_4 ☐39
- ☐ (5) Piano v106_5 ☐40
- ☐ (6) Antiques v106_6 ☐41
- ☐ (7) Gramophone records, CDs and cassette tapes; how many do you have? _____ v106_7 ☐42
- ☐ (8) Books; how many do you have? _____ v106_8 ☐43

107. Have you personally had a supernatural experience? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v107 ☐44

107a. If the answer for Q107 is yes, please continue.

If we ask an interviewer to come and interview you on this subject next time, would you be willing to share your supernatural experience with us? ☐ (1) Yes ☐ (2) No

v107a ☐45

Phone number of the respondent : _____

The interview ended at ____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute 46 ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐55

This is the end of the interview. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation !!